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'Jerusalem Post' photographer Rahamim Israeli caught this quartet as they reconnoiter their objective on Jerusalem's Rehov Aza yesterday....



And as they strike at their target....



And as they depart the scene....



And as they are apprehended with their cans of spray paint. Two other ultra-Orthodox zealots were arrested in Petah Tikva yesterday on a similar offence.

Pollard spy trial strains relations with U.S.

Washington asks: Is Israel cooperating?

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. – The U.S. yesterday said that it was still expecting "full cooperation" from Israel in the Jonathan Jay Pollard spy scandal. But there were indications of apparently mounting U.S. frustration.

State Department spokesman Bernard Kalb, like other U.S. officials, pointedly refused to say whether Israel was in fact providing such total cooperation. He said only that "we continue to be in touch with the Israelis, who have promised full cooperation."

On Wednesday, the U.S. attorney for the District of Columbia, Joseph Digenova, declined to say whether Israel was cooperating fully. "The question remains open," he said. "I have not resolved that question."

Kalb noted that a U.S. grand jury, meeting secretly, was still investigating various allegations of Israeli spying in the U.S. Those allegations have surfaced in the aftermath of Pollard's arrest last November. On Wednesday, he pleaded guilty to spying for Israel.

"The point that I am making is that in view of the fact that the investigation is still underway," Kalb said, "I'm not going to be in a position to address questions that *you are setting forth or to speculate* on themes and so forth."

Kalb said that "any espionage against the U.S. – major or limited – is extremely serious. For that reason, we have pursued our investigation of the Pollard case with great vigour and will continue to do so until it is resolved."

The Pollard spider web — Page 5

Suggestions of a more massive Israeli espionage network in the U.S. continued to be reported in the U.S. news media since Pollard's guilty plea was announced on Wednesday. Israeli officials and American Jewish political activists in Washington have been extremely embarrased by this wave of negative publicity.

They privately expressed fear that the situation could even get worse, if additional indictments against American and Israeli citizens are issued in the coming weeks.

The Washington Post yesterday reported on its front page of evidence that Israel has run "intelligence operations in the U.S. for years, "despite Israeli assertions that Pollard was an isolated incident.

Quoting current and former U.S. intelligence officials, the newspaper said that Israel has been very active in spying against the U.S.

John Davitt, a former U.S. Justice Department official who was in charge of internal security, said that Israeli intelligence services were "more active than anyone but the KGB...They were targeted on the U.S. about half the time and on Arab countries about half the time."

(Officials in Israel, cited by television news last night, called the leaks "malicious", saying they emanated from Digenova's office. They were worried, they said, that more stories would be leaked to the U.S. press, which could strain relations between the two countries.)'

(Continued on back page)

U.S. won't decide on barring Waldheim until after election

Jerusalem Post Staff and agencies

WASHINGTON. – U.S. Attorney-General Edwin Meese will decide whether to bar Kurt Waldheim from the U.S. only after Sunday's Austrian presidential election, a Justice Department spokesman has said.

But spokesman Patrick Korten on Wednesday denied allegations that the election had any bearing on the decision. He also rejected accusations by Stephen Solarz and Charles Schumer, both N.Y. Democrats, that Meese's timing was politically motivated.

Odds favour Waldheim — Page 7

Korten said that before any decision was made in the matter, top department officials wanted to meet with Waldheim's lawyers to give them "the opportunity to be heard." Because of logistics, getting all the parties together before Sunday "does not appear possible," he said.

Solarz, however, has said it is "shameful that the Department of Justice has not yet made a decision in this matter."

Meanwhile, in Vienna, a Waldheim supporter in the presidential campaign called on the World Jewish Congress yesterday to clarify allegations that the congress had attempted to bribe a Greek to give false testimony against Waldheim.

Michael Graff, secretary-general of the conservative Austrian People's Party, made the appeal in a telegram sent to Edgar Bronfman, the WJC president.

Graff referred to comments reportedly made by Sokratis Chatzisvangelis, who said he had been a functionary of the Greek Communist Elas partisan group that had fought against Germany's wartime occupation of Greece.

According to the June 3 issue of the Vienna weekly news magazine *Wochenpresse*, Chatzisvangelis claimed that a WJC contact had offered him the equivalent of $150,000 for making a false statement against Waldheim.

The magazine said the Greek ex-partisan fighter had declined the deal because he had never met Waldheim.

In Paris, Prime Minister Jacques Chirac's government was investigating reports that French authorities might have carried out an inquiry seven years ago into Waldheim's wartime past, a spokesman said yesterday.

Denis Baudoin said the government had been asked last week by Rabbi Marvin Hier, of the Los Angeles-based Simon Wiesenthal Foundation, to check why, in 1979, a French archivist had consulted records on Waldheim held in German military archives in Berlin.

He said the archivist involved had been traced, and was being asked who had given the order to carry out research on Waldheim.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Israel downbeat as Lavi talks flop

By HIRSH GOODMAN
Post Defence Correspondent

Senior Israeli officials are pessimistic about the future of the Lavi jet fighter following the visit here of U.S. Assistant Deputy Secretary of Defence Dov Zakheim. Zakheim had left, *The Jerusalem Post* was told, without any of the major issues surrounding the Lavi being resolved.

"Not only were our figures different, our heads were different. It was obvious that Zakheim had come to ground the Lavi," a defence official told *The Post* yesterday.

Israel also failed to secure from Zakheim the release of $70 million in development funds that the Americans have been holding up for several months. The money was due to cover five separate contracts with American sub-contractors on the project, included Grumman, the firm developing the Lavi's wing section.

Israeli officials are also extremely worried that Zakheim and the Pentagon no longer seem alone in their opposition to the Lavi, for the State Department and other parts of the administration are apparently also opposed to proceeding to the production phase.

At the root of the growing American opposition is the administration's apparent reluctance to commit the U.S. to an annual $300m. allocation for the Lavi's production for the next 15 years. Moreover, the administration believes that Israel will not be able to build 24 of the aircraft for $550 million per year, as Israeli defence officials claim, and that therefore the $300m. figure could grow.

One senior Israeli defence official yesterday gave the Lavi 60:40 odds of being built – "the lowest ever." He and other officials believe that the failure of the talks with Zakheim coupled with growing doubts over the Lavi in Washington and the suspension of payments, make the future look "grim, indeed."

A senior Israeli defence delegation is expected to leave for the U.S. in the coming weeks to discuss the project again. Meanwhile, officials at the Israel Aircraft Industries, where the Lavi is being developed, report that *development of the fighter, though* hampered by the freeze of American funds, is proceeding on schedule with roll-out due in the last week of July, and the first test flight set for the last week of September.

New A-G takes time to study file

'Something has happened to the GSS' – Zamir

By BENNY MORRIS and LIORA MORIEL
Jerusalem Post Reporters

Attorney-General Yosef Harish moved yesterday to defer legal proceedings against the General Security Service as his predecessor, Prof. Yitzhak Zamir, stepped up his criticism of the GSS, saying "something has happened to the service."

Harish asked the High Court of Justice to postpone a hearing on the GSS affair to enable him to prepare the government's case. He also instructed Inspector-General David Kraus to defer the investigation that Zamir had last month instructed them to open until he has mastered the material.

The High Court was due to hear ex-GSS officer Rafi Malka's petition against the GSS today, but is expected to grant the government a 10-day postponement. Harish told the court that Malka's counsel had agreed to the postponement.

Malka's petition relates to his lack of advancement in the GSS which he claims stems from his conflict with GSS chief Avraham Shalom. The two men were reportedly at loggerheads over the alleged cover up of the GSS's role in the killing of two captured Arab terrorists involved in the Tel Aviv-Ashkelon bus hijacking in April, 1984.

Meanwhile, in Beersheba, Zamir told reporters that he was "worried about what is going on in the GSS, which is the reason I wanted to investigate. Something has happened to the service."

He emphasized that his own investigation had stopped "short of the government level," and that "I never talked about the responsibility of the political echelon."

Zamir said that the confrontation between law and morality must be narrowed. "We must ensure that the lawmakers do not enact laws which prejudice conscience, morality or justice."

As for the GSS affair, Zamir said that "anyone who commits a patently illegal or immoral act cannot then blame that act on the person who gave the order to carry out an illegal or moral act." That had been the point of law behind the Nuremberg and Eichmann trials, he added.

"Even in war there are laws. Nobody faults the legality or morality of killing terrorists during an operation. The question then arises whether it is legal or moral to kill them once they have been taken prisoner. Our answer was obvious when our own prisoners fell into enemy hands."

Harish yesterday met with police Inspector General David Kraus, who returned on Tuesday from a holiday abroad. They agreed that the GSS affair must be given priority. It is possible that Harish will withdraw Zamir's earlier instruction and decide to launch some other sort of investigation of the affair – such as a judicial commission of inquiry.

Harish yesterday began studying the material on the GSS affair left him by Zamir. Today he and Zamir will go over various points of the material.

'Force 17' claims responsibility

Two hurt as bomb explodes in Jerusalem supermarket

Jerusalem Post Staff

A bomb exploded in a Jerusalem supermarket yesterday evening, injuring two women. A man speaking English with an Arab accent later called the French Press Agency in the capital and attributed the bombing to the Fatah-related "Force 17" terror unit.

The blast was one of several incidents throughout the country that were apparently inspired by the 19th anniversary of the Six Day War.

The medium-sized bomb went off in the Supersol in the Nayot neighbourhood at 6:15 p.m. The blast came from a shelf in the rear of the supermarket, hurling groceries from the shelves in several aisles.

Both women were injured by flying glass. One suffered only slight cuts, and was not hospitalized. The other was taken to Shaare Zedek Hospital, where she was treated for lacerations and shock.

Earlier yesterday, a bomb exploded near the police station in the centre of Afula. No one was injured.

Police said they had arrested and

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Officers jailed for not warning sapper of Jewish terror bomb

Two officers of the former military government of the West Bank were jailed yesterday for failing to warn a Border Police sapper about a dangerous explosive device set by the Jewish terror underground.

The Jerusalem District Court sentenced Rav-Seren Aharon Gila to 15 months in prison and Seren Shlomo Leviatan to three months for indirectly causing sapper Suliman Hirbawi to lose his sight when a bomb planted by the Jewish group in the doorway of al-Bireh Mayor Ibrahim Tawil's garage door exploded in his face.

A character witness, Rabbi Elhanan Bin-Nun, of Shilo, told the court that if Leviatan had told the authorities what he knew about the bomb, he would have been ostracized by the entire national-religious public.

The bombing was one of several attacks against West Bank mayors by the underground group in June 1980.

Gila and Leviatan were found guilty in April. Gila will have to serve only 12 months more because he was in jail for three months awaiting trial before being released on bail. Leviatan will not begin serving his sentence until July 20 to allow him time to appeal to the Supreme Court.

Yesterday's court session was taken up with hearing character witnesses for the two men. Among the witnesses were MK Binyamin Ben-Eliezer, Rehavia Vardi, a former co-ordinator of activities in the territories and Aluf Mishne David Efrati, the deputy head of the West Bank civil administration.

Gila broke down in court when he told of the threats he had received to his life after being released on bail. (Itim)

Saudi missile sale finally squeezes through Senate

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. – By only a one vote margin in the U.S. Senate, *President Ronald Reagan yesterday* finally managed to win approval for his scaled-back missile sale to Saudi Arabia.

Opponents of the sale failed to get a two-thirds majority of the Senate to override Reagan's earlier veto. The final rollcall vote yesterday was 66-34. Reagan needed at least 34 votes to sustain his veto.

The president had used some personal lobbying and arm twisting to turn around eight senators who had earlier opposed the sale. Last month, the Senate rejected the sale by a vote of 73 to 22. The House of Representatives opposed the sale by a vote of 356 to 62.

But Reagan then vetoed that legislation. *Overriding a presidential* veto requires two-thirds majorities in both houses. The White House never had much of a chance of winning in the Democratic-controlled house.

But turning around the Republican-led Senate was clearly possible, especially after Saudi Arabia withdrew its request for portable Stinger anti-aircraft missiles.

The sale includes Harpoon anti-ship and Sidewinder air-to-air missiles, valued at about $250m.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

U.S. concerned about Syria's chemical weapons capacity

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. – The U.S. yesterday imposed strict new controls on all chemical exports to Syria, *expressing concern over Syria's* chemical weapons production.

The U.S. had earlier imposed similar restrictions on chemical exports to Iran and Iraq.

"This decision is in accordance with U.S. foreign policy which opposes the use of chemical weapons," the State Department *said in a statement*. "We have known for several years that both Iran and Iraq have had active, ongoing programmes to develop chemical weapons."

The statement went on to note that Syria was now placed on a similar control list because Syria "may have chemical weapons capability and has assisted Iran and the Iranian war effort."

While pointing out that Iran has not used chemical warfare against Iraq, the State Department said that the ban on these exports to Syria was designed "to impede the use of chemical weapons by either belligerent." In the past, the U.S. has accused Iraq of using chemical weapons against Iran.

State Department spokesman Bernard Kalb said Syria also remains on the official U.S. list of countries which sponsor international terrorism.

Karameh vows 'to force Israel out'

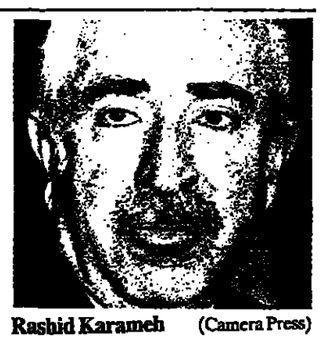
NICOSIA (AP). – Lebanese Prime Minister Rashid Karameh vowed yesterday, the eve of the fourth anniversary of Israel's invasion of Lebanon, to escalate warfare to drive Israeli troops out of the border zone.

Karameh spoke at a rally in West Beirut to mark the June 6, 1982 invasion. His speech was broadcast live by the state radio, monitored in Nicosia.

"We are determined to get Israel to evacuate all the Lebanese land it occupies. If our aspirations are not fulfilled by peaceful means, then nobody is to accuse us of terrorism for we shall resort to our right to armed struggle, and escalate the struggle until we force the occupiers out of our country," Karameh declared to cheers from his audience of politicians, academics and military leaders.

Karameh, a veteran Sunni politi-

(Continued on Page 2, Col.2)



Rashid Karameh (Camera Press)

World Cup – draws all round

PUEBLA, Mexico (Reuter). – Italy and Argentina settled for a 1-1 draw in the World Cup yesterday, fouling their way to a result which satisfied both.

The bad-tempered match, seldom enlivened by the skills which the two teams possess in abundance, left both well-placed to qualify for the second phase from Group A.

World champions Italy, who went ahead in the seventh minute through Sandro Altobelli's penalty, were cynically playing for a draw in the last 30 minutes.

The Argentines were more adventurous throughout but had only a goal conjured by Diego Maradona as reward. (More World Cup sports, page 3)

In Leon, European champions France contained the challenge of the much-vaunted Soviet Union, recovering their poise to force a 1-1 draw in a pulsating Group C match.

The New York Times

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O/C Intelligence Amnon Shahak:

Pollard affair has hurt Israeli intelligence community

Jerusalem Post Staff

The espionage trial of U.S. Navy analyst Jonathan Pollard has badly *hurt Israel's intelligence community*, O/C Military Intelligence Aluf Amnon Shahak said yesterday.

Shahak, speaking on Israel Radio, denied that military intelligence had been involved with Pollard, even though an Israeli Air Force officer had been implicated in the case by U.S. prosecutors.

He added that "a lot of organizations and a lot of people are involved in intelligence. Every shock to the intelligence community or part of it affects the whole community."

Shahak said: "A lot of damage has already been done," but he would not elaborate.

Speaking to military and Arab affairs reporters earlier in the day, Shahak said Syria appeared likely to end its involvement in terrorism abroad, but not in terror actions in the administered territories.

Shahak said that the U.S. air raid on Libya in April had demonstrated to President Hafez Assad that the U.S. was resolved to combat terrorism. That, and the U.S.'s vocal accusations against Syria for its involvement in the attempted bombing of an El Al airliner at Heathrow Airport in April and other acts of terror, had made Syria rethink its support of international terrorism.

But, he pointed out, Assad distinguished clearly between "terrorists in Europe and 'freedom fighters' in the territories."

The PLO also appeared to be reconsidering its policy of involvement in international terror following the U.S. raid on Libya, Shahak said.

On the negotiations aiming to achieve a rapprochement between Syria and Iraq, he said that the two countries might begin low-level talks soon. Should King Hussein, who is mediating between the two sides, succeed in reconciling them, it would mean greater dangers on Israel's eastern front, he said.

Hussein, he said, was motivated by a desire to enhance his prestige in the Arab world and internationally. Hussein must have received the green light from both sides, he added.

Hussein's decision to suppress the riots at Yarmuk University last month, *in which three students* were killed by security forces, "was not an easy one," said Shahak. He said it must have been connected with the split between Hussein and the PLO leadership that followed the king's speech in February. The king has now realized, said Shahak, that there was insufficient backing in the territories and among Palestinians in Jordan for the break with the PLO leadership.

The disturbance at Yarmuk University in Irbid, reportedly instigated by pro-Fatah Palestinians, indicated discontent among the students. Though Hussein was "in control of *the situation*," *said Shahak*, his decision to quell the riots showed he did not want the discontent – "which may also exist in the army" – to get

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

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AMSTERDAM	8	46	13	55	Cloudy
BRUSSELS	5	41	15	59	Cloudy
BUENOS AIRES	10	50	19	66	Clear
CHICAGO	12	54	28	82	Cloudy
COPENHAGEN	8	46	14	57	Clear
FRANKFURT	5	41	16	61	Rain
GENEVA	10	50	13	55	Rain
HELSINKI	13	55	20	68	Cloudy
HONG KONG	28	82	30	86	Cloudy
JOHANNESBURG	5	41	13	55	Clear
LISBON	16	61	29	84	Clear
LONDON	8	46	15	59	Cloudy
MADRID	14	57	27	81	Clear
MONTREAL	8	46	24	75	Cloudy
NEW YORK	14	57	24	75	Rain
OSLO	9	48	14	57	Cloudy
PARIS	9	48	15	59	Cloudy
RIO DE JANEIRO	13	55	23	73	Clear
SAO PAULO	10	50	17	63	Cloudy
STOCKHOLM	8	46	14	57	Cloudy
TOKYO	15	59	22	72	Cloudy
TORONTO	6	43	27	81	Clear
VIENNA	9	48	28	68	Rain
ZURICH	5	41	14	57	Rain

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THE WEATHER

Forecast: Warmer

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	34	14–25	26
Golan	29	12–28	27
Nahariya	70	19–27	28
Safad	29	13–27	27
Haifa Port	—	—	—
Tiberias	31	19–33	24
Nazareth	38	—27	28
Afula	23	18–29	31
Shomron	34	16–27	28
Tel Aviv	72	19–27	28
B-G Airport	47	18–28	30
Jericho	25	18–35	36
Gaza	70	19–26	28
Beersheba	28	14–32	33
Eilat	14	22–38	38

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Denmark's Ambassador Sven Aage Nielsen yesterday held a reception at his home in Herzliya to mark Danish Constitution Day – and to bid farewell at the end of his tour of duty.

English-speaking Wizo groups celebrate World Wizo Bible Day on Sunday, June 8. Guest speaker: Rabbi Pinhas Peli. National Quiz Finals. 38 David Hamelech Blvd., Tel Aviv. Coffee 9 a.m. NIS 3. All welcome.

Birth

DISSEN. – To Audrey (Avigail) and Yitzchok Dissen, a boy, Mordechai Zev, on May 23, at Hadassah Hospital, Ein Kerem. Grandparents: Sheila and Bernard Berniker; Tamar and Israel Dissen.

Aluf Menahem Einan O/C Q'master Branch

Aluf Menahem Einan today becomes O/C Quartermaster branch, in succession to Aluf Haim Erez, who is leaving the army.

Einan, born in 1939, headed the IDF's Planning branch from 1983 to 1985, and afterwards completed his studies in the U.S.

SLA destroys 14 homes in S. Lebanon village

By MENAHEM HOROWITZ
Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. – South Lebanese Army soldiers yesterday morning demolished 14 homes in the village of Ruman, one kilometre north of the security zone, taking five residents captive.

The action was a reprisal for an ambush near the village last week, in which five SLA soldiers and officers were killed.

The ambush halted plans for a reconciliation meeting between village dignitaries and SLA soldiers, which was intended to enable the villagers, who fled from Ruman a year ago, to return home.

Also yesterday several Katyusha rockets hit an SLA post near the village of Hasbaya, just outside the security zone. No injuries were reported.

The incidents occurred on the eve of the fourth anniversary of the IDF's invasion of Lebanon.

Picnic ground where pivotal battle was fought in Jerusalem

By BERNARD JOSEPHS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The paratroop veteran, now well over his best fighting weight and surrounded by a brood of teenage children, sat on the grass of Ammunition Hill yesterday and watched hundreds of people picnic on the spot where he had fought for his life.

"It's hard to believe," he said, as a crowd of youngsters gathered around an ice-cream vendor's van. "Where those kids are buying ice-cream I almost had my legs shot off."

Not that he was disturbed by the contrast. This, he said, was what it had all been for; so that his children could walk around without being afraid.

It was a view shared by most of the survivors who crowded the Jerusalem battlefield yesterday to pay tribute to those who fell in the bitter fighting against the Jordanians in 1967.

The struggle at Ammunition Hill was vicious as the two sides met hand-to-hand in the maze of winding trenches. Experts said it had been the fiercest close-quarters combat of the war, and it had certainly been pivotal in the battle for Jerusalem.

But yesterday, the only clues to the bitterness of the struggle were the old injuries of some of the survivors, and the museum on the site of the old Jordanian command post.

The building was a magnet for crowds of youth movement members, none of them born when blood flowed there, who watched in near silence an oddly dated film of the battle and quietly studied the pictures of the fallen.

Outside the ice-cream-licking, coke-drinking crowd settled down as the memorial ceremony began. Remembrance torches were lit, prayers were said and wreaths, dozens of them, were laid.

The veterans, many clutching single red roses, stopped swapping memories, comparing paunches and exchanging photos of their children, to listen to the speeches.

President Herzog told them they had fought a fateful battle to bring a "new dawn" to Jerusalem. He reminded them that the people then had been "like one man" and that death in battle had not distinguished between religious, secular, Sephardi and Ashkenazi soldiers.

Former Prisoner of Zion Anatoly Shcharansky said that the Six Day War had been a high point in his life. "I was born in 1948, Israel's year of independence, and I was born again in 1967," he said.

The shortest speech came from Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek, who said simply: "Every year we come here to remember, and when we look around us we see it (the battle) was worth it."

For one listener, at least, wheelchair-bound veteran Uri Eshkol, the memory was bittersweet. The ex-paratrooper, who emerged from the "Hill" unscathed, only to be crippled in the War of Attrition, said: "A lot of my closest friends were killed here and that is why I come back every year, to remember.

"I recall we were very excited and joyful that we were going to liberate Jerusalem, but all this quieted down when we saw the cost in blood."

Shamir: Our rule as long as Jordan's

By JOEL GREENBERG
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Israel's 19-year rule in the territories – following Jordan's 19-year rule there – has opened a "new account of many years of Jewish administration," Foreign Minister Shamir said yesterday.

Shamir said Israel's period of governing the territories and East Jerusalem has obviated claims by Jordan in the areas on the grounds that it had ruled them longer.

"This too is now gone," Shamir said. "They were here for 19 years, and now we have been here for 19 years."

Shamir was speaking to Herut Party members at a Jerusalem Day rally in the Old City's Jewish Quarter. The rally marked the 19th anniversary of the outbreak of the Six Day War.

Shamir urged action by the "national camp" to block any unilateral attempts to return the territories. "We must not squander the assets of the Six Day War," he said.

Earlier, at a memorial meeting for fallen soldiers at Mt. Herzl, Shamir called the war "a historic and revolutionary turning point" in Jewish history. "The Six Day War put the stamp of permanency on the state's borders," Shamir said. "A fragmented country with fragile borders and a divided capital became a stable nation with a reasonable defence capacity, with its eternal capital united," Shamir said.

Prime Minister Peres attended a gathering at the Etzion Bloc, where local council head Shiloh Gal urged him to annex the area, as had been done with East Jerusalem. Gal said the move would be "the Jewish and Zionist option in Gush Etzion."

Peres rejected Shiloh's suggestion. "Judaism is heritage, and Zionism is reality," Peres told the rally, which also marked 18 years of Jewish resettlement in the area. But Peres also said that the Etzion Bloc is a "moving chapter in Jewish history" and "the support of the capital, Jerusalem."

In other Jerusalem Day events, President Herzog presided at a ceremony at the Hebrew University's Mount Scopus amphitheatre, attended by 1,200 Jewish youths from abroad. An estimated 10,000 youngsters from all parts of the country toured historic sites in the city as part of a Education Ministry programme. Ceremonies were also held at the Western Wall and at monuments to soldiers killed in the battle for Jerusalem.

The IDF Radio devoted all its broadcasts to Jerusalem Day. The programmes began with an interview with Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek in a helicopter above the city.

Jerusalem Day was to be capped by a late-night march to the Western Wall by Merkaz Harav Kook Yeshiva students. They were to be joined there by members of Gush Emunim for a march around the Temple Mount and through the Old City. Police refused a Gush Emunim request to march through the Moslem Quarter, to prevent clashes with thousands of Moslems arriving for Friday prayers marking the end of Ramadan.

Jerusalem population is now 463,000

Jerusalem Post Staff

Nineteen years after the reunification of Jerusalem, the city's population was about 463,000, of whom 331,000, or 71.5 per cent, were Jewish, the Central Bureau of Statistics reported this week.

Jerusalem's population has grown by 67 per cent, and the non-Jewish population by 86 per cent.



Anatoly Shcharansky (centre) stands at attention yesterday after placing a wreath at Jerusalem's Givat Hatahmoshet monument honouring the paratroopers who fell in battle there during the Six Day War. (Brian Hendler)

Id el-Fitr ends Ramadan

By HAIM SHAPIRO
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The three-day Moslem holiday of Id el-Fitr, marking the end of the fast month of Ramadan, is due to begin tomorrow, unless it begins on Sunday, according to Nuredin Darini, who as "Abu-Jarir," is responsible for all religious broadcasting on Israel Radio's Arabicservice.

He explained that in contrast to the Hebrew calandar, which is calculated in advance on a fixed basis, the Moslem calendar depends on the sighting of the new moon before a new month can be declared to have begun. Thus Ramadan may last either 29 or 30 days. In any case, large crowds are expected to fill the mosques today, the last Friday of Ramadan.

In each Moslem country, it is the supreme religious authority who announces the sighting of the new moon. Within the pre-1967 borders of Israel, as well as in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, however, it is the supreme Kadi of Jordan who announces the date.

The holiday usually falls on the same day throughout the Moslem world. But this is not invariably the case: last year, for example, it began a day earlier in Saudi Arabia than in the rest of the Middle East.

Israel's Moslems are expected to stay glued to their radios tonight to hear whether the holiday will begin tomorrow. Darini said that that had been the system ever since the establishment of the state.

He explained that the holiday marks the culmination of the month-long fast, intended to bring man closer to God. The holiday's first day is marked by special prayers in the mosques.

BOMB

(Continued on back page)

questioned dozens of suspects following the blast, which was the 10th bombing in Afula in the last year.

In Nablus, an Israeli civilian was wounded by a gunman. After the incident, a curfew was imposed on the city, military sources said.

The sources said Haim Tan'ami, 38, of Moshav Masu'a, had been struck in the chest by two bullets as he stood next to his car on Falastin Street near the central square.

Tan'ami said four shots had been fired at him. He was treated at Leilinson Hospital, where his wounds were described as light to medium.

Elsewhere on the West Bank, students at Birzeit University set up a roadblock and hurled stones at vehicles on the main road near the university, according to military sources. There had been no injuries and no damage to the vehicles, and the students had later returned to the campus, the sources said.

At Kabatiya, near Jenin in the West Bank, two petrol bombs were thrown at buses which had arrived to take labourers to work. Military sources reported no injuries or damage.

KARAMEH

(Continued from Page One)

cian serving as premier for the 10th time, called on Shi'ites and Palestinians to end an 18-day-old war for control of three Palestinian refugee camps in Beirut to concentrate on fighting the Israelis.

But his appeal went unheeded. As he spoke, militiamen from Amal and the Palestinians fought with heavy artillery, mortars and rocket-propelled grenades around the Shatilla, Sabra and Bourj al-Barajneh camps in south Beirut, Beirut's radio reported.

They said at least three civilians were killed when stray artillery shells hit the residential areas around the camps.

Most communications between Lebanon and the outside world were blacked out yesterday after gunmen slashed power cables.

SAUDI SALE

(Continued from Page One)

Yesterday's vote, which followed a sometimes heated, four hour debate on the Senate floor, was clearly a victory for Reagan. He had placed a considerable amount of his personal political prestige on the line.

But Israel's best friends in the Senate, led by Democrat Alan Cranston of California, vigorously forced the issue despite this official Israeli passivity. In the end, their effort failed in the face of a stiff White House stance.

There is, however, the prospect of another major confrontation erupting in the coming weeks on a related issue – namely, the official transfer of $6 billion worth of Awacs surveillance aircraft to the Saudis. That sale was also narrowly approved in 1981 and the Saudis have already paid for the planes.

WALDHEIM

(Continued from Page One)

Baudoin said the government hoped to clarify the subject by today and would make the facts public. But he said he did not expect that the information would lead to any major revelations in the controversy over Waldheim's wartime career.

Asher Wallfish adds: An Alignment Knesset member has reproached Justice Minister Yitzhak Moda'i for making "a poorly thought out statement" about the material collected here on Waldheim, on the very eve of the presidential election.

Interviewed over Educational TV's *Erev Hadash* news magazine, Shevah Weiss said that Moda'i's assessment of the accusations against the former UN secretary-general was "correct when considered as a whole," yet lent itself very easily to interpretation out of context in a way that gets Waldheim off the hook for Austrian voters.

Weiss, who said he had the same documents that the Justice and Foreign ministries have, told *The Jerusalem Post* "Even though we do not have conclusive evidence of his personal participation in atrocities, we have a file full of *prima facie* evidence which more than justifies opening an inquiry." The MK chairs a special sub-committee of the Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee on the Waldheim case.

SHAHAK

(Continued from Page One)

out of hand. So at Yarmuk he "put his foot down."

On the battles raging in the Beirut refugee camps between Amal and the Palestinians, Shahak said the fighting was actually between Shi'ites and Sunnis on the one hand and all the Palestinian factions on the other. But the radical Hizbollah, he said, was supporting the Palestinians.

Shahak said that Iranian support for Hizbollah troubled Syria. This was not just because Hizbollah had clashed with Syrian troops in Baalbek several times over the past two months, but also because the Syrian regime opposed the religious revival supported by Hizbollah.

The spate of bombings in Syria over the past three months was partly the work of local opposition, said Shahak. Syria had accused Iraqis, Israelis and Lebanese of carrying out the attacks which, Shahak said, had also been aimed at military targets.

Shahak said that Syria's quest for SS-23 and other surface-to-surface missiles was "entirely consistent" with Assad's strategy of neutralizing Israeli air superiority by other means.

Contractor Gindi commits suicide

By YORAM GAZIT
For The Jerusalem Post

RISHON LEZION. – Contractor Abraham Gindi, 44, immolated himself at dawn yesterday in the empty swimming pool of his Rishon Lezion penthouse.

Gindi, arrested last December and charged with fraud, theft, forgery, and obstructing the investigation against him, had tried to commit suicide twice.

Gindi's burning body was found by his wife Rina at about 4 a.m. She tried unsuccessfully, to extinguish the blaze with a hose. One of his four children, all of whom were at home, called the police.

After his last suicide attempt, Gindi told his family he would try again. His wife had watched his movements closely ever since.

Two of Gindi's brothers, Moshe and Yigal, his partners in the family building firm, had been opened into the company's alleged involvement in land fraud in the West Bank.

Avraham Gindi, left behind, was arrested and had to deal with the company's growing and massive debts. He is said to have suffered fromdepression since his arrest, and had had to face a stream of angry customers who had paid for apartments that the firm had not completed.

Gindi's first suicide attempt, shortly after his arrest, was an attempted leap from the sixth-floor of the Tel Aviv District Court, foiled by police guards.

About a month ago he took a large dose of tranquillizers in his Rishon Lezion office. He was saved by police who were alerted by his worried wife when he failed to return home from work.

Rishon Lezion's mayor, Meir Nitzan, yesterday harshly criticized the media, the Knesset and the police, who he said, had driven Gindi to take his own life.

The town's police chief Sgan-Nitzav Dani Jamsi said that Gindi, who reported to police daily under his bail agreement, had looked very depressed in the last few days.

According to police sources, Moshe and Yigal Gindi have asked that they be permitted to attend their brother's funeral without danger of arrest.

Meanwhile, A Tel Aviv District Court yesterday permitted two of Gindi's contracting firms, Avraham Gindi and Ganei Aviv, to hold creditors meetings to discuss a compromise between them and the companies.

New Liberals on verge of splitting

By SARAH HONIG
Post Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV. – The founders of the three-week-old Liberal Centre Party last night formed a committee charged with finding out ways to stave off their party's collapse. But LCP sources believe that their party is destined to die in infancy.

The committee was set up yesterday at an unofficial caucus of the party's founders, all of whom broke away from the Liberal wing of the Likud. The one ex-Liberal who did not attend was former minister and Knesset speaker Yitzhak Berman. The peace-making committee includes Tel Aviv Mayor Shlomo Lahat, Jewish Agency chairman Arye Dulzin, Rehovot Mayor Yehezkel Harmelech, Yosef Lapid and Yisrael Saharov.

The root of the problem is Berman's incompatibility with most of the founders, which springs from Berman's having given his backing to newcomers to the LCP whom all the other ex-Liberal perceive as political freeloaders seeking to hijack their new party from their control.

Despite their membership in the new peace-making committee, Lahat and Harmelech are particularly militant in their hostility to Berman and are demanding a parting of the ways. Their colleague, former deputy finance minister Yehezkel Flomin, declared at yesterday's meeting that he "will not be in the same party with Berman."

The committee is due to meet in Dulzin's home tomorrow morning.

Lahat, seen as the LCP's sole vote-catcher, and the other founders recently suggested to Berman that he leave the LCP. Otherwise, they said, they would walk out and found yet another party.

But it was Berman who registered the LCP as an association, and he is listed as one of its directors. Thus he cannot be ousted. If he does not leave of his own accord, his adversaries will have to leave him with the LCP name and create another political entity for themselves.

The first signs of a rift in the LCP were apparent at the party's founding convention last month, when uproar greeted Berman's being refused the right to air his objections to the "stealthy way the old Liberals were seeking to pass crucial resolutions on the party by-laws."

The new forces seeking to join the party are headed by former MK Yitzhak Yitzhaki, who brought with him some 800 members. But the founders have accused him of being Berman's pawn. Yitzhaki's group was under-represented in the party executive and council and he too is contemplating splitting away.

A source close to Berman told *The Jerusalem Post* last night that "the trouble with the LCP is that it is envisaged as a political vehicle for one man only – Lahat. This is supposed to be his little gang and anyone refusing to play ball can't be a member."

Mosquitoes in Tel Aviv, beware!

By MICHAL YUDELMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. – A helicopter is due to take off at dawn today to spray pesticide on the mosquitoes in the Ayalon River. The southern part of the city has been plagued with mosquitoes since early spring.

The municipal authorities warned that the overall problem could not be solved because of prolonged neglect and lack of preventive action by nearby towns.

Most of the mosquitoes reach Tel Aviv from Herzliya, Ramat Hasharon, Lod, Ramle, and Or Yehuda. Tel Aviv sprays the mosquito breeding grounds in autumn and spring, but the nearby towns simply ignore the problem, a Tel Aviv spokesman said.

This year's mosquito plague is worse than ever, because the Dan Region Sewage Union had reportedly ignored an inter-ministerial committee's recommendation to spray the pests last September.

Tel Aviv had sprayed breeding grounds in the nearby towns, but those municipalities had later refused to pay the bill, city spokesman Benny Cohen said yesterday.

After Tel Aviv Mayor Shlomo Lahat pressured Interior Ministry officials, the Dan Region towns had been instructed to spray their breeding grounds, the spokesman said. But spraying now would not solve this year's problem. "Next year we'll be spared the annoying pests only if the towns around Tel Aviv spray the breeding grounds by autumn, he said.

South Lebanese pressing for work in Israel

By DAVID RUDGE
Jerusalem Post Reporter

BIRANIT. – South Lebanese civilians are urging Israel to allow more of them to work and receive vocational training here, and to finance improved health and recreation facilities in South Lebanon.

The appeal was made to senior Labour and Social Affairs Ministry officials who toured the region on Wednesday.

The officials, led by ministry director-general Zvi Zilker, met civic and religious leaders of some 25 Christian, Druse and Shi'ite villages from the security zone, who presented them with a long list of demands. These included, allowing more South Lebanese to work in Israel and increasing the number of those receiving vocational training as electricians, carpenters and metalworkers. Some 530 Lebanese cross the border each day to work in factories, farms and construction sites.

Zilker promised to increase the number of work permits soon and to arrange vocational courses in Carmiel, Nahariya and Safad.

Other demands were for help in establishing facilities and social services which, under normal circumstances, would be provided, or at least supported, by the central Lebanese government. These ranged from establishing an industrial infrastructure in South Lebanon to drilling wells to alleviate the drinking-water shortage in the villages. The dignitaries asked for help in improving health facilities, especially for the handicapped, and in setting up youth clubs and other community, recreation and sports facilities.

They also called for free passage out of the security zone to enable them to visit relatives in the north, and for more checkpoints on the Israel-Lebanon border, in addition to those at Rosh Hanikra, Metulla and the Good Fence terminal near here.

The Israeli officials met dozens of Lebanese migrant workers at the Good Fence. One, who gave his name as Zaid, told *The Jerusalem Post* that the population of South Lebanon had increased by about 80 per cent in the past two years, mostly because of the influx of refugees seeking safety away from the fighting and civil strife in the north. This had placed an added burden on the villages, he said, since industry was almost non-existent, and thousands of people had no way of earning a livelihood.

The problem has been made worse by the farmer's inability to sell their tobacco – the region's main crop – over the past two years. Zaid said the villagers had asked the Israeli authorities to help find purchasers for the 1,000 tons of surplus tobacco.

Meanwhile, with the Lebanese lira dropping by as much as half a per cent every day, prices were rising constantly.

For these reasons, Zaid said, more Lebanese wanted to work in Israel, and be paid in shekels.

Zilker listened sympathetically and promised to pass the requests on to the appropriate ministers.

He was optimistic that the number of migrant workers could be increased, and that Israel could help ease the shortage of drinking water. He expected a team of Mekorot water company engineers to visit the region next week to carry out exploratory tests, prior to drilling new wells.

NII files erased by 'disgruntled worker'

By CHARLES HOFFMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

National Insurance Institute officials suspect a disgruntled employee of deliberately erasing a number of crucial data files in the NII computer. NII Director-General Nissim Baruch yesterday ordered the computer unit shut for several days while police investigate the apparent sabotage, which was discovered late on Wednesday.

The NII spokesman said that among the erased files were the benefit rates and lists of recipients of child allotments, old-age and widows' and orphans' pensions, and work accidents. Although the NII has copies of these files, which are stored on magnetic tape, some problems are anticipated when the computer unit resumes operations.

But this month's benefits would probably be paid on time, the spokesman said.

In an attempt to dispel any notions that labour tensions lie behind the sabotage, the NII issued a statement stressing that the work's committee condemned the sabotage and the backed the steps taken by the management to investigate the matter.

France names new envoy to Israel

PARIS (JTA). – Alain Pierret, 55, has been appointed France's new ambassador to Israel, replacing Jacques Pont, the Foreign Ministry has announced here.

Pierret's career has included postings in Freetown (Liberia), and Pretoria and subsequently in Moscow and Helsinki.

We deeply mourn the passing of my beloved wife, our mother and grandmother

LOTTE SEIFERT

Gershon (Georg) Seifert
Rafael Seifert and family
Doron Sheffer and family

She bequeathed her body to science. Please refrain from condolence visits.

Tutu to hold service in defiance of S.A. ban

JOHANNESBURG. – Anglican Bishop Desmond Tutu said yesterday that he will go ahead with church services on the June 16 anniversary of the 1976 Soweto riots, in defiance of a government ban on gatherings to mark the date.

"I will instruct my clergy to organize church services on June 16 and I will participate in such services," said the Nobel Peace Prize-winning bishop of Johannesburg.

Meanwhile, in central Johannesburg, blacks stoned a supermarket after police moved in to stop the first meeting halted under the ban – a planned rally and news conference by the United Democratic Front anti-apartheid coalition.

Riot police cordoned off two blocks as hundreds of onlookers gathered when angry UDF supporters streamed out of the church-run Khotso House, where the news conference was to have been held.

The UDF had arranged its rally in Johannesburg to call for an end to the ban on the African National Congress guerrilla movement, organizers said.

The UDF supporters dispersed after the stoning and police reported no arrests.

Tutu, who returned Wednesday night from a trip to Europe and North America, said Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange appears bent on provoking black defiance.

Le Grange imposed the ban on public gatherings, including indoor meetings, on Wednesday night. It will be in effect until June 30.

The ban was the most far-reaching step yet by a government trying to head off what it fears will be widespread demonstrations, prayers and mourning ceremonies by millions of blacks on June 16.

Meanwhile, a black policeman was killed and another injured by a shotgun blast fired from inside a looted liquor store in Soweto, police reported yesterday.

Police headquarters in Pretoria said officers encountered a mob of about 100 people when they arrived at the liquor store Wednesday night in the township outside Johannesburg and dispersed them with tear gas.

The two black officers went to the rear of the building and were fired at through a hole in the wall, according to police.

In a related development, gunmen, described by Swaziland police as a "highly professional hit squad," on Tuesday killed three members of the ANC.

The South African Press association news agency speculated that the killers were from South Africa, but the Swazi government, one of the few in Africa on friendly terms with Pretoria, has not pointed an accusing finger at its neighbour.



A Soviet technician checks the radiation level in the Chernobyl nuclear plant this week. (Reuter telephoto)

Swedes pile radioactive hay in front of premier's office

STOCKHOLM (Reuter). – Swedish farmers dumped piles of foul-smelling radioactive hay outside the Prime Minister Ingvar Carlsson's office yesterday in protest against radiation levels in their produce.

The anti-nuclear demonstration was held amid growing tension and unrest in Scandanivia about the danger to life and the harm being caused agriculture following the Chernobyl nuclear disaster.

The farmers and environmentalists, from parts of northern Sweden worst affected by fallout from the Ukraine disaster, challenged ministers arriving for a cabinet meeting to "jump in the hay" to prove radiation levels were safe.

They poured churns containing milk with high radiation levels across the pavement, forcing cabinet ministers, including Carlsson, to step gingerly through the puddles.

A spokeswoman for the demonstrators said they were angry about the lack of information from the government-run Radiation Protection Institute.

The West German anti-nuclear movement, meanwhile, is planning one of its biggest protests in years this weekend to try to stop the country's newest reactor coming on stream, organizers said yesterday.

The Greens Party, one of about 50 groups urging supporters to attend the rally, said 100,000 people are expected to protest at the site of the Brokdorf nuclear reactor in the northern state of Schleswig-Holstein.

The state's Interior Ministry in Kiel said it has called in at least 2,000 police and federal border guards to seal off the area around the plant.

Schleswig-Holstein announced last month it had put back Brokdorf's scheduled mid-June start-up in response to public anxiety following the Chernobyl disaster, but the demonstrators want the project scrapped entirely.

In a sign of widening support for the anti-nuclear movement, farmers in the sparsely populated flatlands around Brokdorf have offered demonstrators spare beds and barns to camp in.

Tamil terrorists kill 18 villagers

COLOMBO (AP). – Tamil terrorists massacred 18 Sinhalese villagers as they plucked holy water lilies for Buddhist pilgrims in eastern Sri Lanka, the Defence Ministry announced yesterday.

A ministry spokesman said the impoverished Sinhalese peasants in Trincomalee district were slain in a hail of machinegun fire late Wednesday. Their village was attacked and eight houses and a Buddhist temple were burned, the government said. A Buddhist monk who lived in the temple was missing, they said.

The victims were collecting water lilies to sell to pilgrims and gathering bulbs to cook for their dinners, according to the ministry.

The United News of India meanwhile reported that nine Tamil bus passengers were killed yesterday near the strategic port of Trincomalee by Sinhalese home guards, the local militia. The killings apparently were in reprisal for a series of Tamil terrorist massacres of Sinhalese in the district. More than 30 people, including 10 children, were shot at point-blank range last month.

The attack on the Sinhalese lily-pickers occurred just two days after 10 Tamils, including three women and an 8-year-old girl, were murdered by Sinhalese and dumped in a garbage pit near Trincomalee.

Tamils have been trying to drive Sinhalese settlers out of the eastern district, which Tamils claim as part of a separate homeland.

Aquino sees breakthrough with rebels

MANILA (AP). – President Corazon Aquino yesterday announced a breakthrough in her efforts to end the Philippines' communist insurgency, saying the rebels have named a former journalist to negotiate a cease-fire.

Aquino identified the Communist Party negotiator as Satur Ocampo, who escaped last year after nine years in prison as a suspected top rebel leader.

Both Aquino and the Communist Party have long been saying they wanted to negotiate a cease-fire, but it was only with the naming of Ocampo as negotiator that the two sides actually have agreed to come together.

"We have finally got word from the top leadership of the Communist Party," Aquino said at a news conference marking her first 100 days in office. "Hopefully, we will soon have these talks going between the two camps."

Meanwhile, armed forces chief Gen. Fidel Ramos said Wednesday that an estimated 16,500 New People's Army guerrillas are active in more rural communities now than they were under Marcos.

He said more than 1,000 people have been killed in an average of nine rebel-related attacks a day since Aquino's assumption of power on February 25.

Anti-government gangs terrorize Haitian capital

PORT-AU-PRINCE (Reuter). – Machete-wielding gangs roamed Port-au-Prince last night as anti-government crowds set up barricades and burned tires to back demands for three ministers to be sacked.

Witnesses said the gangs smashed cars in residential areas of the Haitian capital and demanded money from people in the streets.

Some described the violence as worse than that during the revolt which led to the ousting of president Jean-Claude Duvalier in February.

No political group has claimed responsibility for the wave of protests, which spread to Port-au-Prince from other towns.

ARBITRATION. – The Norwegian government said yesterday it would invoke compulsory arbitration today to end a 14-day pay strike by some 48,000 public-sector employees.

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Italian lower houses passes motion in favour of PLO

ROME (Reuter). – Italy's lower house of parliament Wednesday passed a controversial opposition motion recognizing the PLO as the sole representative of the Palestinian people while government deputies were away at a reception.

The motion was passed with a majority of 13 votes while many deputies of the five government parties were attending a presidential reception marking this week's 40th anniversary of the foundation of the Italian republic.

The motion recognized the PLO as "the only and legitimate representative of the Palestinian people."

Political commentators said the motion, put forward by the extreme left-wing Proletarian Democracy Party, embarrassed the government and would not have been passed if the Chamber of Deputies had been fully attended.

But they added that the motion, backed by the communists, the largest opposition group and independent left-wingers is expected to be overturned by the Senate.

In a speech to the chamber earlier, Foreign Minister Giulio Andreotti said that Italy recognizes the Palestinians' right to self-determination, but supported a global solution to the Middle East problem which would safeguard Israel.

FOREIGN NEWS IN BRIEF

Indians burn policeman in language protest

NEW DELHI (AP). – A crowd protesting a decision on what language will be taught in schools doused a policeman in petrol and set him ablaze yesterday in the city of Belgaum, the United News of India reported. The agency said the policeman was hospitalized in serious condition.

Protests began Sunday after authorities in Karnataka ordered that Belgaum's schools be taught in Kannada, the state language. Many of the 250,000 residents of Belgaum, just across the border from Maharashtra state, speak Marathi, the language of that neighbouring region.

Police charge Sikh woman rebel with murder

AMRITSAR (AP). – Police yesterday charged the widow of Indira Gandhi's assassin with murder for allegedly leading Sikh militants on a rampage through the Golden Temple in which a guard was stabbed to death.

Police said Bimal Kaur Khalsa, the 35-year-old widow of Beant Singh, and 90 others were charged with murder, attempted murder and rioting.

About 200 Sikh militants, armed with iron bars, swords and bamboo staves, went on a rampage Wednesday after a "martyrs' day" rally marking the second anniversary of the Indian army assault on the white-marble complex, the holiest Sikh shrine.

Top space-shuttle official quits

CAPE CANAVERAL (Reuter). – The head of the U.S. space agency rocket centre which designed the doomed Challenger shuttle's flawed boosters says he is stepping down. He is the highest-ranking Nasa official to depart since the January disaster.

William Lucas, director of the Marshall Space Flight Centre in Huntsville, Alabama, told space agency employees Wednesday in a closed-circuit television address that he would retire on or around July 3. He has held the post for 12 years.

A presidential commission is to release on Monday its report on the January 28 Challenger explosion which killed all seven astronauts shortly after liftoff. The document is expected to level sharp criticism at Marshall officials.

U.S. approves interferon for cancer treatment

WASHINGTON (AP). – Interferon, a so-called "miracle drug" of the late 1970s that delivered more disappointments than miracles, was approved Wednesday for use against a rare but deadly form of cancer by the U.S. government.

Food and Drug Administration officials, saying the action marked a "new age of medicine," approved a form of alpha interferon – one of more than 15 possible variations – for use against a cancer known as hairy-cell leukemia.

The announcement also means that interferon, discovered in London in 1957, is now available for U.S. physicians to prescribe for cancer patients, whether their cancer is hairy-cell leukemia or not.

Inquiry begins into Australia's 'dingo killing'

DARWIN (Reuter). – An official inquiry into Australia's "dingo killing" case opened yesterday and evidence is expected to be heard from the son of Lindy Chamberlain, given a life sentence for the murder of her baby daughter but later freed.

Lawyer Chester Porter, assisting the latest probe into the affair which has haunted Australia for six years, said Chamberlain's son Aidan would give testimony which might support her claim that baby Azaria was snatched by a dingo – a wild dog.

Nine-week-old Azaria disappeared in August, 1980, when the family was camping in the semi-desert region near Ayers Rock, in central Australia. The child's body was never found. Chamberlain said during her trial that Aidan was with her when she settled Azaria in a cradle for the night. Aidan, who was then seven years old, was not called to give evidence in court.

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Elkjaer goal boosts Danes over Scotland

NEZA, Mexico (Reuter). – Denmark, fulfilling their pledge to be the "European Brazilians," upstaged Scotland with a 1-0 victory in their first match in a World Cup soccer finals Wednesday.

The Scots had travelled to Mexico with a characteristic swagger, but they were given a rude awakening by the talented Danes and suffered a costly setback in an injury to Charlie Nicholas.

With two equally searching tests to come in Group E against Uruguay and West Germany, who drew 1-1 in Queretaro four hours earlier, it seems improbable even at this early stage that Scotland will survive the opening phase.

For Denmark, however, Preben Elkjaer's 57th-minute winning goal marked another stage in their development. Fears they might freeze in their first appearance in the finals proved without foundation.

Scotland actually had the better of an enthralling opening 45 minutes and were somewhat unfortunate to go off at the interval on level terms.

But Denmark, having carefully weighed up their opponents' deficiencies, struck with stunning simplicity 12 minutes into the second half.

Elkjaer's lightning acceleration and physical strength had been a constant source of embarrassment to the Scotland defence and his beautifully taken goal highlighted an impressive all-round display.

Not for the first time in the match, Scotland's defenders allowed Elkjaer too much time and space and the Verona striker contemptuously rounded Willie Miller before dispatching a crisp left-foot shot in at the far post.

It was a hard but fair contest and Klaus Bergreen collected the only caution when he pulled Nicholas down 10 minutes from time.

Scottish Manager Alex Ferguson later said Nicholas was out of the World Cup with a torn leg ligament. He said Nicholas's fellow-striker Paul Sturrock had also torn a ligament and was highly doubtful for the next match against West Germany on Sunday.

Martina, Chris still dominate

PARIS (AP). – Martina Navratilova, saying she just as easily could have lost, and Chris Evert Lloyd, boosted by special incentive, continued their decade-old domination of women's tennis yesterday by advancing to the championship match of the French Open.

The top-seeded Navratilova dropped her first set of the tournament, before bouncing back to beat sixth-seeded Helena Sukova of Czechoslovakia 4-6, 7-6, 6-2 in the opening match on centre court.

Then Lloyd, the defending champion and No. 2 seed, blasted past another seed from Czechoslovakia, No. 5 Hana Mandlikova, 6-1, 6-1.

Tomorrow's championship match will be the 69th meeting between the two Americans, dating to an indoor tournament in Akron, Ohio, in 1973. Lloyd won that one, but Navratilova leads the series 36-32.

A victory by Lloyd would be her seventh French singles championship – more than any other player, man or woman.

Navratilova started sluggishly against Sukova, and the turning point for her did not come until the second-set tiebreaker.

Sukova led 4-3 on a drop volley but couldn't manage another point, let alone the three needed to win.

"I could have lost that match easily," Navratilova said. "I was three points away."

Baseball results

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Wednesday's games – Pittsburgh 12, Atlanta 3; San Francisco 4, Montreal 2; New York 4, San Diego 2; Philadelphia 8, Los Angeles 7; Cincinnati 2, Chicago 0; Houston 4, St. Louis 2.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Kansas City 8, Milwaukee 6; Detroit 8, Oakland 5; Minnesota 10, Toronto 4; Seattle 5, Baltimore 1; Boston 6, Cleveland 4; Texas 5, Chicago 2; New York 11, California 0.



Argentinian star Diego Maradona (right) battles Italy's Roberto Tricella just before scoring the equalizer yesterday in World Cup Group A play in Puebla. (Reuter telephoto)

Mexico braces for unrest

MEXICO CITY (Reuter). – Calm returned to the streets of Mexico City Wednesday night as hundreds of police patrolled the capital to prevent a repetition of Tuesday night's rioting which resulted in over 200 injured and 80 arrests.

But although authorities have pledged to take a tough stand against soccer hooliganism, fears remain that violence could erupt again tomorrow when Mexico play Paraguay in their second game of the World Cup finals.

The home team's 2-1 win over Belgium sparked the ugly scenes, with gangs of youths fighting each other and police with bricks, bottles and knives as patriotic fervour turned into politically-tinged mob warfare.

"What will happen if they lose next time?" was the question being asked yesterday by the scores of foreign journalists who witnessed Tuesday's disturbances.

Many political observers noted a marked anti-government tone to the festivities which began last Saturday.

Some were concerned that Tuesday's scenes, in which police cars were attacked, a bus was hijacked and used to ram other vehicles, a woman was raped and hallowed national statues defiled, were as much signs of political unrest as football mania.

"That was more than just ordinary soccer vandalism," said one senior European diplomat.

Much of the chanting that has accompanied the violence was obscene and critical of President Miguel de la Madrid.

Most political observers said it would be premature to suggest that the disturbances might gain their own, purely political momentum or pose a threat to stability.

But residents who saw similar demonstrations during the Olympic Games in 1968 and the World Cup of 1970 are in no doubt that the mood this time is much uglier.

Before the 1968 Olympics, when popular unrest threatened to spoil the government's image, then president Gustavo Diaz Ordaz was not slow to act.

Some 200 people died when troops opened fire on demonstrators in the capital just before the Games.

TONIGHT'S ACTION

England wary of Morocco

MONTERREY, Mexico (Reuter). – England, badly shaken by their unexpected 1-0 World Cup defeat by Portugal on Tuesday, have been warned by manager Bobby Robson not to take anything for granted in tonight's Group F match against outsiders Morocco.

"They are a bit like Brazil, very good to watch and clever with the ball," Robson said.

"It will not be an easy game for us. They have a very dangerous striker in Abdelaziz Bouderbala and we will have to watch him carefully."

His Moroccan counterpart, Jose Faria, said his greatest worry was England's reaction to their defeat by Portugal. "England losing was a bad result for us," he said. "It could not be worse."

In Irapuato tonight, Hungary, swamped 6-0 by the Soviet Union on Monday, seek to rebuild their World Cup confidence against Group C outsiders Canada.

Canada did well to hold lacklustre European champions France for most of their opening game in Leon last Sunday before falling to the only goal of the match 11 minutes from the end.

Hungary, by contrast, were completely overrun by the fast and intelligent Soviet side who had scored two goals by the time the match was five minutes old.

Algeria insist that their Group D match against Brazil in Guadalajara will not see a repetition of the rough tactics which marred Tuesday's game with Northern Ireland.

Tele Santana was concerned by what he called the violent attitude of the Algerian players in the Irish game and, with Zivo still not fully fit, the Brazilian coach may decide the risks faced by Zico outweigh the benefit to his team if he played.

Gooch makes fine 114 for England

Post Sports Staff

England were in a strong position at the end of the first day of the first test match against India at Lord's yesterday. After being put in to bat by India, England advanced to 81 for 1 at lunch, losing opener Tim Robinson after he had made 35.

When play resumed after lunch, Indian pace bowler Chetan Sharma struck with three wickets in 11 balls, and England were reduced to 98 for 4 with Sharma taking the wickets of Gower, Gatting and Lamb none of whom made an impression on the score. Gooch was then joined by Derek Pringle and they carried the score to 245 with Gooch making 114 before being bowled by Sharma; at the close Pringle is on 51 not out. Play continues today.

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Fight for Jewish emigration

U.S. Jewish groups oppose benefits to Soviet Union

By WALTER RUBY
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

NEW YORK. – After weeks of internal debate, the American Jewish organizations dealing with Soviet Jewry have issued a joint statement opposing granting the Soviet Union trade benefits as an "encouragement" to easing Jewish emigration from Russia.

The statement, a sharp reversal of an earlier, conciliatory draft leaked to the press last month, was decided on after Kenneth Bialkin, outgoing chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations, consulted by phone with Anatoly Shcharansky, among others. Shcharansky was reportedly urged by other activists to voice his feelings on the issue and thus ensure that the final statement take a tougher position.

The statement concerns the Jackson-Vanik amendment, a 1974 law linking trade benefits to the USSR with Jewish emigration. Last week, the National Conference on Soviet Jewry leaked to *The New York Times* the earlier draft, which would have offered to accept "modifications" in Jackson-Vanik if more Jews were allowed to leave, and to consider a "step by step" approach to increased U.S.-Soviet trade.

The new statement, which was released by the NCSJ, the Union of Councils for Soviet Jews, the Coalition to Free Soviet Jews, Student Struggle for Soviet Jewry, the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations, and the World Jewish Congress, noted that "the amendment provides that its restrictions may be waived, year after year, if the president and Congress find that there is a significant change in the (Russian) restrictive policies." But, it continued, "there has been no change in the repressive policies of the Soviet Union. In fact, emigration of Soviet Jews diminishes, while persecution of Jewish cultural activists and would-be emigrants increases."

The statement said the organization opposed "any unilateral gestures" by the U.S. as well as any attempt to repeal or modify (Jackson-Vanik)...until the Soviets live up to the promises they made in Helsinki."

The organizations would oppose even a temporary waiver of the punitive measures within Jackson-Vanik until the Soviets took "major steps to resolve the refusenik and prisoner of conscience issues, ending the present harassment of emigration activists...and of course a very substantial climb in the yearly levels of emigration as envisioned by Sen. Jackson."

Bialkin said the levels envisaged by Jackson were in the area of 50,000-60,000 a year.

According to Bialkin, the tougher statement came about because, "I and others thought the first draft did not reflect the mood of the Jewish community. I think that draft sent the wrong message. In fact, most of us feel that if the Soviets relax (their treatment of Jews) we'll soon be prepared to meet them halfway and respond, but there is no room for conciliatory gestures on our part until they do so."

Bialkin alluded to continued divisions within the organizations between "moderates" and "activists," by saying that no yearly emigration figure had been put in the statement "to allow everyone to interpret that point as they want." In the past, the NCSJ and other establishment groups such as the World Jewish Congress have given indications that they would accept a far smaller figure than 50,000 as an acceptable level of emigration to waive Jackson-Vanik.

Festival guest – Franz Kroetz

Playwright who banned his own play

By LEV BEARFIELD

Controversial West German playwright Franz Kroetz does not believe in theatre censorship – even though he once banned one of his own plays.

Kroetz, 40, is in Jerusalem as a special guest of the Israel Festival, which is presenting three of his plays: *Stallerhof* and *Mensch Meier* (both in Hebrew), and *Through the Leaves* (in English). A fourth Kroetz drama, *Fear and Hope in the Republic of West Germany*, is being produced by Tel Aviv University's Theatre Department.

It was his *Through the Leaves* that the playwright once banned from production for a period of 10 years.

"I wrote that play in five days back in 1971," Kroetz recalled with a rueful smile at the Jerusalem Theatre yesterday. "Shortly after, the theatre company that had it in rehearsal said they had a problem. They said they loved the characters and the situation and the dialogue and all that, but they felt that my ending was too 'theatrical' to be believed. They insisted on changing it.

"I was in shock. I left the theatre and dissociated myself from the production. When the text was eventually published, I insisted on a notation saying that the author refuses permission for any further productions of the play. Interestingly, many people misinterpreted that, believing the authorities had banned the play. But by me that was just as well. I didn't want that altered version of the play seen at all.

"Nevertheless," Kroetz continued, "over the years I came around to the view of that original theatre company. The big shooting scene as I'd written it just didn't seem a valid ending. So I rewrote the play. In fact, the production being shown here is based on a third version that I did for radio. I'm satisfied with the play now, and especially satisfied with the American company that's doing it. And I'm happy I've lifted my 'ban' on the play."

Kroetz added that while it was not his custom to denounce his own plays, others were often more than willing to do so. "There were calls for banning my latest drama, *Dead Farmers*, because some people believed it offensive to the Catholic Church," he said. "And over the course of my career, in which I've written more than 40 plays, I've frequently had audiences scream at the stage and storm out of the theatre. It's very gratifying to see people respond like that. It's very gratifying to have the opportunity to have audiences judge your plays like that. What would not be good is to have a play banned from an audience by censors. Fortunately, we don't do that in Germany."

How then did Franz Kroetz feel about the public outcry last year that killed the production of *Garbage, the City and Death*, the notorious anti-Semitic play by his contemporary, the late Rainer Fassbinder?

Kroetz puffed his pipe thoughtfully before answering. "I must say I felt that was less a victory over anti-Semitism than a victory over free expression. And I say that even as I denounce anti-Semitism in the strongest terms."

The playwright went on to describe how, as a typical member of the "New" German generation, he had been taught nothing in school about the Nazi era and had had to learn about it later on his own.

"When I did learn," he said, "something broke in me. My immediate response was a hatred for my parents and a hatred for all things German. And don't think I'm saying that only because I'm here. I say the same thing in Germany, where I'm always criticized for criticizing the country.

"I'll go further," he added. "I'm sorry to say that anti-Semitism and racism have not disappeared in Germany. When the Fassbinder play was taken off, I heard people remark it was because of the power and the influence of the Jews. And recently I was in a hotel in Egypt where I happened to sit near some German engineers who were working in the country. I heard them making the most disgusting jokes about dark people, about Arabs. I just had to get up and leave that hotel. Then at home, Germans have such terrible xenophobia directed against our 'guest workers' who are mainly Turks and orientals. These peole live in workers' quarters that I think can't be much better than the Nazi labour camps."

It is because of such attitudes that Kroetz remains so firmly committed to the free exchange of ideas, especially on the stage. And for all the faults he finds in West Germany, he relishes the freedom there that does not exist in the East.

"I started out as an actor," he said, "and between acting jobs I worked in construction. From 1972 to 1980 I was a card-carrying Communist. Those kind of credentials made my work as a playwright readily acceptable in East Germany. But when I left the party – and it was the smartest thing I ever did – suddenly Kroetz's work was no longer needed in East Germany."

Kroetz still pursues his acting career, often in his own plays, but just as often in others.

"Sometimes," he noted, "directors are a little hesitant about hiring a playwright to act in another person's play. They fear he may want to rewrite all the lines."

Ammunition Hill

A battle that might have been avoided

By MEIR RONNEN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

A little after 10 o'clock on the morn of June 5, 1967, D Company of a Jerusalem Brigade reserve battalion disembarked from a line of Egged buses in Rehov Shmuel Hanavi. Old ladies emerged frm the Pagi *shikun* bearing cakes and buckets of hot tea that we had no time to finish. Shortly afterwards, we hurriedly crossed the Sanhedria cemetery and occupied a shallow trench at the edge of no-man's-land.

The trench was a death trap: dominated by the Arab Legion bunkers of Ammunition Hill and the adjoining British-built Jordanian police station in Sheikh Jarah, it offered no field of fire for the D Company troops crouched there. But we were confident that King Hussein would not join the war that had broken out earlier that morning with Egypt. Our arms were piled on the wrong side of the trench when the Jordanians suddenly opened withering fire on us: and I spent the first unforgettable moments of the Six Day War lying on my stomach hurling Uzis and rifles into the trench.

D Company spent a miserable afternoon pinned down in the hot sun, exhausted from trying to evacuate its wounded under heavy direct fire from machineguns and a jeep-mounted recoilless rifle which had shattered the small concrete blockhouse at the forward end of the trench. That structure housed our .30 calibre belt-fed Brownings, the only weapons we had been able to fire!

Evening brought a respite. Ammunition Hill, only 60 metres ahead of us, was shelled (and accurately!) by heavy mortars sited near the Israel Museum. Jerusalem Brigade tanks then came up to our trench and provided direct fire. But this called in on us all the heavy Jordanian artillery, showering us with white-hot splinters and shredding everything we had left above ground (one splinter neatly slit open the toothpaste in my pack). Then a battalion of Motta Gur's Paratroute Brigade arrived, disembarking from buses a few hundred metres behind us. Greeted by a barrage of shells and mortars, dozens of the paratroopers were hit before they could move through our positions. The tank fire, largely ineffective against the Jordanian bunkers, had given the game away.

One company of paratroop reservists then attacked and silenced the police station. To their right, another battalion fought its way through Jordanian positions in front of the American Colony Hotel. And immediately in front of us another company of paratroopers passed through the police station positions and began to roll up the trenches and bunkers of Ammunition Hill in the most epic hand-to-hand action in the annals of the Israel Army.

The Jordanians resisted every inch of the way. Not long after dawn, Aluf Mishne Yitzhak Davidi, then chief paratroop officer, but without a combat command, entered my position and politely asked me if he could watch the fight for the last bunker. Both of us had lost our helmets, but we gingerly raised our heads and watched several paratroopers trying to place a satchel charge from the roof of the bunker itself. As Davidi left, I raised myself for a better view, only to have a Jordanian in the bunker aim a burst of tracer that passed just over my head. The soldiers in the bunker were doomed, but they were fighting to the end.

Later that morning I found five young Jordanians dead in that bunker; none of them over 20 and all of them privates. We buried them, with the remains of many others, in several Jordanian trenches, marking the temporary graves. On one of the graves I placed a card tied to an American-made Jordanian rifle that I stuck in the earth and wrote on it: "Defence Army of Israel. Here lie buried 17 brave Jordanian soldiers."

The card has since passed into legend.

The two paratroop companies that had taken the police station and Ammunition Hill were shattered; they had lost 36 dead and nearly 70 wounded or shocked. D Company took over the smoking hill, winkling out the only Jordanian prisoners, five men huddled in the command bunker, three of them wounded.

Moshe Dayan and Aluf Uzi Narkiss had already passed through us on their way to link up with the Israeli garrison isolated on Mt. Scopus. Ammunition Hill, the most heavily-bunkered position discovered during the Six Day War, had blocked the way to Scopus. The heroic paratroopers' agony had removed that bone in our throat.

But was it necessary? As I stood atop Ammunition Hill on the morning of June 6, I watched the armoured vehicles of Uri Ben-Ari's brigade sweep down from Nebi Samwil to take the Scopus-Shu'afat crossroad, opening up the way to Scopus and outflanking the Ammunition Hill position.



The battle for Ammunition Hill. (Rosenblum/Starphot)

Green belt of 10 million trees circles Jerusalem

By JOEL REBIBO
For The Jerusalem Post

Jerusalem Day is not traditionally associated with trees, but JNF chairman Moshe Rivlin can be excused for taking pride in this year's celebrations: After 19 years, Jerusalem is united by a green belt wrapping it around in forest.

The circle was completed this year with the planting of a forest between Neve Ya'akov and Ma'ale Adumin; its 10,000,000 trees extend from the Jerusalem forest to the west, through the Ramot Forest to the north, the Canada forest, the Kennedy Memorial and American Independence Park forests to the south and the Neve Ya'akov, Peace Forest and Gilo Park forests which lead back to the Kennedy Memorial.

To Rivlin, a seventh generation Israeli whose family was among the founders of the first dozen communities outside of the Old City, the green belt is his way of continuing a family tradition. "My uncles were involved in founding Bayit Vegan and the old settlement at Neve Ya'akov, recalls Rivlin. "Being a partner in the planting of trees here is my way of continuing what they started."

Rivlin recognizes the impact that forests have on the ecology – better air, less noise, more stable soil – but also sees them through Zionist eyes.

"A tree deepens your tie to the land, and gives you a sense of security that the land is yours," he says. "Politically, or otherwise, land on which you have planted belongs to you."

As this week's arson in the Jerusalem Forest showed, Rivlin isn't the only one who sees forests in Zionist terms. An Arab from the West Bank has been held on suspicion of starting the fire that destroyed 300 dunams of trees.

The planting of a green belt around Jerusalem began after the Six Day War and was undertaken in cooperation with the Jerusalem Municipality and the Israel Lands Authority. "We were able to get started in the Peace Forest because that was no-man's-land," recalls Rivlin. "The big problem was deciding on which areas to plant."

Half a million trees were planted around Jerusalem each year but continuing the project is becoming increasingly difficult because the good land has been used up.

The forests provide recreation to Arab and Jew alike and in Jerusalem, where the forests abut on many city neighbourhoods, to Orthodox and secular Jews for Sabbath recreation.

"Our challenge now is to turn the forest into a real recreation area," says Rivlin. "We are increasing the number of camp and picnic sites.

But the forests have their sinister aspects: pushers and prostitutes enjoy the camouflage and isolation. On a tour this week through an isolated section of the Ramot Park – where a prostitute was recently murdered – a parked police car jarred the quiet and tranquillity.

There is clearly an emotional significance to trees in Israel. Yves Montand yesterday planted a tree in memory of his wife Simone Signoret. The last segment of the green belt is a memorial to Hanna Senesh and the other World War II parachutists who dropped behind Nazi lines in Hungary and Yugoslavia to help save Jews.

According to the rabbis, when the Messiah comes we shall all have to stop what we are doing in order to greet him. Everyone, that is, except those planting trees.

Abram Presidents' Conference head

By WALTER RUBY

NEW YORK. – Morris Abram, chairman of the National Conference on Soviet Jewry is to succeed Kenneth J. Bialkin as chairman of the President's Conference of Major American Jewish Organizations when Bialkin's term of office expires at the end of June, the conference announced this week. At the same time, the umbrella body of the American Jewish community said it had authorized Bialkin to "finalize arrangements" for the appointment of Malcolm Hoenlein as its executive vice-chairman.

Abram, a partner in the law firm of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton and Garrison, is a former president of Brandeis University and is vice-chairman of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. Born in Georgia, and educated at the University of Georgia and, as Rhodes Scholar at Oxford, Abram, 67, played a major role in the U.S. civil rights movement. Recently, Abram has become more conservative on civil rights, strongly opposing preferential quotas as a method to help blacks and other minorities make up for past discrimination.

Abram, a lifelong Democrat, is known today as a Reagan supporter and is a close personal friend of Secretary of State George Shultz. He is seen by many observers in the Jewish community as likely to continue the neo-conservative course set by Bialkin.

During his tenure, Bialkin tended to take what many felt were conservative positions on a variety of issues, expressing sympathy for Israeli settlements in the West Bank, playing down hopes for negotiations between Israel and Palestinians, and expressing support for U.S. policy in Nicaragua. Bialkin, also, seemed to maintain a very close relationship with the Reagan administration.

Law provides for separate youth lockups

Foot-dragging in the Southern District

KNESSET SPOTLIGHT/Aryeh Rubinstein

Each day that has passed since the first of the month, the Southern District police have been contravening the provision in the Youth Law which says that a minor being held for interrogation on suspicion of having committed a crime shall not be quartered with adults.

The police blame the Beersheba municipality, and the Beersheba municipality blames the police.

Last Tuesday evening, Deputy Social Affairs Minister Raphael Pinhas asked the Knesset to extend the effective date of the provision in question (Article 13a) by two more years.

The separate quarters that the 1971 law specifies for minors (children up to 18) are either a separate police lock-up or a separate wing of a general lock-up, in which case there must be "no access or visual contact between it and the other wings."

Recognizing that the preparation of the necessary facilities would take time, the Knesset deferred the effective date of 13(a) for four years, until April 1, 1975. When the building of youth lock-ups lagged there were further deferments, the last of which expired on May 31. This was 15 years after passage of the law.

The good news is that the only remaining delinquent is the Southern District, where detained minors are held in the general lock-up in Beersheba, whose conditions are generally agreed to be atrocious. (They are not put in the same cell with adults, however.)

Dr. Menahem Horowitz, who recently retired as director of the ministry's correctional service, says that it can be a "horrible experience" for a juvenile first offender to be put in a general lock-up.

Pinhasi gave no reason for the lack of action in Beersheba, where a site for the youth lock-up has not even been decided on, but he did transmit Police Minister Bar-Lev's promise that the police would make a "supreme effort" to complete construction of the required facility within the two-year period.

The general assumption was that lack of funds was the reason for the delay – until Ora Namir (Alignment), who heads the Labour and Social Affairs Committee, dropped a bombshell.

Bar-Lev, she said during the debate, had called her a few days before and explained that the cause of the delay was not budgetary at all, but the Beersheba municipality's objection to having a youth lock-up in their city.

Beersheba Mayor Eliahu Navi is on vacation, but Deputy and Acting Mayor Moshe Silberman denied this. He said in a telephone interview that the police had originally proposed that the lock-up be built adjacent to the site of a planned new police headquarters, in a semi-residential, semi-commercial district.

The municipality, believing the site unsuitable, instead had proposed a site closer to the industrial district, near the Tnuva offices in Derech Shehem. The police had at one stage agreed to this, Silberman said.

These conflicting versions will no doubt be aired in Namir's committee, but it appears that, even where the youth lock-ups already exist, all is not well.

Namir said that the practical difficulties of transporting a juvenile suspect to the district youth lock-up were often so great that the police at times preferred not to make an arrest.

For example, the only Northern District lock-up that meets the requirement of the law is in Tiberias. To take a minor there from Kiryat Shmona or Hadera involves assigning a special policeman and a special social worker – and these officers, and the necessary vehicle, are often unavailable.

Fishing for the valuable long-tailed swordfish

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

HAIFA, – Fishermen trying to make a living from the sword ended up with a tail this week and delighted Hebrew University zoologists.

Fishing 20 miles off Ashdod, with a new method designed to catch valuable swordfish, the men hooked a two-metre long big-eye thresher (*Alopias Superciliosus*) whose tail is as long as the rest of its body. In Hebrew the fish is known as the fox shark.

Danny Golani, a doctoral student of marine zoology, told *The Jerusalem Post* that the thresher had not previously been reported in this part of the Mediterranean, or in the Red Sea, but that it was known in the western Mediterranean.

He believes the specimen is quite young and less than half the size of the adult thresher, which can reach five metres in length and weigh up to 50 kilograms. The thresher is a quick and agile predator, preying on fast-swimming small fish. It is not dangerous to man.

The fishermen realizing that they had caught something unusual contacted the zoology department. Golani took the fish to Jerusalem where it is being stuffed and will be added to the collection of rare fish in the department's national zoological collection.

The fishermen had been trying out a new method of long-line fishing, at a depth of 10 to 20 metres, to catch swordfish, which are kosher and fetch excellent prices (up to $8 a kg.) in Italy. The fishing technology department of the Agriculture Ministry is supporting fishermen in attempts to augment their income with swordfish during the slacker June-July period, when there is no trawl-fishing off Israel's coast. They hope to interest high class restaurants in swordfish meat.

Meanwhile another group of fishers, working in Haifa Bay with the sea bottom hook and line method, this week brought up a sunfish (*mola mola*), only the third one reported caught here.

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Strange play of forces

Storms have rocked the national unity government, but the General Security Service affair is a different kind of crisis, writes The Jerusalem Post's Roy Isacowitz


(IPPA)


(Aliza Auerbach)

UNTIL NOW, the national unity government's political crises have been rather crude affairs. Whatever the actual cause of the crisis, the sub-text was invariably the struggle between the Likud and the Labour Party for the political high-ground in anticipation of rotation. The seriousness of the crisis was usually in inverse proportion to the noise it generated.

The current political deadlock has created a strange play of forces. Petty disputes escalate rapidly into earth-shaking crises that threaten the existence of the government. Yet, there appears to be a mutually recognized point-of-no-return across which the parties dare not step. Ironically, the government has emerged stronger from each successive crisis.

The fabric of the thing is different this time. The crisis (if it can be called that) licking at the edges of the General Security Service controversy is being played in a minor key. For once, the country's inveterately suspicious politicians are modulating the score themselves. The seriousness of the situation is indicated by the extreme care with which it is being handled.

Previous crises, such as those over the attacks on Shimon Peres by Ariel Sharon and Yitzhak Moda'i, were artificially generated. What would, in other circumstances, have remained a dispute between the prime minister and a minister, became, by virtue of the coalition balance, a direct clash between the major parties.

BUT THE political dissonance over the allegations against GSS head Avraham Shalom stems from "natural causes." Whether Shalom did indeed cover up the involvement of his department in the deaths of two bus hijackers in April 1984 will be decided by an investigation and, if necessary, the courts. But the allegations exist and they are not the product of an over-heated political atmosphere. This time, the politicians are being dragged behind events, rather than manipulating them.

While Shalom is the focus of the judicial controversy, Vice Premier Yitzhak Shamir is at the centre of the brewing political storm. Shamir was prime minister at the time of the hijacking and the early part of the subsequent investigations and thus responsible for the GSS. Shamir, it has been alleged in the media and whispered in political corridors, either ordered or gave his assent to the killing of the hijackers; Shamir either participated in or gave his assent to a cover-up.

Less in focus, but still very much in the picture, is Shimon Peres, as prime minister, responsible for the GSS for the past 20 months. What Shamir and Peres knew and when they knew it; what action they took and whether that action was in keeping with accepted legal and democratic behaviour – all that will only become clear once the episode has been solidly investigated.

At the moment, the media, the public and even most of the politicians are awash in a flood of half-facts and often-contradictory rumours. Few of the country's opinion makers have sufficient knowledge of the affair to speak with authority. And, not knowing the details, most of the politicians are uncharacteristically hesitant to step in with both feet. The knife that is aimed at Shamir could well pierce Peres as well.

THE GSS CASE has already shaken the foundations of the country's internal security apparatus. Whatever the outcome, the covers of several of the top GSS operatives have been blown. In national unity government terms, however, it only becomes a political crisis when either one of the major parties begins to suspect the other of taking advantage of the situation to advance its political interests.

That has already begun. Minister without Portfolio Ezer Weizman, displaying the fervour of a convert, has called on Shamir to "stand up like a man" and tell what he knows. Weizman's overt politicization of the case has not been echoed – certainly not to the same degree – by his Alignment colleagues. It has, however, drawn a heated response from the Likud, with ministers Moda'i, Moshe Katsav and others warning Labour against trying to make cheap political capital out of the affair.

The Likud has also detected partisan political dabbling in the meetings held last week between Peres, Shalom, several labour ministers and Communications Minister Amnon Rubinstein (of Shinui). Their charge that the prime minister was attempting to find an "Alignment solution" was rejected by Peres, who suggested that Shamir hold similar meetings on his side of the fence.

The objective of the meetings, according to one Labour minister, was to persuade those cabinet ministers who had taken a "pro-law" (as opposed to a "pro-security") stand to come around to Peres's way of thinking. "There was no need to invite Shamir and other Likud ministers because they were already hard-line on security," the minister said.

Shamir has neither confirmed nor denied the rumours of his complicity, sufficing with the titillating phrase that he "knew as much as the prime minister should know and acted accordingly." Peres, too, has been less than forthcoming about when and how much he knew about the case. "I don't deal in history," he told a television interviewer.

Both Peres and Shamir have lashed out at the media for their supposed sensationalism and fabrications. Their own silence, they maintain, is motivated by their concern for the security of the country.

THERE APPEARS to be a developing consensus in both major parties that Shamir knew a lot more than he has let on – either before the event or after the event, to paraphrase Shamir's political mentor. There is less consensus regarding Peres, though it is suspected that he, too, could emerge sullied from an investigation. The fact that the heads of both major parties had responsibility for the GSS – and that so little is known of their activities in that regard – has served to restrain the ardour of their political hatchetmen.

The crunch, if it comes, will not be artificially generated. Some sort of investigation is bound to ensue and the events will develop a momentum of their own. Despite their collective will, Labour and the Likud could well find themselves enmeshed in a real political dispute.

Peres is now apparently resigned to the holding of an inquiry, after forcefully resisting the step, ostensibly for security reasons, for several months. His concern now, judging by his few public statements and the words of his associates, is to ensure that the inquiry is conducted in secrecy.

Shamir, on the other hand, remains opposed to an inquiry, though he said last week that he would appear before one, were it established. To the extent that his thinking can be ascertained, it would appear that he believes that the case should simply be dropped.

Peres's reported willingness to countenance an inquiry has aroused the ire of Likud stalwarts, who accuse him of selling out to the pro-inquiry lobby. In fact, neither Peres nor Shamir is in a position to decide on an inquiry. That is the sole prerogative of the new attorney-general, Yosef Harish, who is likely to take a while over learning the details of the case.

THE MOST that Peres and Shamir can hope to do, in the event that Harish, like his predecessor Yitzhak Zamir, is determined to investigate, is to influence the boundaries of the investigation.

The delicacy and complexity of the affair have created a political minefield. The fear to tread is less apparent in Labour, where Peres's leadership is firmly established, than in the already badly-splintered Herut. Housing Minister David Levy, Shamir's most persistent in-house critic and no slouch when it comes to self-publicity, has been barely heard from for the past two weeks.

According to Levy's associates, the heir-presumptive simply doesn't know what tack to take. If he supports the call for an inquiry, he will be accused of stabbing Shamir in the back. But wholehearted support for the embattled Shamir would be unthinkable for the ambitious Levy. So he remains uncharacteristically silent.

A more subtle form of discord could be latent between Shamir and his closest political ally, Minister without Portfolio Moshe Arens. It was then defence minister Arens who held an impromptu press conference immediately after the hijacking and announced the capture of two of the terrorists; it was Arens who ordered the initial investigation into the circumstances of their deaths.

The inquiry will presumably decide whether Shamir knew what Arens did not know – and possibly should have known. At present, Arens strongly denies that he has had a falling out with Shamir. He takes care to stress that his activities on the night in question and subsequently speak for themselves.

A similar blend of loyalty and self-interest can be detected in Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin, who, along with Peres and Shamir, is a member of the crisis-management troika. Nothing that Rabin has said or done can be interpreted as disloyalty to Peres. At the same time, he has let it be known that he first learned of the episode last February – which is long after knowledge could be construed as complicity.

It is an open question whether Rabin and Arens will distance themselves further from their party leaders after the investigation submits its findings.

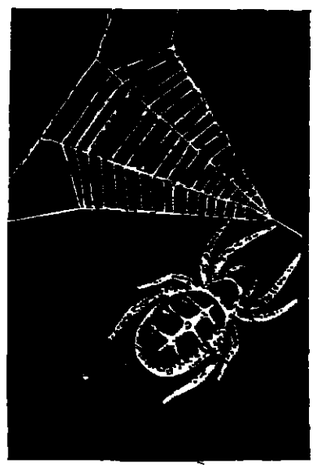
THE LEAST auspicious moment for the Alignment ministers was probably the replacement of attorney-general Zamir with Harish. Formally, Zamir had tendered his resignation and could be replaced at any time, but in practice, the replacement was – and was seen to be – an ouster. Yet the Alignment ministers acquiesced in it.

Weizman was later reported as having told associates that he regretted not having opposed the ouster of Zamir more strongly. Other Labour ministers merely shrug their shoulders. "The whole situation is so difficult," said one. "We were taken by surprise (when the appointment of Harish was announced in the cabinet) and we simply didn't know how to react."

That more or less sums up the GSS controversy as a whole. It is serious, it is complex and the repercussions could be awesome. That burden has served to restrain those who traditionally shoot from the hip.

The Pollard spider web

WOLF BLITZER
Washington



JONATHAN Jay Pollard, facing Chief Judge Aubrey Robinson, Jr. in the U.S. District Court, could barely be heard when he pleaded guilty on Wednesday to spying for Israel. Wearing a light grey business suit with a smart white handerkerchief in the breast pocket, he answered the judge's series of brief questions with a polite "Yes, sir," or "No, sir." Next to the 31-year-old former U.S. naval intelligence analyst stood his lawyer, James Hibey.

Pollard's 26-year-old wife, Anne Henderson-Pollard sat at a nearby table, her eyes weepy. Since their arrest last November, she has dropped about 14 kilos. She came to the hearing in a fashionable black dress. Her red hair was cut shorter, with a new hair-style.

Unlike her husband, she has been free on bail since February. On Wednesday, she, too, pleaded guilty, but to lesser charges involving the unauthorized possession of classified documents. Immediately following the hearing, she walked out of the court with her lawyer. Her husband went back to jail.

Both are now awaiting sentence. As part of an elaborate plea-bargaining arrangement with the government prosecutors, they can be expected to receive reduced sentences.

Pollard, for example, could have faced a possible life in prison if he had been convicted of espionage following a formal trial. Now, according to the deal, the government will recommend to the District Court that it impose a sentence of "a substantial period of incarceration and a monetary fine." That means he will probably spend several years in jail, but not the rest of his life.

Mrs. Henderson-Pollard will be allowed to remain free until her formal sentencing. Exactly how tough the court will be in punishing her remains unclear. Some sources have maintained that Pollard was prepared to cooperate with the investigation and plead guilty in order to spare his young wife a very long prison term.

Israeli officials, clearly embarrassed by the Pollard spy scandal, had hoped all along that he would plead guilty. A lengthy trial would have kept the issue on the front pages of American newspapers and on prime-time TV news broadcasts for weeks, if not months. They hoped that a guilty plea would quickly quieten the entire affair and allow the U.S.-Israeli relationship to get back to normal.

Unfortunately for Israel, that is not likely to happen. As Joseph DiGenova, the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, confirmed shortly after the hearing, a secret U.S. grand jury is still looking into the very delicate question of other alleged Israeli espionage operations in the U.S. And Pollard, as part of his plea bargaining, must continue to cooperate with the investigation.

AS AN OUTGROWTH of the Pollard case, the Grand Jury will have to determine whether to indict other U.S. and Israeli citizens. Recent press reports have suggested that there will probably be some more indictments, but how many is not yet known.

The press reports, based on leaks from unnamed government sources, have accused Israel of conducting a much broader espionage ring in America than earlier acknowledged. The reports, first published on May 30 in *The Los Angeles Times*, have also suggested that the Israeli government lied to U.S. investigators during their visit to Israel last December. Israel has called these suggestions "baseless."

All along, Israel has described the Pollard operation as an unauthorized deviation from official policy. Israeli statements have said that the small intelligence unit which "ran" Pollard had not been cleared to do so. Rafael Eitan, the veteran Israeli intelligence operative in charge of that now-disbanded unit, had supposedly been acting strictly on his own.

Disgruntled because he had not been promoted to head the Mossad in the mid-'70s, it was explained, Eitan regarded running Pollard as his chance to prove exactly how valuable an intelligence operative he really was.

U.S. officials, while originally prepared to accept this explanation by Prime Minister Shimon Peres and other Israeli leaders, are no longer certain about it. The details of the Pollard case are very troubling to them. It was a very complex, expensive and well-organized operation. Why wasn't Eitan ever punished? Instead, he was named in recent months to head the government-owned Israel Chemicals concern.

The search is, therefore, now on in Washington, for more "Pollards." And this could prove very awkward for Israel: DiGenova said that U.S. Attorney-General Edwin Meese has personally authorized him to investigate the allegations as thoroughly as possible, no matter what the outcome.

The allegation that Israeli Air Force Colonel Aviam ("Avi") Sella had recruited Pollard was extremely disturbing to American officials. The possible involvement of the Israeli Air Force raised the possibility that Eitan's scientific intelligence unit, known by its Hebrew acronym as Lekem, was not acting alone. Sella would presumably first have to receive authority from someone in the Air Force. Who there knew of Sella's secret mission?

SELLA, then a graduate student at New York University, was, according to the indictment, introduced to Pollard early in 1984 by an unnamed Israeli officer. Pollard told Sella that he wanted "to work as an agent for the Israeli government." The indictment went on to explain in great detail exactly how the espionage operation actually worked.

Beginning that summer, Pollard and Sella agreed that Pollard "would gather and obtain classified national defence information and documents from various United States government agencies, and communicate and deliver said information and documents to Sella and other representatives, agents, employees or citizens of Israel." Later that summer, Pollard provided Sella with information and documents to demonstrate his "ability and willingness to assist the government of Israel."

At one meeting at the home of an unnamed Israeli diplomat in suburban Maryland, Pollard provided Sella with "numerous classified documents and information. Other unidentified individuals were present in the home where the meeting occurred, and they photocopied the documents which Mr. Pollard delivered."

But Sella was scheduled to return to Israel in September 1984. Late that summer, therefore, he informed Pollard that his new contact would be Yosef Yagur, a science attaché at the Israeli Consulate in New York, it is alleged.

By November, the operation was in full swing. At Sella's direction, Pollard and his wife went to Paris to meet with Eitan and Yagur. "The meetings, which lasted several days, included discussions of operational plans, compensation and tasking of defendant Jonathan Jay Pollard to obtain specific classifed national defence information for the government of Israel."

WHEN THEY returned to Washington, Pollard gathered suitcases full of documents, including "intelligence publications and satellite photographs." Similar documents were originally delivered to Sella in the Dumbarton Oaks section of Washington, in Georgetown, and at a location in suburban Potomac, Maryland. But during the trip to Paris, Pollard was informed of plans for "emergency procedures in the event the conspiracy was detected" and for future deliveries of documents to Yagur at the Washington apartment of Irit Erb, a secretary at the Israeli Embassy, it is claimed.

From then on, Pollard would take stacks of classified documents home with him from the Field Operational Intelligence Office of the U.S. Navy in Suitland, Maryland, where he worked. Since 1979 he had held the position of Intelligence Research Specialist, but in June 1984, he was assigned as a watch officer for the Anti-Terrorist Alert Centre. His specific duties related to the Caribbean and the continental United States, but he was cleared for access to all sorts of other highly-secret information. Because he had a "courier card," he could leave his office without being subjected to a search.

Pollard started to receive from Yagur a monthly salary of $1,500, later increased to $2,500. By the time of his arrest he had received more than $45,000 plus "at least $10,000 in cash" as reimbursement for the trip to Paris, the indictment says.

Yagur later opened a foreign bank account for Pollard with an initial deposit of $30,000 and a commitment to deposit $30,000 a year for 10 years, the scheduled lifespan of Pollard's espionage for Israel in Washington. The bank account was in the name of Danny Cohen, which was also the name in the Israeli passport prepared for him against his eventual move to Israel.

AFTER TAKING the stacks of documents out of his office some three times a week, Pollard, according to the indictment, would drive his car "to a location where he would not be observed, such as a car wash. While going through the car wash, Mr. Pollard would transfer the classified national defence information and documents to a briefcase which he maintained in his car for this purpose. Thereafter, approximately every two weeks, Mr. Pollard would deliver a suitcase containing these documents to the apartment of Irit Erb."

Yagur, during this period, would advise Pollard of specific instances in which the information had been utilized by various branches of the Israeli military.

The indictment goes on to charge that Pollard made "voluminous deliveries" of documents to Sella, Erb and Yagur, who then passed the documents along to Eitan in Israel. The documents revealed "scientific, technical and military information."

The indictment cited the titles of some of these documents: The Naval Forces of [certain countries]; Naval Mines and Mine Counterintelligence Measures; Port Facilities Study of [a certain country]; Soviet HEL Technology for Weaponization; Lines of Communication Study [of a certain country]; Army Intelligence Survey [of a certain country]; Port Study [of a certain country]; and The Soviet/Warsaw Pact Heliborne Jamming Threat to Nato.

POLLARD'S eventual downfall may have been the result of his apparent greed, the details of which were alleged in the separate indictment against his wife.

In September 1985, she applied for a job with a New York public relations firm trying to win a contract with the Chinese Embassy in Washington. Her husband informed her that he could obtain "from his workplace, for her use as background information, United States government documents and records relating to the Embassy and consulates of the People's Republic of China." He subsequently brought home five highly classified documents, detailing the Chinese diplomatic operation throughout the U.S. and she made notes from them. The indictment stated that she had been aware that her husband was providing classified documents to Israel in exchange for payment.

At the time of his arrest last November, Pollard was reported to have sparked the attention of his fellow workers by asking for some intelligence information unrelated to his job. These workers were said to have tipped off the FBI, which then began a surveillance operation of Pollard. Some sources this week suggested that the five documents on China could have been those documents.

A final footnote: Don't expect the Pollards to write any quick books about their espionage. As part of their plea-bargaining deal, they must first clear all their public statements and writings with the chief of Naval Intelligence. They also have signed agreements assigning to the U.S. government all "proceeds and profits" emerging from any such publications.

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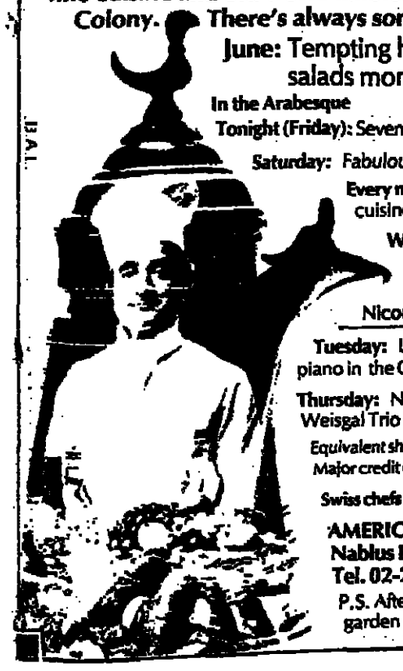
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Key to defence: 20-year development plans

A beleaguered Israel cannot afford to lag behind in the technological revolution, especially as regards weapons systems development, according to 'Abrasha' – Reserve Gen. Avraham Tamir, a former IDF planning chief.

MARK SEGAL / Post Political Correspondent

RESERVE GEN. Avraham Tamir, universally known as Abrasha, is both director-general of the Prime Minister's Office and Premier Shimon Peres's national security adviser.

For 14 years (1970-1984), Tamir was responsible for strategic planning in the defence establishment. Back in the early 1960s he formulated the IDF's military doctrine, in the first of a dozen volumes he was to draft during his career.

From 1970 to the Yom Kippur War he was involved in planning strategy at GHQ, and created and headed the IDF planning division. Between 1975 and 1978 he was in charge of the joint Defence Ministry-GHQ strategic planning branch, and from 1978 Tamir set up the ministry's national security unit and was the defence minister's national security adviser. He has also had long negotiating experience with the Arabs.

Tamir was reticent when I sought to sound him out on the "affair" involving the General Security Service. He said his position prevented him from talking on the subject. However, he was more forthcoming when I asked about the kind of machinery for crisis-management at the PM's Office.

After reflecting at length, Tamir drew on his long military experience for the parallel. "In building up military power you draw up a blueprint on the basis of threats to the nation's security," he said. "You build forces that cost a fortune and then train them to confront predicted threats. You subject them to prolonged exercises which you know will work only with the supreme test of war.

"It's the supreme challenge for which one invests everything so that it won't happen. All of Israel's wars were forced upon us, including those in which we took pre-emptive action. After each war we pondered the lessons to be learned and acted on our conclusions. But that never meant that our basic security principles came under question."

Tamir stressed that the same underlying concepts apply to crisis-management. He hastened to point out: "We have a smoothly meshed machinery in our political and military policy-making system. Consider how well they have worked during wartime.

"The same goes for the fight against terrorism, in which Israel has more experience than any other country. Admittedly there have been some creaks in the machinery. But on the whole, it's worked admirably, as in the Sabena operation at Ben-Gurion Airport, and above all in the Entebbe rescue mission."

TAMIR then expressed anger at Emmanuel Wald, author of the highly controversial report on the IDF's performance in the Lebanon war. Tamir contested the validity of "isolated, one-time, one-man studies" – even if they're produced at the National Defence College."

Tamir argued that any serious military investigation must be the result of team-work and must take place over a lengthy period.

A frequent lecturer at California's Rand Corporation think-tank, Tamir pointed out that "on my foreign travels, when I ask about the last time the host country introduced reform in its military and security apparatus, and I'm told 50 years ago, I wonder about their efficiency. The U.S. instituted a number of far-reaching reforms after World War II that shook up their military and security apparatus. There have been similar reforms adopted by the Soviets, Britain and France. The Americans have certainly learned from experience how to adjust their crisis-management patterns."

Here he spoke at length on one of his favourite subjects, that beleaguered Israel cannot afford to lag behind in the technological revolution. This country, he stressed, must assume that the changes of the next 20 years will be greater than those of the past century.

IS THE debate on the security "affair" a sign of national weakness, or an indication of strength? Decrying generalizations, Tamir pointed to the great American national debate over Vietnam, from which he said the U.S. had emerged as a much healthier democracy. The same applied to the debate in Israel following the Yom Kippur War, which Tamir averred had undoubtedly fortified Israel's collective strength.

It was also "a question of the difference between people's expectations and reality," he observed. The same applied to the Lebanon war, and he continued to take issue with the critics of the inquiry into that operation, contending that its pain was unavoidable.

"Each problem of this kind has a starting point," he said. "When a fire begins, the immediate question is how to put it out. Discovering why it started and whether it might have been prevented are an integral part of the extinguishing process. Not knowing all the relevant facts should prevent us from jumping to conclusions."

The director-general was more forthcoming on Taba negotiations with Egypt. He reminded me how complex it is at this stage, with Israel and Egypt drafting their joint question to be submitted to a tribunal of arbiters. But he cautioned against impatience, saying, "It's quite normal that negotiations of such difficult issues take time. We must keep in mind that the question to be presented to the arbitration tribunal is the joint question of Israel and Egypt. Thereby each of the sides will be allowed to present for the tribunal's consideration all of its claims and evidence relating to the dispute. That is what is so positive about submitting the joint question. Otherwise the tribunal will have to consider separately an Israeli question and an Egyptian question.



Avraham Tamir (David Rubinger)

"It's clear that both sides refer to the international boundary between Israel and Egypt as stipulated in Article 2 of the peace treaty. We know that Egyptian claims are based on the location of the boundary pillars from the time of the British Mandate. The Egyptians know that our claims take into account the history of the location of the boundary pillars since 1906."

Tamir disliked talk of a deepening crisis, arguing "the question is not whether there is a crisis atmosphere or not. The nature of conducting negotiations invites crises. The craft of negotiating is to find a compromise between two unyielding positions."

• Will the present crisis bring about an impasse in the Taba negotiation process?

"I don't like the intrusion of the word crisis in this context. I prefer an as-yet-unbridged gap."

• Will the suitable wording be found to eliminate this gap?

"I'm confident it will, and sooner than expected. Israel, Egypt and the U.S. are interested in improving Israel-Egypt relations, and these hinge on the commencement of arbitration. Everyone grasps the significance of getting things going, not only to infuse content into the first peace treaty between Israel and the leading Arab country, but to pave the way for extending the peace process, based on Egypt's strategic importance and focal role in re-activating the process."

He proceeded to dwell on his long career as a strategic planner, and in an aside aimed at Wald, remarked: "I've devoted so many years to the subject. It's always been the result of closely co-ordinated team work."

Tamir drafted the basic IDF doctrines setting out Israel's long-term strategic assessments. The main characteristics of his system have been to co-ordinate between all branches of the IDF, to obtain the input of all economic factors linked to the defence budget, and to co-ordinate with other government departments involved in developing the national infrastructure. Tamir has always relied on the academic community, such as the Dayan Centre for Middle East and African Studies and the Jaffee Centre for Strategic Studies.

IN PLANNING Israel's defence needs, one must always keep at least 20 years ahead of main weapons systems' development, he stressed, and draft 20-year plans for the development of the defence forces. Each detailed programme is first subjected to internal appraisals by the general staff, then to the defence minister and then to the ministerial defence committee, today the inner cabinet.

On Wald's evaluation, Tamir said: "Did the quality of our forces, of their organization, of our troops, and of our weapon systems meet the test in Lebanon? I say that the IDF did meet the challenge. No one claims that no mistakes were made. It can be safely said that the IDF has been pondering the lessons learned from the Lebanon experience. These conclusions were discussed at large meetings at various levels and scrutinized at GHQ level. The IDF was employed to obtain certain political targets – and they proved problematic."

Here he put the Lebanon invasion within the context of Israel's previous wars. In the Sinai Campaign the British and the French kept most of the enemy forces on the other side of the Suez Canal. The Six Day War was characterized by a classic preemptive strike, while Yom Kippur 1973 tested Israel's defensive doctrine. The same applied to the War of Attrition in 1970.

As Tamir sees the different conditions of the Lebanon war: "The IDF confronted serious Syrian forces while doing its best to ensure that the conflict would not spread beyond Lebanon. The IDF fought in hilly terrain and in residential areas. It had to seek out terrorists while avoiding involving civilian population. It sought political gains via the siege on Beirut."

The veteran strategic planner went on to point out that a central problem in Israel's national security doctrine is how best to deter a likely enemy.

The cumulative effect of repeated enemy failures should serve as a deterrent, he said. But he added that the IDF must always keep ahead of the enemy and maintain constant preparedness to cope with the worst-case scenario.

He has a nose for trouble

PUBLIC FACES / Mark Segal

PRIME Minister **Shimon Peres** and Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister **Yitzhak Shamir** seemed to have rotated together into the job of serving as the national fire-brigade, as they rush everywhere trying to douse the flames of one inflammable situation after another, whether the General Security Service affair or the **Jonathan Pollard** case.

Justice Minister **Yitzhak Moda'i** described the GSS affair as "the national *plonter*" – the nearest equivalent of that succinct Yiddishism might be the Gordian knot, and everyone knows how tough that was to tackle. Some insiders contend that by the quickie replacement at the attorney-general's office of Prof. **Yitzhak Zamir** by Judge **Yosef Harish**, Moda'i was acting according to the maxim that if at first you don't succeed, try, try, and try again.

Moda'i has a special kind of humour, to go by his remarks to the Tel Aviv Engineers Club: jesting "It might be best if I'm expelled from the government. Wherever I go, trouble follows. When I was energy minister, oil prices soared. When I switched to the Communications Ministry, Bezek was formed. The moment I reached the Treasury, the axe began to fall. And I'd hardly moved into Justice when the latest affair blew up."

HERUT insiders remind me that on the night of the bus hijack drama, Shamir's attention was otherwise engaged. He was fighting off the first pre-election challenge to his primacy at the Herut central committee from then minister-without-portfolio **Ariel Sharon** (resulting in a close 56-42 vote).

DESPITE crises galore, workaholic Peres managed to fit in several pressing commitments. Having decided to substitute a live TV satellite broadcast for a personal appearance at the June 1 Israel Bonds' Manhattan dinner marking **David Ben-Gurion**'s centenary, Peres got a 3 a.m. wake-up call, and readied his notes on the three-minute drive to the TV studio for a 20 minute-long rousing speech in English. After his address, and that of Mayor **Teddy Kollek**, who stood in for Peres, the fund-raising dinner brought in the record-breaking sum of $104m. for a single Bonds event.

Late one evening, en route to the Herzliya TV studios to take part in the filming of a programme about the legendary **Shaike Dan**, Peres suddenly realized that neither he nor his entourage had eaten since noon. The only place open was a felafel kiosk. Soon the flustered owner and curious passers-by were watching their prime minister, his media counsellor **Uri Savir** and his security men munching on felafel at the roadside. Peres also managed to do some home entertaining with wife **Sonya** for **Anatoly Shcharansky**, and such foreign guests as singer-actor **Yves Montand**, whose conduct here gave credence to rumours that he's poised to challenge Peres's old pal, **Francois Mitterrand** when the next French presidential elections come around.

ANOTHER caller at the Peres's home was ex-U.S. secretary of state **Cyrus Vance**, here to receive an honorary Ph.D. from Haifa University. He was the guest of honour at a luncheon at the Jerusalem Sheraton-Plaza, given by foreign ministry No.2 **Hanan Baron** with such old Camp David hands as (then attorney-general) Justice **Aharon Barak**, MK Dr. **Eliahu Ben-Elissar** (then director-general of the PM's Office) and (then foreign ministerial aide) **Naftali Lavie**, who now heads UJA Israel, plus (then energy minister) Moda'i and today's U.S. Embassy No.2. **Robert Flaten**.

SOME Labour Party circles are critical of Peres for having let Herutniks such as Shamir's top aide **Yossi Ben-Aharon** and Ambassador to the U.S. **Binyamin (Bibi) Netanyahu**, have a free hand in pushing the candidacy of **Malcolm Hoenlein** for the late **Yehuda Helman**'s job as executive vice-chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations. Hoenlein runs the New York Jewish Community Relations Council. He enjoys the backing of the Orthodox bloc plus groups aligned to Israel's right-wing, but is opposed by the Reform bloc.

THE AD-HOC coalition of feminists and outraged Orthodox has triumphed, and swimsuit advertising will soon vanish from bus shelter boardings. "Poster Media" director **Emmanuel Shalem** told me that his firm will not renew publicity contracts with beachwear fashion houses when they expire on June 15. He confirmed company losses of tens of thousands of dollars from bus station vandalism. "Why should we be the national suckers, and the only ones to defend freedom of expression?" he complained bitterly.

INTERIOR Minister Rabbi **Yitzhak Peretz's acting spokesman, Yitzhak Agassi**, reassures me that contrary to reports from Haifa, his boss never said, "If the anti-religious want war, they'll get it." Unlike Agudat Yisrael MK **Rabbi Menachem Porush**, whose slogan seems to be "Forward to the Middle Ages!"

ISRAEL'S most glamorous grandmother **Esther Rubin**, was honoured by President **Chaim Herzog** when he bestowed on her the 'Yakir' (Worthy) award of the Council for a Beautiful Israel, quoting from the Book of Esther: "Esther was beloved and liked by everyone."

A PARTY to celebrate the honorary Ph.D. awarded to the president of the Israel Press Council and one of our most eminent lawyers, Dr. **Yehoshua Rotenstreich**, was held by his daughter and hubbie, **Ruth** and **Dan Achiezer**, at their Tel Aviv home, attended by Defence Minister **Yitzhak Rabin** and wife **Lea**, Tel Aviv District Court president **Hanna Evenor**, top lawyers like Dr. **Amnon Goldenberg**, old friends like **Abba Fromchenco, Avshalom Gissin** and Tel Aviv University Board chairman Dr. **Benno Gitter**, who told me that nearly $500,000 had been given by friends here and abroad towards a TAU Institute of the Jewish Press to bear Rotenstreich's name.

JERUSALEM Mayor **Teddy Kollek**'s 75th birthday festival continues this week with an invasion of celebrities for the Jerusalem Foundation's 20th anniversary, such as Granada TV's **Lord Bernstein**, publisher **Lord Weidenfeld** and **Vivienne Duffield**, daughter of the late **Charles Clore**. As usual Weidenfeld was busy meeting all our top people from Herzog and Peres down, and he told me of plans to celebrate B-G's centenary in Britain, including a meeting at the Houses of Parliament. He'll be back in November with his friends, one of the wealthiest couples in the world, **Gordon** and **Ann Getty**, whose Wheatfield Foundation is sponsoring a symposium in Jerusalem on "The Future of Orchestras," to be attended by **Isaac Stern, Pierre Boulez** and Sir **Isaiah Berlin**, with a new composition by Getty to be played.

JERUSALEM DAY was celebrated earlier in Tel Aviv by top photographer **Faraj Peri**'s exhibition about the Golden City at his Dizengoff showrooms. Depicting the three faiths in peaceful coexistence, replicas of the collection are currently touring North America, after a showing in the Capitol rotunda.

FOR ISRAEL'S former ambassador in Bonn, **Yohanan Meroz**, his diplomatic career of over three decades came full circle this week. When German ambassador **Wilhelm Haas** presented him with the German Grand Cross Second Class of the Order of Merit, conferred on him by Federal President **Richard von Weizsaecker**, he recalled that in 1953 in Ankara the young Meroz was the first Israeli diplomat to receive special permission from the Foreign Ministry in Jerusalem to accept a dinner invitation from the then German ambassador in Turkey, Wilhelm Haas – the father of the present German ambassador in Israel.

Two former directors-general of the Foreign Ministry, **Walter Eytan** and **Gideon Rafael**, as well as CDU Member of the Bundestag, **Erik Blumenfeld**, and Swiss ambassador **Pierre-Yves Simonin**, joined the recently retired Meroz's many colleagues at the ceremony at the German ambassador's residence in Herzliya Pituah.

TELEREVIEW

Philip Gillon is on leave. Television is reviewed this week by Alex Berlyne in his With Prejudice column in the Magazine section.



Yerma's trampolina

A feat in stage engineering

ISRAEL FESTIVAL
Naomi Dudai

YERMA by Frederico Garcia Lorca. Sets Victor Garcia. Compania Nuria Espert. Sherover Theatre.

EVERYONE seems to have enjoyed *Yerma*. With Spain's dowager diva Nuria Espert in the title role, and the late Garcia's striking set, audiences are stunned. Yet those who see Lorca's poetic evocations of character and spiritual and social ambience as the power behind his drama may have been disturbed by both.

The *trampolina*, the most grandiose of Garcia's gimmicks, is a giant tarpaulin transformed by means of pulleys, weights, and cables into anything from topography to a tent. It is possibly the most arresting and elaborate feat of stage engineering since the days of the *deus ex machina*. For sheer, spectacular novelty it stole the show. To my mind it also neutralized its poetic imagery and ambience, and impoverished the aesthetic of the text, fair compensation perhaps for those who could not follow the Spanish.

As to Espert, her performance ranged through all the stages of tempered Spanish passion, with all the vaunted virtuosity of an older school of acting. Yet this still collided with the infinitely more Lorcan realization, of younger actors playing in a more modern, ensemble genre. In that sense, her domination was detrimental to the balance in the total presentation.

The marvellously incrementing rhythms of the Garcia-Espert direction also floundered most inexplicably in an underplayed rendition of the final strangulation scene. This *Yerma* revival is no erotic exhibition of the Spanish female doomed to sexual enslavement. It is more an attempt to surrealize a deeper, wider spiritual malaise. In that, it fails on account of the incongruity of the over-mechanized means.

Miguel Narros's 1978 Madrid version of *Asi que pasen cinco años* a superb example of set surrealization, is translated into Hebrew, as is *Yerma*, by Rina Litvin, but so far has never been mounted here, more's the pity.

KABUKI MEDEA. Designed and directed by Shozo Sato. Wisdom Bridge Theatre. Sherover.

AS FAR as spectacle goes, the costumes of medieval Kabuki were even more gorgeous than those of the Toreros. That apart, Act One was tedious, an insecure, belly-aching take-off of Kabuki stylization, voice contortion and exaggerated gesture, a Greco-Japanese imitation of *The King and I* (or, alternatively, the *Mikado*, or *Madame Butterfly*). "When does the ghost of Yul Brenner come on?" whispered one neighbour. "If that's Kabuki, I'm the Klu Klux Klan," yawned another.

Fortunately, glimpses of some more serious playing shone through the grafted-on Greek drama of Medea by the second and third acts. Many moving moments in the high Greek manner emerged from Medea (Barbara Robertson). The Nurse (Chris McHugh), increasingly convincing classic Kabuki from Jason, (Dean Fortunato), as well as elegantly staged grouping and choreography suggestive of the real thing. If Suzuki can appropriate Shakespeare in a Japanese context, there seems no reason why this American attempt to transpose Kabuki should not be appreciated for the refreshing new perspective it gives on an old chestnut.

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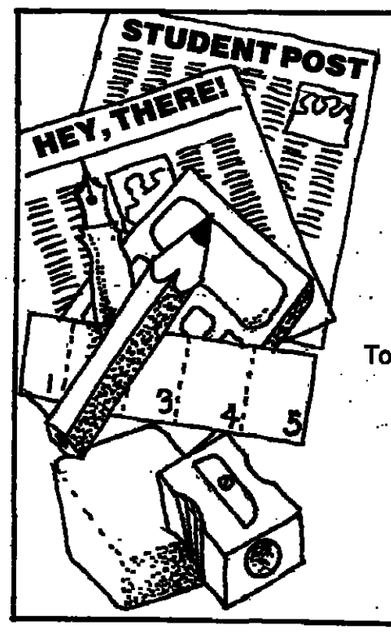
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ODDS FAVOUR WALDHEIM

ILONA HENRY
Vienna

"TRUE, I have only an outside chance," said Dr. Kurt Steyrer a few days before the *run-off* for the Austrian presidency, "but if those who did not vote for me on May 4 and those who voted for the Environmentalist candidate come into my camp, I have a good chance of winning" this Sunday.

Kurt Waldheim's opponent is a realist, but there is a precedent in Austrian history for a Socialist presidential candidate making it in the *run-off* after slim chances in the first ballot. In 1951, Dr. Theodor Koerner, who came second out of six candidates in the *original ballot*, managed to win with a majority of 52.06 per cent in the second.

The possible repetition of this precedent may be a source of optimism for Steyrer, but it may turn out to be wishful thinking. One thing is certain: the second campaign has changed considerably in character in the past month.

First of all, the discussion over Waldheim's past and his attitude towards it was pushed aside by the Chernobyl accident. Both candidates agree that after Chernobyl, Austria should do *without atomic* energy. But in this matter there is a catch that works against Steyrer. As minister for Health and Environment he and his party *promoted* the erection of an atomic energy plant, but as a result of a national referendum it never went into operation. Now, Environmentalists he needs so badly may want to punish him for his previous attitude or his sudden switch, and withhold their votes.

BOTH THE Socialist and the Austrian People's Party made a great effort to concentrate on home affairs in the second round, and to achieve the right *profile for their candidate*. The Socialists practised self-control after having been criticized by Steyrer himself for focusing too much on the Waldheim scandal, and prayed for verbal abstinence by the World Jewish Congress.

This worked for over two weeks, but then the assault came from an unexpected source: Israel's foreign minister, Yitzhak Shamir, attacked Kurt Waldheim, *whose popularity* was beginning to wane. Once again, Waldheim became a "victim" and used this to the full. There was no meeting, no TV interview, where he did not mention Mr. Shamir or the WJC. He did not miss a single opportunity to mention Shamir's terrorist past.

This happened at a moment when Waldheim had begun to cut a rather poor figure by dealing with current matters of domestic concern and talking like a candidate for the chancellorship. "My aim is to be an active president and to assert my full constitutional rights," he declared. "That means putting my moral weight into the scales in influencing the government." Such expressions of intent alarm the ruling Socialist Party, who are already wondering what is going to happen if they do not achieve an absolute majority in the parliamentary elections next spring.

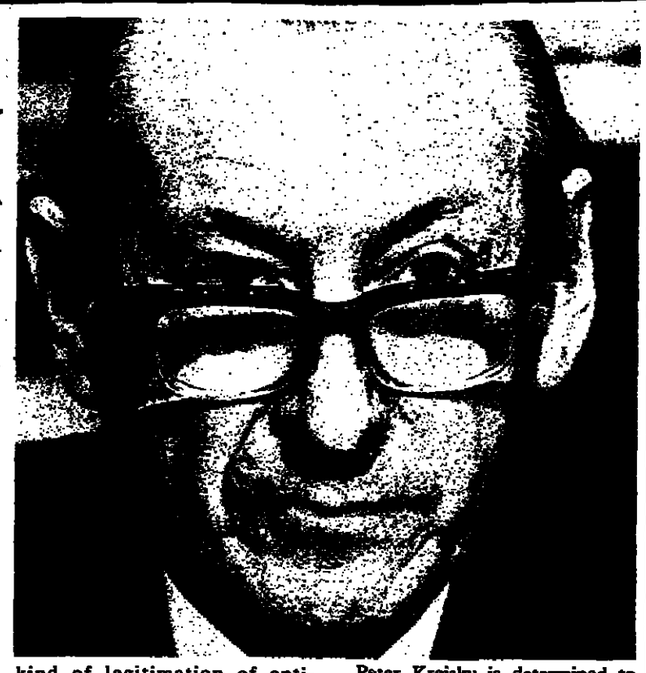
While the Socialists are rather downhearted, the Austrian People's Party are recklessly using the anti-*Jewish resentment*. They proudly publish articles about the Austrian honorary consul in Vancouver, Canada, John Hecht, an ardent fan of Dr. Waldheim, who has sponsored his campaign by heavy dollar donations. They want to prove that Waldheim has got some Jewish friends.

ONE POSITIVE aspect of this election campaign is the fact that Austrians from all walks of life with different ideological backgrounds and religion, have been found together in small pressure groups. They acted to get anti-Waldheim brochures out, they staged demos, they supported Beate Klarsfeld, and they placed ads asking for Waldheim's resignation for the sake of Austria's image in the world.

This group consists of two main streams: the now homeless, 5 per cent of liberal Kreisky-voters, who first left Kreisky and then the party; and the people from the very leftist spectrum, who were recently protesting the Israel invasion of Lebanon – and now are to be found very actively involved in anti-Waldheim activities. Most of them are artists, writers, scientists, journalists and other professionals.

One of the very engaged activists is Peter Kreisky, the son of the former Jewish chancellor, a sociologist working in the Austrian Chamber for Workers and Employees.

"My motivation is very clear," he says. "*Things are happening in my country and something has to be done. The things that have surfaced following the Waldheim case are a*



kind of legitimation of anti-Semitism, general xenophobia, racism, etc.

"On the other hand, my experience is that while many young people feel they have to act against this trend, others feel a kind of resignation and do not dare to take steps. Our activities – handing out brochures, talking to people in the streets, interfering with Waldheim rallies – gives them courage to take part and to see that the smallest intervention is useful."

Did Peter Kreisky get a hint from the Socialist Party to stop his activities?

"No. I am still a member of the party, although they have threatened to expel me six times. But I'm not going voluntarily. No, there was no official hint, but some close relatives have pointed out that *my involvement may turn into a* boomerang for Steyrer, so perhaps I'll keep my head out of the cameras."

Peter Kreisky is determined to maintain contact with this newly-founded group of homeless, liberal Austrians after June 8, in order to establish a strong democratic network.

"Even if we do not all agree on all matters, there is a basic consensus on anti-fascist attitudes and all kinds of racist discrimination, and this is important for our future in this country and in the whole world," he emphasizes.

Some of the intellectuals who voted for the Environmental candidate the first time have given an individual undertaking to vote for Dr. Steyrer in the run-off. Nobody knows if this will help, but two things are obvious to most Austrians: their country will not be the same after this campaign, and their image in the world has suffered substantial damage.

The question is whether a Kurt Waldheim, as president, will be able to correct this damage.

No accounting for Sharon

HIRSH GOODMAN

FOR OVER a thousand days the folly continued – Israel's war in Lebanon. A war whose goal – the destruction of the PLO infrastructure in the south of Lebanon – was achieved within 72 hours of the first tanks' *crossing the border* on Sunday morning, June 6, 1982 – four years ago. At that time, total Israeli fatalities were under a score; Shi'ite terror had never been heard of; the Syrians had miraculously remained out of the conflict; and Israel enjoyed wide international, including tacit American, support.

And then the march towards catastrophe as one man, Ariel Sharon, and a handful of believers, manipulated the entire nation in pursuit of goals deemed unattainable and undesirable by the country's intelligence chiefs, most of the cabinet and the senior military echelons. With possessed dedication and the precision of a chess player, Ariel Sharon moved divisions that transformed Operation Peace for Galilee (remember the name?) into three years of agony that left battalions of dead, brigades of wounded and Israel economically debilitated, morally sapped and internationally isolated.

Few conflicts have been better documented than the war in Lebanon, but it apparently remains a war little understood.

How else can one explain that, despite the tomes of evidence of national misconduct, Sharon remains a minister in the Israel cabinet – *with a seat in the inner* cabinet, where the country's most sensitive policies are articulated?

How else to explain the numerically impressive and loyal political following that allows Sharon to retain a key position in Herut, a party he almost destroyed? How does he retain his popularity – particularly with Jewish audiences in the U.S. – as a credible spokesman for *Israel, when the falsehoods that left* this nation crippled are beyond dispute?

THAT SHARON remains in the wheelhouse of power, though not yet at the helm, makes a mockery of the concept of accountability. Worse, it casts a shadow over the fundamentals of what constitutes right and wrong in this country.

How is it possible that a man who defied the parliamentary promise of the then prime minister Menachem Begin and the unequivocal advice of the IDF not to engage the Syrians is not accountable for the 200 dead we left on the confused battlefields of eastern Lebanon?

Why is there no accountability for the costly damage to Israel's overall defence capability caused by secrets thrown away and materiel lost in a war that had absolutely nothing to do with fighting terror?

Why *no accountability* for the dozens of lives lost as the IDF, by testimony of its most senior officers, was pushed back and forth in manipulative moves to create a stranglehold on Beirut that had never been authorized? For placing the senior command between the hammer of Sharon's will and the anvil of prudent military doctrine? For the creation of circumstances in which pilots refused to drop their bombs and commanders disobeyed orders. For fragmenting and degrading a once unified, cohesive and proud army.

THE CRIMINALITY of this war lies not only in the waste and the physical damage caused, or in the *nationally* irresponsible excesses of Sharon's pursuit of folly, but even more in the damage done to the collective mind of this country's serving youth. That the army is having trouble keeping young officers in uniform has become a truism. Can this have nothing to do with the fact that these men spent years fighting a war they could not understand, and against an opponent that included the Shi'ites, *with whom they had no* quarrel, in the name of a country large numbers of whose citizens were protesting against their actions back home? The IDF, during the Lebanon War, became an army at battle with itself, at odds with the political echelons, and alienated from the public. Can there be no scar left from that experience?

The wound remains unhealed in *other ways as well. Had the Lebanon* War ended at the Litani, the IDF could be building the Lavi, and the Merkava production line would not be slowed down.

SHARON does not deserve all the blame. *He shares it with Rafael* Eitan, then chief of general staff, who opposed some of the tactics but essentially supported Sharon's *strategy; with Moshe Arens*, who as defence minister after Sharon kept the IDF in Lebanon creating terror for the Shi'ites while he engaged in futile diplomatic efforts to bring this war to an honourable end; and with Menachem Begin, who permitted rhetoric to replace reality. But it is Sharon who carried the banner, and it is he, therefore, who owes the explanations – primarily, it would *seem, to his right-wing constituents*, for whom the sword he blunted is so intrinsic to their beliefs.

Four years ago Sharon launched this country on a path of folly, but we remain the fools. We continue to place trust in the hands of a man who abused trust, and power in the hands of a man who proved, at tremendous cost, that he does not understand the limits of power.

We ignore a man responsible for an earthquake, while we prosecute and humiliate those guilty of mere tremors.

Garden-variety prejudice isn't racism

YOSEF GOELL

THE BILL against incitement to racism has apparently been stymied in the Knesset, due to Labour and Likud collusion with the opposition of the religious parties and to the determination by parties of the left to insist on a whole loaf rather than a half.

This tactical defeat for the political forces backing the bill should give pause for reconsideration of whether that particular bill, and legislation in general, is what is needed in the fight against Kahanism. I say Kahanism, rather than racism, for the general public sensitivity on the issue arose only after Meir Kahane was elected to the Knesset nearly two years ago.

First, is it appropriate to ask whether there is racism in Israel, is there a problem, and if so, what could effectively be done about it? For the drafting of a government bill against incitement to racism, in Israel's 39th year, implies that such incitement has indeed become a major problem.

The Random House dictionary defines "racism" as: "1. A belief that human races have distinctive characteristics that determine their respective cultures, usually involving the idea that one's own race is superior and has a right to rule others; 2. A policy of enforcing such asserted rights; and 3. A system of government and society based on it."

By such a definition, Israel and its Jewish population are as far from being racist as one can get. There is no marked Israeli-Jewish attitude of innate genetic, and thus "racial," superiority to other peoples.

What there very definitely is in *Israel is prejudice against Arabs* on the one hand, and xenophobic antipathy to *goyim* on the other, the latter centred in the religious population, with some measure of overlap between the two prejudices.

It is far from certain that these prejudices have grown significantly in recent years. What seems more likely is that prejudices that existed in some sectors of the population all along have come out of the closet, their articulation having been given a certain legitimacy since the advent of the Likud government in 1977.

There is also a correlation between the open expression of these prejudices by Jews with origins in Moslem countries now that they have made a political and social breakthrough and the passive legitimacy accorded in recent years to the most obscurantist expressions of what passes for "Judaism."

THE ANTI-ARAB prejudices of many – certainly far from all or even most – Israeli Jews, are a mirror-image of the prevailing attitudes of Arabs – including large numbers of Israeli Arabs – to Jews. These mutual attitudes are similar in kind to the mutual animosities of Russians and Poles, Chinese and Vietnamese, Greeks and Turks, English and Irish, French and Germans, Persians and Arabs, Flemings and Walloons, and Quebecois and Anglo-Canadians, to mention only a few of the world's group prejudices.

There is a difference in kind between such group antipathies and the "racism" of the dictionary definition. This is exemplified by American attitudes to blacks, Nazis to Jews, Afrikaners to their blacks, Frenchmen to Arabs, upper-caste Indian Brahmins to lower castes and outcastes, old European imperialists to colonized natives of colour, and *many of the Spanish-speaking* white settlers in Latin America to their Indians, mestizos and blacks.

One would have to place Chinese and Japanese convictions of their respective superiority to all "foreign barbarians," somewhere between the above categories, or else very clearly in the column of the racists.

With this difference between garden-variety ethnic prejudices and virulent, genetically-based racism in mind, it can only be regretted that the use of the term "racism" has insinuated itself into the debate on ethnic prejudice in Israel. For Jewish prejudices against Arabs, and vice versa, are similar to the mutual pre*judices that still exist between many* Israeli Jews of Ashkenazi or Sephardi origin, and between Arabs of different religious, tribal or ethnic origins.

KAHANE is undoubtedly a racist; but few Israelis support his brand of racism. It should also be noted that Kahane and most of his original supporters were imports from the U.S. and not native or veteran Israelis, and are as much products of American as Jewish culture. Perhaps the lesson to be learned here is that with all our real faults, we do not grow 'em as kooky here as they do in Brooklyn or points West.

Kahane's election to the Knesset in 1984 served as the catalyst for a heightened sensitivity in Israel to the problem of the open expression of anti-Arab prejudices. But the origins of the clash between those holding different attitudes to it are much older than Kahane.

They stem from the intensification of the political conflict between a somewhat internationally-minded Labour movement and a more xenophobic, more parochially-minded Likud; from the growing salience of xenophobic, ghetto-minded ultra-Orthodoxy and the disarray of the more moderate and worldly-minded in the religious camp; from the general Israeli sense of chagrin and insult over the 1975 U.N. decision equating Zionism with racism.

Finally, we must take the diametrically opposed *Jewish responses* to the enormities of Christian anti-Semitism that culminated in the Holocaust. One was that Jews, as the *quintessential victims of such* racism, should never descend to meting out such behaviour and treatment. The other response was that all gentiles must be regarded as mortal enemies:

These attitudes are part of a much broader ideological conflict for the soul of Israel that intensified after 1973. The Yom Kippur War led to a growing sense of Israeli isolation and of abandonment by a formerly supportive and admiring liberal or socialist West. Kahane and his small band of real racists are marginal to that larger struggle for Israel's soul and self-image, but have latched on to it in the hope of gaining tactical advantages.

IS JUDAISM racist? Ironically, the religious party MKs, in raising their objections to the bill, were the first to broach a possible link between the Jewish religion and racism.

Judaism is the expression of a 3,500-year-old culture which includes every possible position on human affairs. These range from unequivocal directions to genocide (extirpating any memory of "Amalek"), through biblical commandments and later rabbinical ex*hortations to be magnanimous to the* stranger, and even to one's vanquished enemy, to the most exalted expressions of universalism and humanitarianism.

The question of the true position of Judaism on any specific issue is less one of what the scriptures have to say about it than of the attitude of any given generation of rabbis, who are the ones who have monopolized the right to interpret those scriptures and thus formulate Halacha, or Jewish religious law.

The present generation of Orthodox rabbis in Israel has been tending to an increasingly restrictive, parochial and xenophobic interpretation of that Halacha. At the same time, a growing number of moderate rabbis and religious political leaders have fallen under the sway of anti-modern and anti-Zionist ultra-Orthodox rabbis.

Recently, for example, a rabbi serving with the army on the West Bank exhorted troops to "extirpate today's Amalekites." There was no mistaking that he meant the Arabs. In another case, a leading rabbi stated publicly that Halacha forbade Jews to sell or lease land and other real estate in Israel to non-Jews.

Other rabbis have chosen to emphasize a ruling by Maimonides that a Jew may not desecrate the Sabbath in order to save the life of a *non-Jewish woman in labour*, or to rescue a drowning non-Jew. But they have not emphasized the Rambam's urging of good relations be*tween Jews and Moslems, whom he* expressly did not see as idolators.

WHICH BRINGS us back to the *bill. It ought to have been clear from* the outset that a rabbinate with such inclinations would have made it impossible for any such bill to be adopted. For both the Likud and Shimon Peres and his followers in Labour will stop at nothing to win the parliamentary support of the religious parties for their control of the government.

But should this bill have been chosen as the arena for battle? I would say that it was a dubious choice, given its largely declarative nature.

The rabbis cited above could be prosecuted under existing laws, but the Attorney-General's Office wouldn't dare to do it. It would *probably not dare to do it under* similar political circumstances even if the proposed bill had been adopted. For example, it would not have shut up Kahane himself, due to his enjoyment of the extreme form of parliamentary immunity which permits our legislators to say anything, anywhere.

Ironically, the bill, if passed into law, could well have been used primarily to prosecute and intimidate Israeli Arabs openly expressing their hostility to Israel and to Jews. There *has been no dearth of such incidents* in recent years. It would all depend on which offences a particular attorney general would choose to prosecute, and which he would ignore "in the public interest."

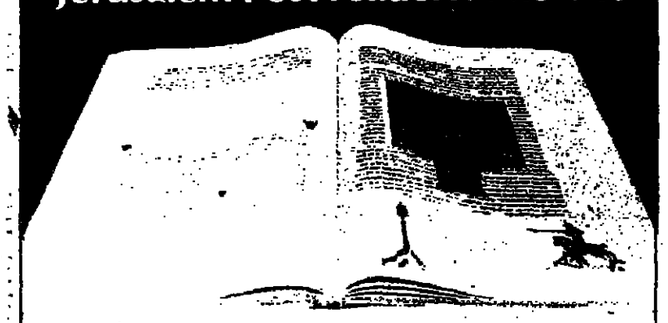
Israel has never been racist and is not today turning into a racist society. The Israeli Jewish population is deeply engaged in a 65-year-old war with Arab nationalism, and is split *on whether Jewish hatred of the* Arab enemy and prejudices against Arabs in general, should be fought or should be tolerated.

What is very much in question for those among Israel's Jews who are appalled by the extent of such anti-*Arab prejudices, is whether so much* energy and political ammunition should be spent on fighting for a piece of largely declarative legislation of dubious efficacy.

I believe that that energy and ammunition should be applied to making open expressions of all group prejudices socially unacceptable. That effort should be concentrated in the schools, the media, and the Knesset itself. Laws are rarely effective for such purposes.



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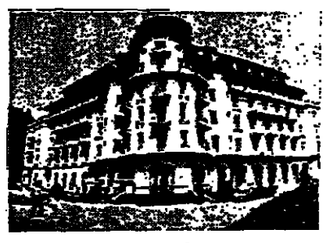
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FIGHTING FOR PLURALISM

The Reform and Conservative movements have run up against double-talk and double standards in their attempts to get funds from the Jewish Agency, Charles Hoffman reports in the third part of a series.

IN CONTRAST to the government's consistent refusal to endorse religious pluralism in Israel, the Jewish Agency and the World Zionist Organization are on record in support of this principle in their activities here and abroad. But in the WZO, the Reform and Conservative movements have had only modest success in translating this verbal support into hard cash, because their political clout in that body is weak. Turning to the Jewish Agency, however, where Diaspora Jews have a stronger voice, they have also found resistance from vested interests.

In many cases, their requests for Agency support for their Israel programmes have run up against a wall of double talk and double standards from the Israeli leaders of the Agency. Surprisingly, this line has also been backed up by the the organization that monitors the contributions made to the Agency by American Jewry, the United Israel Appeal (UIA).

For example, when these movements sought Agency support for their educational programmes in Israel, they were told that the Agency provides only "services to individuals" and does not allocate funds to institutions as such. But this ignores the fact that the Agency is a part of Israel's political system and its allocations are made at times on a political basis – as was shown in the first part of this series in regard to Youth Aliya. It also ignores the fact that for years the Agency has made direct allocations to political bodies and many other institutions, although it does not like to publicize the fact.

During the past few years, American Jews who identify strongly with the Reform or Conservative movements have been raising more of a ruckus in their local federations about the discrimination against these movements in Israel. Moreover, a small but growing number have been boycotting the United Jewish Appeal (UJA) campaign, as the only means at their disposal to remind the Israeli establishment that Reform and Conservative Jews raise most of the money for the Agency and WZO.

JUST HOW MUCH do the Reform and Conservative movements get today from the WZO and the Agency, and for what purposes? And how does this compare with allocations made to other sectors and movements?

In recent years, both have received several hundred thousand dollars a year from the WZO, through several of its departments and the funds for Jewish education in the Diaspora that it runs jointly with the Agency. Some of these grants, such as those supporting Reform and Conservative programmes in Israel for Diaspora youth and students, were made for a limited period of time. Other grants, such as those which support *shlihim* (emissaries) for these movements abroad, are long-term commitments.

Looking at the *shlihim* sent to Jewish youth movements in the U.S. by the WZO Youth and Hehalutz Department, we see a severe imbalance in favour of the movements attached to the dominant parties in the WZO.

According to figures obtained from the department's affiliate in the U.S., the American Zionist Youth Foundation, there are about 20,000 teenagers and students who are considered to be members of the veteran Zionist youth movements. It is recognized, however, that these movements tend to overstate their membership, which is loosely defined to begin with.

The largest of these is Young Judea, with 10,000 members and 12 *shlihim* assigned to it. The others – which include Bnei Akiva, Betar, Habonim, Masada, and Hashomer Hatzair – range in size from 3,000 to 1,000. These five groups with 10,000 members have a total of 45 *shlihim* assigned to them by the Youth and Hehalutz Department.

The largest Jewish youth groups, however, with a total of 80,000 members, get only 10 *shlihim* altogether. These include the Conservative United Synagogue Youth (20-25,000 members), The Reform National Federation of Temple Youth (15,000) and the Orthodox National Council of Synagogue Youth (10,000) – with three *shlihim* each; and the B'nai B'rith Youth Organization (25-30,000), with one *shaliah*.

WHILE THE Reform, Conservative and Orthodox youth movements and their parent organizations in the U.S. have been associated with the WZO for only about 10 years, there is still a great unmet demand among them for Israel-oriented activities that can best be provided or supervised by *shlihim* from Israel. The Landau Commission cited the imbalance in allocating *shlihim* to these movements and recommended that it be rectified. This is unlikely to happen, though, as long as the allocation of *shlihut* positions is politically controlled.

Political considerations also affect the allocations of the Aliya Department of the WZO. It provides only token support to promoting aliya and Israel-oriented activities among the same Reform, Conservative and Orthodox organizations in the U.S., while pouring hundreds of thousands of dollars each year into other bodies that promote the "Greater Israel" ideology favoured by the heads of the department.

In addition, the Joint Programme for Jewish Education, a fund run by the Agency and WZO, has provided more funds for anti-Zionist yeshivot than for educational programmes of the Reform and Conservative movements. The allocations to these yeshivot – Ohr Someah, Aish Hatora and Neveh Yerusalayim – from this fund have totalled over $1 million. Anti-Zionist yeshivot associated with Agudat Yisrael and Shas receive about $3.5 million a year from the Agency Youth Aliya Department.

As far as overall Agency allocations are concerned, the UIA compiled figures showing that about $26m. of the Agency's $390m. budget for 1983/84 went to services or institutions that could be clearly identified as Orthodox, while only about $1.9m. went to Reform or Conservative institutions. The vast majority of the $1.9m. went to the three kibbutzim run by the two movements.

THE ATTEMPTS by the Reform and Conservative movements to get more Agency support for their activities have brought into the open a number of inconsistencies in Agency policies. For example, these movements have asked that Agency funds for their programmes be channelled through their own organizations, just as the Agency does for Israeli political parties and other bodies. They were told, however, that the Agency "doesn't do this sort of thing anymore." When they pressed the Agency to explain why others were still getting allocations in this direct form, they were told that "we are obligated to them by past agreements."

The resulting controversy over this issue recently led the Agency's board of governors to set up a guidelines committee to examine the allocations made each year "to a very broad variety of bodies and institutions which (are not reviewed by) the board, nor are there criteria for these allocations" – which amount to about $6 million a year. Most of these allocations appear in the published Agency budget under the innocuous categories of "activities through other organizations" and "allocations to institutions," but the recipients are not specified.

Internal Agency documents show, however, that the "allocations to institutions" includes over 50 cultural, educational and welfare institutions, some of them connected to political parties.

The "activities through other organizations" includes what are known as the "constructive funds." These are direct allocations to institutions controlled by political parties, which ostensibly serve Agency goals such as immigrant absorption, settlement and youth care. The breakdown of these allocations for 1984 shows that the largest amount, about $1.15 million, goes to an assortment of institutions connected with the National Religious Party, some of which get support from other sources in the Agency.

CLOSE TO $370,000 goes to the General Zionists (Liberal Party), $445,000 goes to the World Confederation of United Zionists (which includes Hadassah), $389,000 to the Tel Hai Fund of Herut, $280,000 to the Labour Zionist Movement, and $42,000 to Mapam.

> No one has to remind me how many Reform Jews give to the UJA! But what I won't accept is that people who live abroad think they have the right to tell us what to do.
>
> *Akiva Lewinsky*

The non-Zionist parties of Agudat Yisrael and Poalei Agudat Yisrael received $183,000 and $173,000 respectively in 1983/84, but haven't collected since then, because they did not submit reports documenting how these funds were spent. The allocations could resume at any time, however, if the necessary reports were to be produced. Neither of these parties belongs to or supports the Agency and WZO campaigns abroad, but they have received these allocations as part of past government coalition deals.

Akiva Lewinsky, who is treasurer of both the Agency and the WZO, explained that most of the allocations for the "constructive funds" stem from the early 1950s, when they were provided as compensation to parties that agreed not to hold fund-raising campaigns abroad that would compete with the general campaign for the Agency. He said that the funds were supposed to be used for educational or social purposes, but conceded that in Israel it is hard to separate these activities from political work.

Most if not all of the recipients of these allocations, however, conduct independent fund-raising campaigns abroad today, and have not had their allocations withheld for this reason.

FOR EXAMPLE, the organization that receives the largest single allocation of $550,000, Emunah (the National Religious Women's Movement), also receives support for its programmes from other Agency sources, such as Youth Aliya. It is also permitted to receive earmarked contributions from abroad via the Agency and to conduct an independent fund-raising campaign abroad, by means of its affiliates, such as Amit (American Mizrahi Women). The other women's Zionist organizations – Hadassah and Na'amat (Pioneer Women) – are also allowed to conduct separate fund-raising campaigns for their projects in Israel, some of which also get Agency funding.

The Agency budget also carries an item described as "earmarked contributions" that has ranged in recent years between $4m. and $8m. This procedure, which requires the approval of the Agency treasurer in each instance, allows individual donors to use the Agency as a tax-exempt channel for contributions to a wide range of cultural, medical, religious, educational and welfare institutions in Israel. The list of approved institutions contains some that are connected to political parties, many that conduct independent fund-raising campaigns abroad, but none sponsored by the Reform or Conservative movements.

The purpose behind them is to accommodate the wishes of a big donor to make a specific gift, or as an incentive for getting new donors into the UJA/Keren Hayesod campaign. There are always exceptions, however, and recently an Orthodox synagogue in Brooklyn that disbanded and sold off its assets was allowed to donate the entire sum to an Orthodox synagogue in Israel.

When asked whether Reform or Conservative institutions could be aided through this Agency channel, Lewinsky quickly noted that the Agency was planning "to cut back on this sort of thing."

THE DIRECTOR of the World Union for Progressive Judaism, Rabbi Richard Hirsch, outlined the Reform movement's approach regarding its demands from the Agency and WZO in an interview in his Jerusalem office:

"All we want is for the Agency and WZO to be responsive to the needs of the Jewish world, which recognizes Israel as the central focus of Jewish life. Their money shouldn't be distributed on the basis of political criteria or religious affiliation – but according to which movements can bring Jews to Israel. We have 1.5 million people around the world. Why shouldn't the Agency and WZO fund programmes to bring more of them here? We are not asking for special favours – and we don't begrudge the Orthodox what they receive – but we want no less than our fair share."

Hirsch represents the World Union on the executive of the WZO and on the board of governors of the Jewish Agency.

During our conversation, his voice was occasionally drowned out by the heavy machinery working in a huge excavated tract next door – the site of a $30m. world educational centre for the Reform movement. This complex, to be dedicated later this year, will include a study centre, library, youth hostel and a synagogue, and is going up next to the Hebrew Union College campus in the heart of Jerusalem.

An Agency grant of $250,000 towards the construction of the youth hostel in this complex made headlines at the February meeting of the Agency board of governors in New York. This seems to have been the most controversial item to arise in the board's discussion of the Agency's $381 million budget for 1986/87. An earlier grant of $500,000 for the hostel was made in 1982.

"Our people were very angry and disappointed that we didn't get more of what we had asked for, which was $2.9 million for the hostel and study centre in the complex. We don't get anything approaching what the Orthodox get for our educational programmes in the Agency or WZO."

HIRSCH WAS particularly irked by the opposition to the hostel allocation by members of the board whose own parties get direct grants for their building projects from the "constructive funds."

One such opponent was Bernice Tannenbaum, the chairman of the American Section of the WZO executive and a leader of the World Confederation of United Zionists. At the meeting she was quoted as saying that approving the grant for the hostel would "open the dam. A wide variety of organizations will come to see the Jewish Agency as a milking cow."

But the confederation that she represents received $1m. from the Agency's "constructive funds" to build a new Jerusalem headquarters. "It's a very nice building," noted Hirsch, "but the confederation facility won't be serving the thousands of Diaspora youth that we will bring to our hostel and educational centre."

Hirsch conceded that the Agency has been more forthcoming with other requests from the Reform movement. For example, he cited the funds provided by the department of rural settlement – "probably over $10 million by now" – for the movement's new *mitzpeh* (lookout settlement) in the Galilee and its two kibbutzim in the Negev, the first of which was established in 1977. "Here we have no complaints. We have been fairly treated and have in fact received extra help in developing our settlements."

In addition, the Hebrew Union College in Jerusalem has for six years received a grant of $60,000 from the Joint Distribution Committee, which has been matched by an identical grant from the agency.

Hirsch has spent many frustrating hours trying to coax more support for Reform programmes out of WZO. "But the WZO has no money and we have no clout there. So we decided to go to the Agency, where we do have some clout, and where it is clear where most of the money comes from and who raises it; and where in principle, at least, projects

> Of course we know that the Agency doesn't discriminate. It is only too happy to provide young people from Conservative backgrounds with scholarships to study in yeshivot.
>
> *Rabbi Philip Spectre*

are approved to serve the entire Jewish world and are not reviewed on a purely political basis, as in WZO."

ABOUT TWO years ago, the Reform movement stopped trying to play by the rules dictated by the Zionist establishment, and set out to introduce some new rules into the game. The Reform leaders were tired of trying to squeeze out a little more here and little more there, and of being shunted from department to department and back and forth between the Agency and WZO.

The constituent bodies of the movement in the U.S., in conjunction with the World Union, put together a comprehensive, formal application for grants totalling about $90 million over the coming five years – and dropped it in the collective lap of the UJA, UIA and Jewish Agency. This was accompanied by not-so-subtle hints that an unfavourable response might upset some big Reform contributors to the UJA.

Predictably, the heads of the Agency said that the proposal was too much. Indeed, it covered practically every aspect of the Reform Movement's activities in Israel. According to Hirsch, the movement was told to prepare a scaled-down proposal and come back for further discussions. The next version of the proposal contained programmes and building projects for a total of $28 million over three years. What has been approved so far from this lot is the $250,000 for the youth hostel, but other applications are still pending.

This strategy of putting most of the movement's eggs in the Agency basket, as opposed to the WZO, seems to have shown its potential in the recent vote in the board of governors on the youth hostel. The votes of the Diaspora philanthropists, together with some of the Israeli members, carried the day, with only about six votes opposed. Such a favourable constellation would never have formed on a similar proposal put to the WZO executive, where the Reform members would have remained in a small and isolated minority, to be outvoted by representatives of Israeli parties and their Zionist affiliates abroad.

AKIVA LEWINSKY is an articulate man who knows how to say "no" firmly but graciously, and has clearly had a lot of practice at this in his eight years as treasurer. Lewinsky conveyed the Agency's official position on the sweeping demands of the Reform movement, which also applies in a general sense to the demands of the Conservative movement.

"When the Reform movement submitted its grand proposal to us," he recalled, "they came with two arguments: First, that the Orthodox get funds from a variety of sources in Israel, while the Reform are discriminated against. And two, that Reform Jews, and Conservative Jews for that matter, are important in fund-raising for the Agency.

"Now the Agency and WZO are not charitable funds that just hand out money to other organizations. The Agency provides services to individuals; it doesn't allocate funds to institutions. The Agency also has responsibility for certain defined areas, such as settlement and immigrant absorption. All immigrants or settlement groups get the same treatment, according to standard criteria for aid, no matter what their religious background. There is no discrimination in the provision of these services to individuals.

"To build up the Reform movement in Israel is not our job. I don't think that the Agency should build their synagogues and schools. The Agency is not here to compensate for what is done or not done for the Reform movement by the government, for example. But on the other hand, I won't listen to anyone who tells me not to consider applications from the Reform movement. Our approach is pluralistic, and our door is not closed to anyone.

"No one has to remind me how many Reform Jews give to the UJA! But what I won't accept is that people who live abroad think they have the right to tell us what to do, and can say 'I want this money I gave earmarked for the Reform movement.' This kind of approach is foreign to us."

Lewinsky is aware that there are some requests from organizations that don't fall into the category of services for individuals, but are considered to be legitimate nevertheless. He refers to these as "projects" that may be initiated by an organization outside the Agency, and which may be funded either through the departments, which he sees as preferable, or by a special request to the board of governors, which happened in the case of the Reform youth hostel.

"The Reform movement, though, didn't want to go through the departments. They went straight to the top. The board voted the money for their hostel, but you must realize that the Agency still has no say in how they run this project. If this sort of thing goes too far, then I'll have to start handing out cheques to everybody. Still, I'm glad that the entire matter came out into the open at the board, that we had a productive discussion of the issues involved, and that a special committee of the board will now examine the entire issue of Agency allocations to organizations that don't come under regular programmes."

THE CONSERVATIVE Movement in Israel also seems to be in more of a fighting mood these days concerning support for its programmes from the Agency and WZO, but hasn't gotten its act together yet for making a coordinated assault on these strongholds.

There have been discussions during the past two years about increasing Agency support for Conservative programmes, but very little has been achieved. A draft proposal to the Agency and WZO for programmes and building projects totalling $4.6m. over several years was prepared last year, but has not yet been submitted.

The director of the Masorati (Conservative) movement in Israel, Rabbi Philip Spectre, said that the Conservative grant proposal is more modest and selective than the Reform proposal. "We don't think it is legitimate, for example, to ask for Agency support for our rabbis and congregations. That should come from our movement's funds."

He noted that the Agency seems to be responsive to a matching-funds approach. He mentioned the recent commitment made by the department of rural settlement to put up half the funds for an educational centre for the movement's new kibbutz, Hannaton. The other half, he said, would come from funds raised in the regions of the United Synagogue of America.

This year Conservative institutions in Israel will receive their first grant from the Joint Distribution Committee, which is also supported by UJA funds – $100,000 for social and educational programmes.

Even though the Conservative movement is larger than the Reform movement, both in the U.S. and in Israel, it lags behind the Reform movement in terms of clout in the Agency and WZO and in its ability to use the system to its advantage. The movement's Israel-based representative on the WZO executive, Dr. Hertzl Fishman, is not a prominent movement figure, nor is he authorized to negotiate with the heads of the Agency on the movement's behalf. Contacts with the Agency on the grant proposal have always been handled directly by the Jewish Theological Seminary in New York.

WHEN THE UIA is queried by American Jews concerned about the complaints of the Reform and Conservative movements, it stresses the official line that the Agency "does not fund institutions, as such. Rather, services are provided to individuals irrespective of their religious orientation."

This quotation is taken from a widely-circulated memo of February 8, 1984 from UIA executive vice chairman Irving Kessler. He singles out Youth Aliya as typical of an Agency "service to individuals," but ignores the fact that the heads of Youth Aliya routinely make politically-motivated decisions to direct departmental funds to favoured institutions.

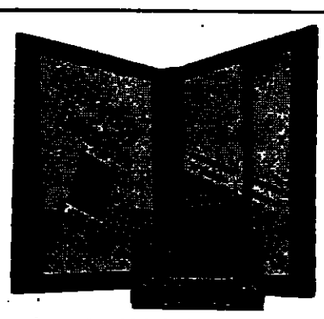
The memo creates the erroneous impression that most complaints from the Reform and Conservative movements concern discrimination against their members as individuals regarding the provision of Agency services. When asked about this, both Hirsch and Spectre dismissed it as a trivial issue.

"Of course we know that the Agency doesn't discriminate," said Spectre disdainfully. "The Agency is only too happy to provide young people from Conservative backgrounds with scholarships to study in yeshivot. There's no discrimination there! And they also want you to think they're doing you a favour when Conservative students are 'allowed' to study in Israeli universities that are supported by the Agency. What hutzpa! But when it comes to funding Conservative programmes in Israel, then we are told that the Agency doesn't support institutions."

The UIA memo, which has set the tone for its subsequent statements on this subject, plays down the entire issue of direct allocations to political and other bodies, which have been made for years without any clear criteria.

The Reform movement, at least, has made it clear that it will not continue to accept these double standards. Following their failure to secure a larger grant at the February meeting of the Agency board of governors, the American Reform leaders issued a statement that they would seek funding for Reform projects in Israel directly from the UJA, thus bypassing the Agency.

Recent changes in the Agency's American fund-raising bodies might make such heretical moves possible. To be discussed in the next and final part of this series.



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'Patt on 'affair': phoney debate on non-issue

People are talking about something on which they have no information

MARK SEGAL / Post Political Correspondent



Gideon Patt, Moshe Nissim and Yitzhak Moda'i have an exchange of words (Andre Brutmann)

AS THE COUNTRY gets sucked into yet another "affair", with our cabinet ministers going into hiding, I managed to get a comment from Science Minister Gideon Patt. He says, "I am totally amazed at the way people talk about something of which they have so little information. It's a case of the confidence of the ignorant. People want to show that they're "in" and chatter about an issue which they know little about."

Above all, he determined that "A totally artificial debate is proceeding on a non-issue, as if there could ever be a conflict between security and law in Israel. The attorney-general in such circumstances is asked to consult with the government. But on security matters he does not always know all the facts and cannot always judge the premisses in such cases.

"Hence the practice of his holding consultations with the government. Of course, it can happen that the government and the attorney-general do not always see eye-to-eye, but that does not hinder him from proceeding as he sees fit. Thus, I would recommend that people should stop drawing hasty conclusions on issues that lie at the heart of our system of government, both its security and legal aspects."

WORKING RELATIONS are, on the whole, harmonious between the two main partners in the national unity government, apart from occasional fireworks, he said. Indeed, Patt believes that things will improve even more now that Yitzhak Moda'i has been shifted from the Treasury to the Justice Ministry, in a deft swipe at his perennial party adversary.

Patt is convinced, as he has been from the start, that the rotation agreement will be implemented and that the coalition will run its full course. Neither the Likud nor Labour will be able to form a narrow government. "The national government is popular with the public. It brought us out of Lebanon and it has accorded us economic and political stability." He was speaking as one of the two Likud ministers who voted for quitting Lebanon (the other was David Levy).

Clinging to his "good-riddance-to-Moda'i" theme, Patt stressed how the ministerial switch had improved the cabinet atmosphere. "A lightweight like Ezer won't be able to disrupt the coalition, believe me," he added.

Patt still holds to his initial disagreement with the economic programme, arguing that the first quarter's results upheld his claim that the element of tax reform had been missed. The same applied to the economic growth issue, he contended, declaring, "If Moda'i had stayed at the Treasury there would have been serious problems. With Moshe Nissim in his stead, we have a less turbulent steward of the nation's economy, lowering tension among ministers."

He is thankful that Peres has influenced his fellow Labour ministers to accept the inevitability of the rotation deadline. Patt does not expect any disruption in the post-rotation period. "Just as we stood guard in the government, lest agreed policies were not carried out, so it's to be expected that Labour ministers will follow suit. I expect that trouble may arise as elections get near," he predicted.

I wondered whether Moda'i's removal from the Treasury meant he was no longer party leader. Patt took pains to point out that the Liberals, like their General Zionist predecessors, never had one leader but always a collective leadership. "Admittedly, Moda'i does hold the position of party presidium chairman, making him first among equals. But what did he do? He *thought himself* first among unequals. Now I hope he's learned his lesson. Any talk of new internal party alliances should be taken with many pinches of salt. They're so many shifting sand dunes. Moda'i enjoyed a special status when he was finance minister. But Nissim isn't like him and doesn't see in his post a launching pad for internal party intrigues. Undoubtedly Nissim enjoys wide respect and honour today as a result of his new position. But you know, our party's trouble has been the lack of mutual respect among its leadership...."

I WONDERED whether last week's display of deepening disunity between the camp led by Moda'i and that led by himself and Tourism Minister Avraham Sharir meant that the Liberals were finally reaching their point of no return? Moda'i had referred to his party rivals as belonging to "the oldest profession," while Patt has spoken mysteriously of "options left open to us until October" (the rotation deadline).

The Liberal minister confirmed *having spoken in that vein, but explained* the background. He had been telling the Liberal young leadership *that if someone had any options* open to him, it would be foolish to go public with them en route to the negotiating table. "This is 10 times so when you don't have any options," he added humorously. He went on: "No one can deny that the Liberals do have an option of going it alone until the next general elections, and should they behave as true Liberals in the intervening period, that would accrue to their electoral credit. Yes, I am aware of increasing pressure to formulate a new political alignment of Liberals and right-wing socialists as in the British Social Democratic-Liberal Alliance and its counterpart in Portugal."

Patt spoke of leaning towards the option of remaining in partnership with Herut in a revised Gahal framework. Moda'i, *he noted*, had divided the party into three sections: those for an outright merger under any terms with Herut; those who wish to play tough as a bargaining point with Herut prior to an eventual merger; and those seeking other options or what he termed "the oldest profession." Patt's comment on the latest in Moda'i's pithy remarks: "He must be referring to himself. It takes one to know one. No one has forgotten how much trouble he made for premier Menachem Begin when he formed 'the group of five' including the late David Shifman, Pinhas Goldstein and Benny Shalita, and so doing threatened to split away *from the Likud and to bring Begin's* government down if he did not get the information portfolio."

Patt recapitulates another black point against Moda'i, recalling how, during the Sharon crisis which threatened to bring down the present national unity government, Moda'i had threatened to serve under Peres in a narrow Labour-led coalition as a "technocrat."

THE LIBERAL minister went into detail on Moda'i's unsuccessful bid to "hijack" the party executive forums, when he sought to get an open-ended mandate to negotiate with Herut. "Since he became chairman of the party presidium, he has tried to impose an unconstitutional monarchy on a democratic party.

"He really has led the party to the brink of disaster. He let a golden opportunity for a merger with Herut slip by. Our convention voted in June for a merger on agreeable terms. But he dragged his feet. By November, Herut got entangled in its own internal problems. If not for his tactics we would have already gone together to a United Likud Party convention. Believe me – with one-third of its delegates Liberals, it would have projected a different image to that of Herut."

He spoke of his own programme for reforming the party. Should Moda'i block it, *he will take the plan* to the party executive and then to the national council. "Yes, I certainly seek a united party leadership. Whoever will be unable to find his place in the reformed set-up will have to stand aside for the sake of party unity," Patt declared sternly, in an obvious reference to Moda'i.

"You ask whether there's going to be a merger. I don't see one for the time being. We will never agree to become a second class member in a united party. We reject the condition imposed by Levy and Ariel Sharon that we won't be able to vote for Herut candidates. No one can forecast how the Liberals will vote in a united party.

"It looks as if some sections of Herut have cold feet. A member of the Sharon faction told me, 'We tear ourselves to pieces winning over two more central committee members, and all of a sudden we'll have to cope with a mass influx of Liberals.' "

Patt did, however, envisage a revised Gahal agreement – originally reached in 1965 – on a parity basis. He deplored the deal worked out on the eve of the 1984 elections whereby the Liberals agreed to reduce their share of the Knesset list in return for Herut concessions which were never delivered. "If I only knew how best to work out a hermetically sealed new Gahal agreement to ensure the status quo," he said wistfully, reporting a promise from *Levy that on his return from abroad* he would do his best to thrash out a new merger deal.

What was clear was that Patt did not envisage the Likud breaking up. Rather, they would continue at present *as distinct entities with separate* facilities and financial sources. "Yes, there's been talk of forming a *separate Liberal Knesset faction*, but it's of the kind that could rejoin the Likud. I foresee either a total union or a strengthened Gahal agreement. We have yet to achieve the latter," the Liberal minister declared.

Patt spoke dismissively of the *newly-launched* Liberal Centre Party. "I have numerous friends among them. They even tried to influence *me to join them*. I don't believe it has a future. Their secretary-general Yosef (Tommy) Lapid talks of winning 15 seats at the next elections, which is wildly optimistic. I consider he's one of the best things to happen to that party, with his *media connections*. But I see trouble looming in Eli Hilleli bringing 800 supporters from Dimona, some of whom were reputedly canvassed on the streets. Not forgetting Yitzhak Yitzhaki's group. Nor do I envisage their leadership getting to grips with the nitty-gritty of building a new party. Arye Dulzin is always abroad. Shlomo Lahat runs Tel Aviv. You can't run a party on a part-time basis or by remote control. I can just see what'll happen to them on the eve of the next elections – they'll go into a panic and make deals with all sorts of groups. Don't forget, municipal and Knesset elections will probably be together next time. I want to see how Chich runs in both. Even a great man like the late Israel Rokach could not cope. I can just imagine what'll happen to their list – they'll have to give three of the top eight places to Shinui, and one to the Independent Liberals, as well as Hilleli and Yitzhaki, so their founding leadership will have left only three places at the most."

Patt believes Chich's charm was balanced by his lapses into verbal violence. "He arouses antagonism among the people he works with by *his outbursts and lacks the guts to* apologize. The Liberal Party elected him and put him where he is, but that *doesn't stop him from bad-mouthing* his erstwhile comrades and calling them thieves. Likewise, if things are so awful in the Liberal Party and the Likud why did Dulzin agree to serve in the cabinet on our behalf in 1970 and remain in the Jewish Agency ever since? We can also ask why the hurry to form their new party. Elections are not on the horizon and the merger with Herut is not on the cards for now. Poor Tommy Lapid, he'll soon enough find himself left bearing the burden all alone with Dulzin and Chich away somewhere else. It won't last because of the lack of a common denominator. It's a kind of poor man's DMC."

UNITY AND DIVERSITY

TORA TODAY / Pinhas H. Peli

TWELVE WERE the tribes of Israel as they emerged from Egyptian bondage. When the sea miraculously split before them, they crossed, according to an ancient Midrash, not in one broad thoroughfare, but in 12 separate lanes. Even while in the wilderness, each tribe had its own leader and its own prescribed area. Each tribe, also, had its own banner and ensign. They encamped in the desert land, "Every person with his own standard according to the ensigns" (Numbers 2:2).

The Midrash (Rabba 2:7) elaborates: Each tribe had a flag and a distinct colour for every flag corresponding to the colour of the precious stones on the heart of Aaron (Ex. 28:15-19). "It was from this that states learned to adopt flags of various colours."

"...Reuben's stone was ruby, and the colour of his flag was red. Simeon's was topaz and his flag was green; the town of Shechem was embroidered thereon. Levi's was smargad and the colour of his flag was a third white, a third black, and a third red: embroidered thereon were the *urim* and *tumim*. Judah's stone was carbuncle and his flag the colour of the heavens, embroidered on it was a lion. Issachar's was sapphire and the colour of his flag was black like stibium, embroidered thereon was the sun and the moon.

"Zebulun's stone was an emerald and the colour of his flag white with a ship embroidered on it. Dan's was jacinth and his flag similar to sapphire, embroidered on it was a serpent...Gad's was an agate and the colour of his flag was neither white nor black, but a blend of black and white; on it was embroidered a camp...Naphtali's was an amethyst and the colour of his flag was like clarified wine of a pale red, on it was embroidered a hind...

"Asher's was beryl and the colour of his flag was like the precious stone set in custom jewelry, embroidered thereon was an olive-tree...Joseph's was an onyx and the colour of his flag was jet black; the embroidered designs for both princes Ephraim and Menasseh, were Egyptian: on the flag of Ephraim a bullock and on that of Menasseh a wild ox...Benjamin's was jasper and the colour of his flag was a combination of all twelve colours, embroidered thereon was a wolf."

There is no mention in the Bible *itself of all these fascinating colours* and designs. We shall never know, I suppose, whether the rabbis had *some ancient tradition passed on to* them or whether they let their artistic imagination fire up, using various *biblical allusions. What remains in* our mind is the multicoloured appearance of the Israelite camp, *matching the variety of faces and* variety of minds, about which we know from the sources.

The pluralistic picture lends greater emphasis to the unified and orderly functioning of the camp of Israel as a whole. "The Lord said to Moses: Make two trumpets of hammered silver, and use them for the calling of the community together and for having the camps set out-...When a trumpet blast is sounded, the tribes camping on the east are to set out. At the sounding of the second blast, the camps on the south are to set out," and so on.

It would surely be wrong to assume that it was easy to assemble together the tribes of Israel at the blast of a trumpet. There were no doubt strife and tension between the tribes, yet there was no tendency to overcome these tensions by blotting out individualistic characteristics and imposing a totalitarian view or one flag for all. While striving for unity and underscoring the unifying rather than the divisive factors, the individual character of each tribe was preserved. Unity of purpose was not to be at the expense of pluralism and freedom of expression.

THE CREATIVE tension between those two values of unity and diversity produced the enormous body of rabbinic literature. Two schools, that of Hillel and that of Shamai, flourished in Jerusalem in the first and second centuries: rarely were they in agreement with one another. *When it became necessary, much* intellectual effort and profound loyalty to the overall cause of Judaism were recruited to put certain controversial issues up for a vote in order to arrive at a unified course of *action, so that "the House of Israel* should not split in two."

Even when the controversy between the *Hillelites* and the Shammaites was at its height, they made sure not to refrain from intermarrying with one another. When Rabbi Judah the Prince, himself a descendent of the line of Hillel, edited the code of rabbinic law known as the Mishna (at the end of the 2nd century), he included the views of the Shammaites with those of the Hillelites. This became the rule ever since – not to suppress or censor opposing views (like every rule this one too was not without exceptions). All views were considered equally deserving to be published, studied and probed. No one side could claim to possess an exclusive monopoly on the truth.

During the Middle Ages there developed marked differences between two major communities of the Diaspora: the Sephardim of the south of Europe and the Orient, and the Ashkenazim of northern, eastern and western Europe. The fact that both Sephardim and Ashkenazim studied the same Tora bridged over giant gaps of geography and of cultural mentalities. If varying modes of prayer sometimes divided Jewish communities, study of Tora always united them.

Tora as a unifying force, never recognized boundaries of time and space. Take for instance a typical printed page of Talmud, the most studied book in Jewish life; look at it and you see: in the middle is the Mishna, edited in the land of Israel (circa 200 C.E.); it is surrounded by *Gemara, edited in Babylon (circa* 500 C.E.); on the right is the commentary of Rashi, written in France (11th century); to the left the Tosafot (Germany, 12th century); in the back there are the Rif and the Ran (North Africa, 10th-12th centuries); next to them the Rosh (Spain, 13th century), and following it, Maharsha (Poland, 16th century).

Tora in all its manifestations, whether it be in the Talmud or any standard Bible with the classical commentaries, or the codification of law and justice known as the *Shulhan Aruch*, represents a vast mosaic of countries and continents, as well as a colourful range of views, personalities and mentalities, all engaged together in the process of creating Judaism and forging the various communities of Jews into one people.

There are, of course, diverse ways of expounding and understanding Tora. According to the Talmud (Sabbath 88b; Yoma 72b), Tora could be both an elixir of life or an elixir of death. In order for it to be a unifying, rather than a divisive, force in Jewish life, *there is no need for all* Jews to study or interpret the Tora in one and the same way, but there *must be mutual respect between one* group and the next: between Sephardim and Ashkenazim, between *hassidim* and *mitnagdim*, between orthodox, conservative and reform. Respecting other people's views does not necessarily mean accepting them.

The *bracha* – blessing or benediction – is the ancient Jewish liturgical response to the enounters one has with the various aspects of reality. When one partakes of food or drink, or if one sees or hears something unusual, one recites the appropriate *bracha*. There is a formula for a *bracha* on eating bread, another for fruit, and a third for vegetables. There is the *bracha* recited on meeting a friend after 30 days, another on witnessing thunder or lightning. And there is also the following *bracha* about which we read in the Talmud (Trac. Brachot 58a):

"One who sees a crowd of Israelites says, Blessed is He who discerneth secrets (or 'is wise in secrets') for the mind of each person is different from that of the other, just as the face of each person is different from that of the other..."

A crowd of people represents, as it were, an assemblage of many individual "secrets." A person is never seen as a face lost in the crowd; each person has his or her own face and his or her own "secret." Jewish thought never perceived of all Israelites as having one face, nor of having one mind.

The Jewish people as a whole was compared to a symphony orchestra, where each and every instrument adds its specific contribution to enhance the music. To draw the analogy further, each musician plays his own instrument, adding his personal *touch of expression, but is not en*tirely free to improvise and do "his own thing" while taking part in the performance. Thus, while uniformity is detrimental, unity is beneficial and essential. Diversity within unity has always been the Jewish ideal.

No Jew has a right to disqualify or reject another Jew. The two major historic event in our time, and perhaps in all times – the Holocaust and the emergence of the State of Israel – reaffirmed the unity of the Jewish people. At the gates of Auschwitz no Jew was asked whether he was orthodox or reform, sephardi or ashkenazi, hassid or mitnaged. The State of Israel, too, declared itself to be the homeland for *all* Jews. It rose from the ashes of the Holocaust as a lighthouse and focus of Jewish unity. It would be tragic if it will become instead a divisive factor, with some Jes not tolerating, or even exploiting the power of the state to disqualify other Jews.

The Tora portion for this week is Bamidbar *(Numbers 1:1-4:20).*

Rabbi Peli is Blechner Professor of Jewish Thought and Literature, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev.

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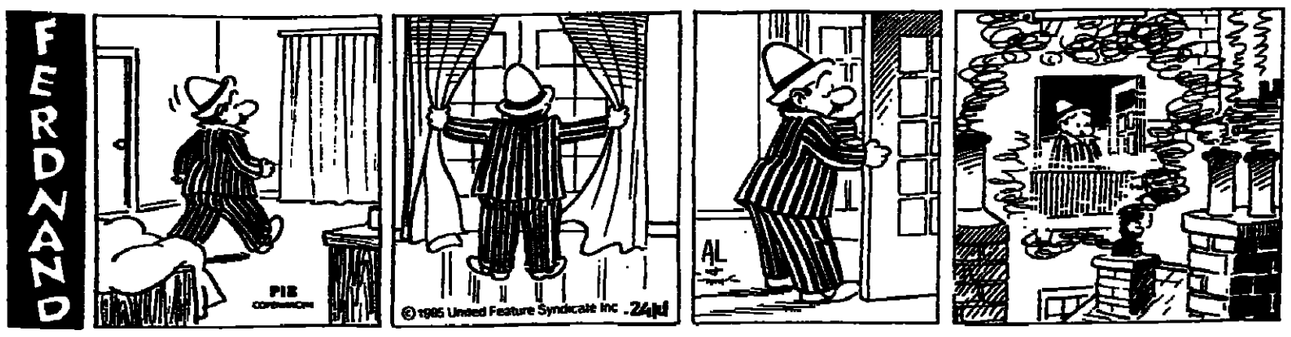
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Egyptian court believed Ras Burka killer did not know he was shooting at Israelis

By BENNY MORRIS
Post Diplomatic Correspondent

The Egyptian military court that tried the Ras Burka mass murderer largely ignored the problem of the behaviour of the other Egyptian soldiers at the post and elsewhere along the Sinai coast during the crucial afternoon hours of October 5, 1985 and more or less skirted the question of the murderer's motive.

This emerges from the 51-page transcript of the judgment of the Supreme Military Court – Special Branch that, on December 28, 1985 tried and convicted Central Security Police Sergeant Suleiman Mohammed Abdel Hamid Khater of murdering seven Israeli tourists on the Ras Burka hillock on the Gulf of Eilat coastline. Khater was sentenced by the court to life imprisonment with hard labour and died in prison about a month later, either by his own hand or by hands unknown. The judgment, submitted to Israel by Egypt some two months ago in lieu of a requested "full report" on the incident and its aftermath, was recently translated by the Foreign Ministry into Hebrew.

The ministry, while informally expressing "dissatisfaction" with the document, has not asked the Egyptians for further "clarifications" or additions. Israeli and Egyptian teams recently agreed on improving medivac facilities along the coastline.

An Israeli request for compensation for the families of the victims of Khater's shooting spree – Haman Shelah (44), Anita Griffel (35), Ilana Shelah (43), Amir Baum (10), Dina Be'eri (10), Tsili Shelah (12) and Ofri Turel (12) – is still pending. Israel is awaiting word from Cairo on a requested meeting between Israeli and Egyptian legal representatives to discuss how the compensation request can be submitted in conformity with the strictures of Egyptian law.

The judgment reviews the essence of the evidence and legal arguments presented to the court and describes the court's assessment of this evidence and these arguments, concluding with the conviction and sentencing.

The seven victims were among a group of 12 Israelis that climbed the hillock overlooking the beach at around 4 p.m. on October 5 in order to slide down one of the hillock's sand slopes. On top of the hillock was a post manned by three Central Security Policemen, one of whom was Khater, who was in command. Israeli reports at the time said that Khater opened fire on the group, five of whom escaped (two with injuries), at around 4:20. The bulk of the testimony reviewed in the judgment puts the shooting at around 5 p.m.

In the initial report on the incident, written on October 5 by Colonel Mohammed Ali Ismail, the Nueiba area OC, Khater is quoted as saying that. "At five o'clock...he saw several strangers climbing the hill...he demanded that these strangers not climb by making a gesture to that effect with his hand and by telling them this in English. But they refused to obey his demand and continued climbing, and as the [standing] orders were to prevent [strangers] climbing the hill he fired several shots near them as a warning. [But] these shots hit several of them without his intending this...he regarded the ascent [to the hilltop] as an enemy act."

The military prosecutor's office later questioned Khater more exhaustively. He then testified that it was his wont to keep his Kalashnikov assault rifle loaded and primed for firing (a bullet in the barrel), "because it was known that there were beasts of prey in the area and because of the fear of Beduin attack." When the "strangers" approached his gun was pointed upwards. "Then his hand touched the trigger and several shots were fired and one of the strangers fell and the rest ran towards the firing. He was unaware of himself or of what he was doing ...and [then] he pointed the weapon at his chest to shoot himself and fired shots into the air, he does not know how many... The victims had climbed to a forbidden area and he had not intended to attack them [but only fired as a warning]... Afterwards [he said] he remained without understanding what he was doing, now laughing and now crying and a little girl was left near him for an hour [Tali Griffel] and she asked to return to her father."



Ras Burka killer Sergeant Suleiman Mohammed Abdel Hamid Khater, in a photo taken by his guard unit, holding his machine gun and a Koran. (AFP)

Later, Khater told another Egyptian security man to take the girl down the slope. "[Khater] denied that there had been any provocation that had prompted him to fire. He also denied that the fact that the victims were dressed in bathing suits or were naked had played a role in stimulating his feelings and in prompting him to fire. He also denied that he had [some time before the shooting] discussed with [one of his superiors] Major Ahmad Alsheikh, the nakedness of the strangers and that it was contrary to Islamic law.

The defendant said that in his eyes the enemy is one who trespasses against what is allowed by the state and said that he does not know the citizenship of those attacked and that none of them had committed a hostile act... But he reiterated that the strangers' entry into the forbidden area was a hostile act..." Khater denied that he had killed the seven with premeditation.

One of Khater's superiors, Lt. Colonel Hassan Khalef Ashur, testified that the standing orders stated that the soldiers were not to fire their weapons except during a direct military engagement with the enemy and at a personal command from him. "There were no orders to shoot at anyone climbing to the position ...not even as a warning." But there were general orders against anyone climbing up the hillock or approaching the position.

Ashur testified that "the Israelis in the area were generally dressed in bathing suits day and night and that most of the women dressed in two-piece bathing suits called 'mini bikinis' that is made of smaller than usual strips, and this constitutes immorality, which does not sit well with the religious zeal of the soldiers and with their oriental nature."

Major Ahmad Kamal ad Kin Alsheikh testified that "the defendant told him that the strangers used to come naked, which was contrary to the Islamic faith." But Alsheikh described Khater as "a regular person...was liked among his friends ...and is not extreme or fanatical..."

This view of Khater was supported by Lieutenant Tarik Ahmad Sultan, the commander of the Ras Burka post of which the hillock position was a sub-post. Tarik described Khater's behaviour as "normal." Tarik said that when he reached the post on the hillock after the shooting, Khater said to him: "I don't know how I did this."

The two soldiers who were with Khater on the hillock when he slaughtered the tourists and several soldiers who were at the main post at the foot of the hillock testified before the court. The picture that emerges is one of confusion, fear, lack of initiative, hesitancy and lethargy between the start of the shooting, say at around 4:30, and when the first officers went up the hill and disarmed Khater, at around 6:15-6:30. It was probably to blunt this impression that the witnesses pushed the hour in which the shooting began forward to 5 o'clock, to shorten the time between the outbreak and the disarming of Khater. In the judgment, the judges do not relate at all to the soldiers' lackadaisical behaviour.

Tarik testified that he heard and saw the shooting at 5 o'clock. But instead of climbing the hill to find out what was happening and to put a stop to it, he sent two of his subordinates separately, Sergeant Jamal Ahmed Riyad and Private Hassuna Abdel Hamid Humudda, up the hill. During this time, one of the soldiers on the hill, Attiah Ibrahim Ali, descended to Tarik's post and told the lieutenant what was going on.

According to Hassuna, when Hassuna got to the top, at around 5:45, Khater asked him to take "the crying girl (Tali Griffel)," who was lying "two or three metres" from him (beside her dead or dying mother, Anita Griffel), and carry her down the hill "to her relatives." Hassuna did this.

Private Attiah testified that when he and Private Ali Ibrahim Ahmad saw Khater shooting at the strangers, "they condemned him." But neither soldier, according to their testimony, did anything to persuade Khater to stop, or to stop him, or to disarm him.

Between 5 and 6:20, officers who had reached the main Ras Burka post at the bottom of the hill were in intermittent telephone contact with Khater. At about 6:15-6:30, according to Doctor Ashraf Hanna Zaki, Khater permitted him, a medic, Lt. Colonel Ihab Mohammed Faraj, the deputy area commander, and Sergeant Jamal Ahmed Riyad, to climb the hill to check the casualties. All the victims, according to Ashraf, were dead. Khater threatened to commit suicide but then apparently changed his mind and said he would give himself up if Alsheikh came. Alsheikh arrived and Khater was disarmed. The bodies were all transferred between 6:45 and 9 p.m. to the Nueiba Hospital refrigerator.

The court accepted the soldiers' and doctor's testimony regarding the 90-minute hiatus between the start of the shooting and the arrival of the medics on the hill.

Khater had claimed that he did not know that the victims were Israelis but knew that they were "strangers" (non-Egyptians). The court stated that it believed Khater on this point "on the basis of what emerged from the testimony of the Central Security Police commander who said that the tourists who generally came to the area were strangers with various citizenships and among them were Israelis..." If Khater did not know that he was shooting at Israelis, then the attack was not a political and specifically anti-Israeli attack, implied the court. (The attack occurred four days after the Israel Air Force bombing of the PLO's Tunis HQ.)

The court consciously avoided going into or defining Khater's motive for the attack. It dismissed Khater's argument that he had been provoked or prompted to the attack by the arrival of the "strangers" in a prohibited area. Nor did the court believe Khater's statement that he had cautioned the victims before he opened fire.

The court dismissed a series of arguments by the defence, which questioned the military court's right to judge a policeman. The defence also suggested that Khater be judged by Islamic law, in which "a distinction is drawn between the murder of a Moslem and of a non-Moslem," with lighter sentences assured murderers of non-Moslems. The court ruled that it had the right to determine whether to judge Khater by Moslem or civil law and had chosen civil law. The court also dismissed the defence's argument attempting to link the incident to a previous, alleged incident in which an Israeli woman "had visited one of the [Egyptian garrison] cabins at Taba and had succeeded in stealing the secrets of the wavelength of one of the [communications] sets."

The court decided to sentence Khater to life imprisonment (rather than the more usual death sentence for such crimes) because, it ruled, "in the offender's heart there was no base motive...." he had expressed remorse and he was suffering from a depressed psychological state.

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L.A. MAYER MEMORIAL INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC ART. Visiting hours: Sun.-Thurs. 10-1; 3:30-6. Fri. closed. Sat. 10-1. 2 Hapalmach St., Tel. 02-661291/2. Bus No. 15.

OLD YISHUV COURT MUSEUM. Life in the Jewish community in the Old City, mid-19th century-World War II, 6 Or Hahaim, Jewish Quarter, Old City. Sun.-Thur., 9 a.m.-4 p.m.

SIR ISAAC AND LADY EDITH WOLFSON MUSEUM at Heichal Shlomo: Permanent Exhibition of Judaica. Diorama Room: History of Jewish People. Special Exhibition: The Last Jews of Radauti. Special Pessah exhibition.

Museum of Italian Jewish Art. Beautiful ancient synagogue and collection of precious objects for ceremonial and household use. Guided tours by appointment. Visiting hours: Sun.-Tue. 10-1; Wed. 4-7. 27 Hillel St., Tel. 241810.

Galleries

MISHKENOT SHA'ANANIM, Fisher Hall, Tel. 224321. 80 Years of Bezalel – Students' Then and Now. Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10-12; 5-7. Tue., Fri. 10-12.

JERUSALEM MAP HOUSE, 7 Beit El St., Old City. 288338, 423547. Roberts, Turner, etc.

SHATZ GALLERY, 4 Shatz St. Helen Bar-Lev, Scenes of Jerusalem; Genia Manor, Scenes of Israel. Until June 26. Open 9-12:30, 4-7 Sat. night evening, 8:30-10.

TEL AVIV

Museum

TEL AVIV MUSEUM. New Exhibitions: Edward Munch (prints): Death, Love and Anxiety (9.6 at 6 p.m.). Print Into Print – works by six Israeli artists. **Continuing Exhibitions:** Frank Stella – Had Gadia. Series of prints after El Lissitzky. The Want of Matter, a Quality in Israeli Art; 21 elite Israeli artists show work of last 25 years. The Museum's collection of classical, impressionist, post-impressionist and contemporary art. Visiting Hours: Sun.-Thur. 10-2, 5-9. Sat. 11-2, 7-10; Fri. closed. **Helena Rubinstein Pavilion:** Visiting Hours Sun.-Thur. 10-1; 5-7. Fri. 10-1. Sat. 11-2.

HAIFA

Museums

THE REUBEN AND EDITH HECHT MUSEUM FOR THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF ERETZ ISRAEL at Haifa University, open Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10-1; Tue. 10-1; 4-6; Fri. closed; Sat., 10-1. Entrance free.

HAIFA MUSEUM, 26 Shabtai Levy St. Tel. 04-523255. Exhibitions: Modern Art – Material – a medium of Expression; Pop Art – its Influence, its Consequences. Lyrical Abstraction/Informel. **Ancient Art** – Jewish coins of the Second Temple Period, Egyptian textiles, terracotta figurines, Shikmona finds. **Music and Ethnology** – Jewish costumes; 20 porcelain pieces from the Fela and Natan Celnik collection U.S.A. Open: Sun.-Thur. and Sat. 10-1; Tue. and Sat. also 6-9. **Ticket includes admission to National Maritime, Japanese and Prehistory Museums.**

OTHER CENTRES

SAFAD. Israel Bible Museum. Experience the Bible through the art of international artist, Phillip Ratner. Open daily, Sun.-Thur. 8-6; Fri. 8-2; Sat. 10-2. Tel. 069-73472. Admission free.

WHAT'S ON

Notices in this feature are charged at NIS 6.90 per line, including VAT. Every day of the month costs NIS 138 per line, including VAT, per month.

JERUSALEM

TORAH TOURS of all Israel. Tel. 02-815146.

Information Centres

UJA INFORMATION CENTRE, 1 Ibn Gabirol St., Rehavia, Jerusalem. Features TV news programmes from the U.S., continual A.P. News teletext, videotapes on UJA (United Jewish Appeal) sponsored programmes in Israel. Open Sunday-Thursday, 3:00-7.00 p.m. For more information call 02-246465, 02-240795.

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HAIFA

Technion – Israel Institute of Technology, presents Jack Lemmon's narration of "The Technion Experience" at the COLER-CALIFORNIA VISITORS CENTRE. Tel. 04-210664, Sun.-Thur. 8:30 a.m.-2 p.m.; Fri. till noon.

WHAT'S ON IN HAIFA. dial 04-640840.

Other Centres

VISIT THE WEIZMANN HOUSE, REHOVOT. The Weizmann House is open Sunday-Thursday, 10 a.m.-3.30 p.m.; closed on Friday, Saturday and holidays. For group tours please book in advance by calling: 08-483230 or 483328.

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EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

Jerusalem: Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 523191; Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272315. Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108. Dar Aldawa, Herod's Gate, 282058.
Tel Aviv: Ziva, 52 Etzel, Shchunat Hatikva, 378403; Sde Dov, 3 Hausner, Tochnit Lamed, 428510.
Netanya: Geva, 14 Sha'ar Hagai, 22695.
Haifa: Hanassi, 33 Sd. Hanassi, 333312.

Saturday June 7

Jerusalem: (day) Mt. of Olives, 287480; Balsam, Salah Eddin, 272315. Shu'afat, Shu'afat Road, 810108. Dar Aldawa, Herod's Gate, 282058; (evening) Kupat Holim Clalit, Romema, 523191.
Tel Aviv: (day and evening) Ziva, 52 Etzel, Shchunat Hatikva, 378403; Sde Dov, 3 Hausner, Tochnit Lamed, 428510.
Netanya: Neot Shaked, Azorim commercial centre, 52484.
Haifa: Mazor, 97 Sderot Hameginim, 524113.

DUTY HOSPITALS

Jerusalem: Hadassah Ein Kerem (pediatrics), Bikur Holim (internal, E.N.T.), Hadassah Scopus (obstetrics), Shaare Zedek (surgery, orthopedics, ophthalmology).
Tel Aviv: Rokah (pediatrics, internal), Ichilov (surgery).
Netanya: Laniado.

Saturday, June 7

Jerusalem: Shaare Zedek (pediatrics, obstetrics, surgery, orthopedics, ophthalmology), Hadassah Ein Kerem (internal) Bikur Holim (E.N.T.).
Tel Aviv: Rokah (pediatrics), Ichilov (internal, surgery).
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DENTAL

Tel Aviv: Dental Association clinic 49 Rehov Bar-Kochba, Friday: 6 p.m. to midnight: Saturday: 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.: 8 p.m. to 10 p.m. Tel. 03-284649.

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Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Vehicles

Cars for Sale

100, 5 gears, 52, metallic, superior condition. 704948, evenings.

1000, one owner, 83, 80,000km, excellent. 419024, 367685.

Accepting advertisements for Luah Maariv on the phone, for holders of: Visa, Visa + 30, Isracard, Diners! 03-227117, 03-227118, open all day from 07.00. (Pirsum Ideal).

Alto, 1985, straight from rental, excellent condition. 03-656608.

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Charmant, 1300, 1983, 2nd owner, excellent condition. 349460.

Daihatsu 1000, automatic, 82, wonderful, private. 03-5512958, evenings.

Daihatsu, Charade, 83, automatic, airconditioner, one owner, beautiful. 319759.

Swift + Alto, automatic, 1985, straight from rental, installemnts possible. 03-490683, 063-24527.

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Car Exchange: Cadillac, 1979; Pontiac Bonville, 1978; Monte Carlo, 1978; Nova, 1977; Valiant, 1969 and 1974; Oldsmobile, 1971; Lotus Sport, special, 1969; Subaru, 1985; Suzuki, 1985; Erica Lazer, special, 1985; Sierra, station, 1984; Renault 5, 1983; Audi 80 GL, 1982; Peugeot 504, 1981; Autobianchi, 1979; Alfa Romeo, 1972, 1976 and 1978. Purchase, sale, exchange, mediation. 03-7518914.

Closed Jeep, airconditioning, 84. 055-26695, mornings. 055-26617, afternoons.

Contessa, 1300, 1968, one owner, test, excellent, NIS 2000. 03-344071, 03-344974.

Fiesta 1100, end 1984, 23,000km., like new. 847213.

For connoisseurs only, Ford model T, 1928; Willys Private, 1934; both in working condition. 03-9230590.

Fura GL, 1984, excellent, extras, 24,000. 5563978, 781521.

Jeep 1978- 1980- 1983. 03-383128, Auto Yoska office.

Large selection of cars, commercial vehicles, vans; purchase, sale, exchange, mediation. Modern Car Exchange, 29 Hamasger, Tel Aviv.

Passport to passport, Audi 80, 1980, automatic, 1600. 03-249646. 03-496526.

Previous rental, all types of 1985 cars. 03-233120, 03-226410.

Registration for 1987 models has begun! August supply! Every type of European car! 1986 models available immediately! 03-848729, 03-848444, Hagal Habadash.

Suzuki Alto, automatic, airconditioning, direct from rental. 825140.

Suzuki X 1985, well kept, like new, extras, list price. 747011.

Daihatsu Charade, 1983, automatic, 33,000, one owner, well kept, list price. 485990.

Daihatsu Charade 1000, 1982, automatic, 53,000, one owner. 052-21944.

Daihatsu Charade, 4 gears, original airconditioner, test, levy, list price. 03-794390.

David Hirsch – used engines, lathes, mills, presses, steel benders, guillotines, universal cutters. 03-829335.

Delta, 1982, one owner, 38,000km., test in 8 months. 03-894221.

Seat Ronda GLS, 1984, 26,000km., one owner. 063-63108.

Suzuki Alto, 1984, 4 doors, well kept. 03-342185.

Suzuki Swift, 1985, silver metallic, one owner. NIS 14,700. 052-558232.

Autosport, MGB, reconditioned, 1963, convertible. 729960.

Suzuki Agency, Herzliya, selection of Suzukis from rental, airconditioner, credit, buying all used Suzukis for cash. 052-86966.

ALFA ROMEO

Alfa Romeo 1200, March 81, clutch, pump, excellent. 03-5514507.

Alfasud, 1.3, 79, 72,000km., excellent condition. 03-775349.

Alfasud, 1982, second, excellent condition. 03-993322.

Alfasud, 82, beautiful and well kept. 03-865180, work, Yoram.

Alfasud TI, 1974, excellent condition. 03-9322161; weekdays: 03-916581.

Alfetta 1800, 1979, 106,000km, 3rd owner, excellent condition. 03-347206.

One owner, 82, beautiful, 67,000km., additions. 202457.

Alfa 79, 1600, 2nd owner. 833420. 03-589759, home.

Alfa 33, 1200, 1985, metallic, extras, like new. 063-25244.

Alfa Romeo Julia, 1977 model. 03-352569.

Alfasud, 1983, one owner. 055-25308, work, 055-53848, home.

Alfasud 81, 1200, one owner. 065-45687.

Alfasud, 1200, 1982, one owner, 72,000. 03-330152, work hours.

Giulietta 1.8 De Luxe, 1983, extras. 254812, 253918; evenings, 745014.

Sud, 82, one owner, test, extras. 051-887283.

Alfa 90, 1986, 7,000km., 1.8, extras. 051-25275.

Alfasud 1200, 1982, test, radio, 2nd owner, excellent. 348055.

Alfasud 75, must sell. NIS 2,400. 03-9613001.

Alfetta 18, 1979, excellent mechanically and externally. 055-52366.

Discerning Alfa lovers, special bargain, Alfa 90, 1986, 2,000cc., all possible extras, 18,000km., NIS 55,000, possibly exchange for Audi 100 CD or Peugot 505 SR, 1986, automatics only. 773048.

Junior 2000, 1974, mechanically good, extras. 052-72812, evenings.

Alfasud 1982, excellent condition, 10 months test. 08-410286.

Alfasud, 1983, 48,000km., one owner. 055-25720, 055-30276.

Alfetta 1.8, 1979, excellent mechanical condition, airconditioner, extras, needs light body-work. 204853.

Bargain, for sale, Alfasud 1975. 03-485035, 03-474413.

AUDI

100, 1976, original airconditioner, beautiful condition, 7,200. 03-363092.

100, 1981, like new, 82,000km. 08-476097, 057-52652.

80 GL, 1982, 1600, automatic, airconditioner, electric. 03-9233160.

80, 1300, 1981, one owner, excellent, test. 03-659007, 03-350982.

80, 1300, 1982, rare, from rental. 052-449917.

80, 1982, 1300, one owner, radio-tape, test, 52,000. 04-241352.

80, one owner, 84, bargain, 29,000km. 03-5517835, 057-37024.

84, 1800, automatic, one owner, all additions. 03-824972, 03-865097.

Audi 100, 1986, absolutely new! 0km.! Tax free possible, payments! 03-225217, 235824.

Audi 100, 2200, 1979, all possible additions, original airconditioner, like new. 03-785111, Yoav.

Audi 80, SC 1600, 1984, 15,000km., automatic, airconditioner, radio and additions. 03-784986 evenings.

Audi 80, 1986, like new, 7,000km, extras. 067-95490, afternoons.

Bargain, Audi 80 GLS, automatic, like new, 11 month test. 08-436388, home; 08-437714, work, not Shabbat.

Passport-to-passport, Audi 80, 1980, automatic, 1600. 03-249646, 03-496526.

100, 1975, excellent condition. 03-485858.

80, 1300, 1982, one owner, radio-tape, 89,000, very well kept. 08-455286.

Audi 80 GL, 1600, 1982, automatic, metallic. 03-594887.

Audi 80, 1976, automatic, test, excellent condition. 03-900734.

100, 1600, automatic, 1978, 130,000, 3rd owner, list price. 03-341043.

80 GL, 1600, automatic, 1982, 50,000. 051-27514, 051-26057.

80 GL, 1600, automatic, 1983, 50,000km., original airconditioner, many extras, worth seeing. 778253.

80 GLS, 80,000km., extras, NIS 18,000. 867325, from 13.00.

Audi 80 GLS, 1600, 1981, luxurious. 08-229529, 02-941021.

Audi 80, 1300 CL, 1982, 47,000, list price. 03-418798.

80, CD, automatic, 1600, 1985, airconditioner, extras. 03-221584.

AUSTIN, MORRIS

Mini Minor, 1976, excellent. 745103, afternoons.

Austin Metro, 1985, previous rental, excellent condition. 03-656608.

Mini Minor, 1979, excellent condition, 67,000 km., one owner. 03-719761.

Morris Marina, model 1300, 1977. 03-471705.

Metro 1300, 1984, like new. 052-555107, evenings, not Shabbat.

Metro 1300, 1984, metallic light blue, stereo, well kept. 03-280882.

Special, 1978, 2nd owner, many extras. 9225125, evenings.

Metro 1.3, 84, one owner, 52,000km., well kept, possible exchange. 03-336533, 03-770773.

AUTOBIANCHI

Autobianchi 81, 70,000, year's test, excellent. 03-470247, work.

Junior, late 1984, red, beautiful, 23,000km. 03-342948.

79, 75,000 km., good condition, radio tape. 03-780634.

Autobianchi Junior, 1983, well kept, excellent. 03-9228475, home.

Elegant 1983, excellent! One owner, 28,000 + radio tape. 03-281419, 03-261303.

Everett 83, 25,000, one owner, metallic, like new, list price. 03-426765.

Everett, beautiful, 79, 2nd owner, test + levy. 08-410949, 08-486506.

Junior 85, private, like new, stereo, test + levy. 053-86765.

Junior 85, private, like new, stereo, test + levy. 053-86765.

Junior 85, year's test, one owner, well kept, bargain. 08-223632.

Junior, 1984, one owner, 32,000, test + radio tape. 052-24038.

1979, well kept, mechanically excellent, 75,000km., excellent. 03-716680.

1979, good condition, 2nd owner. 732017.

Autobianchi 1976, test, well kept, list price. 069-35089, not Shabbat.

Autobianchi 81, beautiful, excellent, well kept (previous rental). 457623.

Elegant 80, 67,000, 3rd owner, private, excellent, tyres. 08-223716.

Everett 81, excellent condition, year's test. 03-478837.

Junior 1983, one owner, from rental, excellent. 61,000km., July test. 03-492435.

Junior 1979, excellent condition, from private, levy, stereo. 052-443313.

Junior 79, white, year's test, mechanically excellent. 945093.

Junior 82, private, excellent condition. 03-475183, Shlomi.

Junior, 1981, from rental, below list price. 03-9221397, work; 03-785273, kept. 052-449364.

Junior, 1984, excellent condition, Roadstar tape, list price. 03-353188.

Junior 82, 33,000km., kept like new. 03-473472, 03-470248.

Junior 84, radio, test, levy, 43,000. 485764, 836461.

B.M.W.

1502, 1977, 95,000km, extras, 2nd owner, superior. 840682.

316, automatic, 85, metallic, like new. 053-27178, work, 052-63118.

316, automatic, 1983, new, extras, 60,000km. 03-336562.

BMW 316/2, 1984, all possible extras. 02-817484.

Imported, 316, automatic, 85, 0km. 03-883653, 04-711926.

316, 1977, special extras, rare, test. 053-59652.

518, 1978, 2nd owner, year's test, good condition. 03-611615, work; 03-413491, home.

BMW 1800, 1971, decent condition. 03-9230545, 03-743697.

BMW 318, automatic, 1976, airconditioner, stereo, extras. 5519237.

316, 1984, automatic, airconditioner, one owner, extras, metallic. 052-550740.

316, 5 gears, 1982, test, mechanically excellent. 051-886760.

318, 1980, standard, 155,000, levy, airconditioner, excellent. 03-838542, 03-446418.

BMW 320, 1982, special Bavaria model, airconditioner, extras. 03-807603, 03-623619.

BMW 315, 1983, excellent condition, beautiful, red. 052-65768.

Must sell, 320 E, 1983, new model. 03-917854.

CITROEN

C-matic, 84, one owner, 14,000km, like new. 450518, 258117.

Citroen Visa, 84, 1124, one owner. 08-221720, 03-363177.

DSA 1982, 2nd owner, well kept, list price. 052-21308.

GSA Pallas, 1982, C-matic, one owner, original, excellent, religious. 03-786668.

GSA, 1984, 30,000, from doctor, one owner, due to departure. 03-441490.

GSA Pallas, 79, C-matic, 2nd owner, stereo, spray. 340746.

Pallas C-matic, 1983, 39,000km, one owner, superior condition, test. 03-476327.

Pallas, 1982, one owner, original, test. 03-7517168; 052-449316, evenings.

Pallas 1979, 2nd owner, excellent condition. 729768, 724702.

Sale, D.S. 1972, year's test, NIS 3200. 052-455545, Tuesdays, 19.00-22.30, Fridays, 12.00-19.00, Doron.

Visa 1100, 1982, one owner, 64,000, well kept. 052-455857, 052-455971.

Visa 11 RI, 84, one owner, from doctor. 03-9222180, 052-441518.

Visa Club, 83, like new, test and levy in February. 052-452981.

Visa Super E, 1983, 60,000, one owner, list price. 052-70357.

Visa Super E, black, 1983, excellent, list price. 03-740784.

Visa Super, 1982, one owner, well kept, extras. 03-9325535.

Visa Super, 1983, one owner, well kept, year's test. 03-310435.

Citroen GSA, 1984, excellent condition, 18,000km., year's test, NIS18,000. 052-32452.

Citroen Visa, 1982, good condition. 052-540662.

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GSA Pallas, 1982, one owner, excellent, bargain. 052-555678.

GSA Pallas, 1982, one owner, rare. 03-224728, 03-239149, evenings.

Visa Club 81, 70,000km., 2nd owner, list price. 03-904527, Friday, Saturday.

Visa Super, 33,000, one owner, excellent condition, bargain. 03-868153.

Visa Super, 1983, one owner, metallic, like new. 03-9649380, 03-728873.

GLC, 1974, mechanically good, NIS 3,500. 396580, weekdays.

GSA 1300, 1982, one owner, 20,000km. 057-78486.

GSA Pallas, 1983, mechanically and externally excellent, one owner, 29,000km. 051-34541.

GSA Pallas, 1984, one owner, metallic, 57,000, excellent, list price. 052-36320.

GSA Pallas, 1985/85, 14,000km., one owner. 052-545235.

GSA Pallas, C-matic, one owner, 1983, airconditioner, test. 855929.

Visa 1124, 1983, 30,000km., one owner. 950526.

Visa 1124, 1984, 28,000km., excellent condition. 03-411312.

Visa Club 652, 1982, 62,000km., test. 055-91630.

Visa Club, 1979, 2nd owner, year's test. 03-771691.

Visa Super, 1983, 45,000km., excellent condition. 03-596768.

Visa, 1983, 40,000, one owner, excellent. 03-951965; work: 03-333240.

Visa, new, $8,000. Columbia Embassy, 52 Fuchs, Tel Aviv.

Citroen GS 1300, 1982, 2nd owner, excellent. 04-671417.

Citroen GSA, one owner, 1982, 67,000km. 052-26147.

GSA C-matic, 1983, 52,000km., like new. 9612801.

GSA station, C-matic, 1982, extras. 055-25412; work: 08-439411.

Visa II RE, 1984, 20,000km., like new, test, levy. 063-22517, evenings, not Shabbat.

Visa Super, 1983, 3,400km., list price, like new. 03-868153.

COMMERCIAL CARS

404, 1977, excellent mechanically, possibly exchange with private. 08-235015.

Fiorino 1984, 54,000km, seats and windows, list price. 5564402.

Ford Transit 79, 3rd owner. 788454.

Ford Transit, 1982, test, one owner. 03-9223888.

Ford Transit, 72, good mechanical condition. 051-883808.

Mann commercial, closed, 80, overhaul, excellent condition. 052-22672.

Peugeot 404, 1975, after overhaul, year's test. 315863.

Peugeot 404, 1979, standard body, year's test. 03-330508.

Peugeot 404, 72, standard body. 03-224426, 03-236308.

Peugeot 404, 75, good condition, one owner. 053-48564, 053-25503.

Peugeot 504, 1983, 40,000km, well kept. 052-449364.

Peugeot van 504, 1982, good condition. 03-739860.

Peugeot van, 404, 1971, excellent mechanically, test. 838627.

Peugeot van; double cabin; Renault 6. 9323613, 9231703.

Simca van 1100, body, 1978, gear needs reparation, 2nd owner. 03-423565.

Subaru 600, 1980, one owner, from company, overhaul, box, benches. 03-9250250, not Shabbat.

Subaru 1983, standard body, airconditioner, stereo. 063-73001.

Transit, 1978, excellent, overhaul. 345275; 03-7519066, work.

Volkswagen 1978, 2000 engine, NIS 6,500. 03-414545.

Fiat Fiorino, 1980, test, stereo. 03-916896; home: 03-9233390.

Mercedes 207, 1984, double cabin, one owner. 052-36456, 052-36177.

Only a test before purchasing on the Computest computer gives you a warranty certificate for 6 months. Computest in the Hechal Hasport square.

Peugeot 504, 1983, standard body, good condition. 03-954967.

Subaru 700 van, 83, open, 50,000 km., one owner. 03-580146, Saturday, 03-612626, from Sunday.

Subaru van, 600, 1980; Simca 1100, 1979. Yaakov, 03-9265265, 03-9265380, 07.00-16.00.

Sussita, 1978, Ford engine, good condition. 03-474350.

Volkswagen Transport, 1982/83/85, one owner, windows and benches. 052-20148.

Bargain, Chevrolet Franklin 1971, $1,500. 03-447924, 03-441849.

Carmel van, 1981, closed body, good condition. 03-370291.

Dodge D 100, 1967, mechanically excellent. 052-455814, evenings.

Fiat Fiorino, 1983, tax recognized, 055-23543, 055-35453, 055-31966, 055-34377.

GMC van, 1983, automatic, original airconditioner, for serious. 03-734286.

GMC van, automatic, 1984, airconditioner, radio, 063-88896.

Peugeot van, 404, 1973, excellent, year's test. 03-914739.

Simca 1100, open, 1979, 2nd owner, test. 03-342048, 03-340017, not Shabbat.

Talbot van, 1981, one owner, year's test. 03-650969, 052-448006.

Volkswagen van, 1982, one owner, good condition, windows, seats, airconditioner. 052-555031, work: 053-99217, home.

Volkswagen, commercial, closed, 1970, good condition. 03-9221868.

Bargain, Peugeot 504, 1983, year's test, one owner. 067-96641.

Peugeot J5, 1984, 90,000, 19,500. 063-71344, Moshe.

Simca van, 1100, 1979; Subaru 600 van, 1980. Yaakov, 03-9265265, 03-9265380, 07.00-16.00.

Transporter, 1983, one owner, like new, tarpulin cover. 03-597311.

FIAT

127, 80,000km., originally from rental, excellent condition, below list price. 03-786228, from 17.30.

127, 1983, test, extras, like new, possibly exchange. 323469.

127, 82, one owner, 45,000, well kept. 052-24770, not Shabbat.

127, 82, one owner, test 4/87. 251931, work: 771801, home.

127/2, 82, excellent, test, levy, 2nd owner. 415469, 222880.

127/2, 83, one owner, excellent condition. 320555, evenings.

127/2, excellent condition, NIS 6,500. 03-342147.

127/3, 1982, 40,000km., test, first owner. 052-551106.

127/3, 1983, excellent condition, radiotape, alarm. 03-737661.

127/5, 1983, test, year's levy, superior. 03-885183.

127/5, 81, excellent condition, 47,000km., radio-tape. 053-37573.

127/5, 83, one owner, test, well kept. 03-774559, 03-208213.

128, 1982, 57,000km., second owner, test, well kept. 052-21660.

128, late 1982, one owner, below list price! 052-84065.

131, 1300, 1979, excellent condition, list price. 03-269065, Mordechai, work.

131, 1600, Supermirafiori, 1979, airconditioner. 03-9362196, not Shabbat.

131 station, 1981, second owner, test. 03-800437, 03-859647.

131, 1600, Supermerafiori, 1977, year's test. 065-97303.

131, 77, automatic, test, 4 months, rare. 398050.

131, automatic, 1982, from rental, 80,000km. 856940, 5560733.

133, 79, 51,000km., excellent, pretty, test, radio. 03-909021.

Bargain, 131, 83, 1600, automatic, 20% below commercial sale. 08-232804.

Fiat 124, 1974, good condition, 2nd owner. 03-957123.

Fiat 127, 1050, 1984, 31,000, wonderful. 03-659809, 03-5560446.

Fiat 127, 1977, year's test, radio, list price. 063-73001.

Fiat 127, Panorama, 1984, 28,000, test, levy. 03-994481.

Fiat 127/4, late 1979, radio, 45,000km. 03-807024.

Fiat 131, 1600, Mirafiori, 1979, one owner. 7515501, 402333.

Fiat 131, automatic, 1982, test, radio. 03-295528.

Fiorino, 1980, one owner, bargain. 03-219550.

Regatta 70, 1986, 4,000km., list price. 03-844711, 03-809893.

Ritmo 1500, automatic, 1982, airconditioner, 38,000km. 053-30749, 03-252757.

Ritmo Super, 1983, 48,000, excellent condition. 052-450602, 052-23305.

Ritmo 1300 Super, 83, rare condition, 36,000. 052-442686.

Ritmo 82, 75, Super, excellent condition. 03-475380.

Tel Aviv Fiat agency, selection of Fiats, all models, exchange for old car possible, payments possible. 03-446743, 168 Ibu Gabirol, Tel Aviv.

Uno 70 S, 1985, extras, 11,000km. 03-5562606.

124, 1972, automatic, $1500. 03-821992.

127, 1978, beautiful, radio-tape, NIS 5,500. 03-9228876.

127, 1979, station, 67,000km., mechanically excellent. 053-42027.

127, 1982, 48,000km. 763280, 377184.

127, 1983, 2nd owner, 3 doors. 954235, 870486.

128, 1982, one owner, 24,000km., test, list price. 03-889808.

131 CL, 1600, 1983, automatic, one owner. 03-7517692, 03-727914.

Avis campaign: Fiat 127, 1050, 1985, includingt test and Dynamometer check, guarantee for 3 months. 336081.

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Fiat 127, 1981, excellent condition, bargain price. 396808.

Fiat 127, 1985, 11,000km. 052-63884.

Fiat Malaga, 1986, new, radio-tape, extras. 9324611.

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Panda, 1983, one owner, excellent condition, test. 052-39393, 03-448279.

Uno 45, 5 doors, 1985. 03-705457, 03-371757.

124 station, 1974, $2,300. 04-441415.

124, 1200, 1974, 2nd owner, year's test, well kept. 766616.

124, standard shift, 1975, test, levy, well equipped, list price. 03-809393.

127, 1979, 2nd owner, excellent condition, year's test. 03-9320770.

127, 1984, 16,000, 2nd owner, excellent, NIS 13,500. 03-347897.

127/2, 1981, 42,000km., rare. 03-419303, 03-403623.

127/2, 1981, one owner, test, radio, 79,000. 03-734263.

127/3, 1977, mechanically excellent. 052-31844, Tzahor.

127/3, 1981, 80,000km., mechanically excellent. 03-231458.

131, 1600, automatic, 2nd owner, good condition. 03-990983, 03-991011.

132, 1600, 1975, standard shift, good condition, test in 7 months. 03-736538.

132, automatic, 1800, 1975, one owner, test, radio. 03-613957.

Excellent, 127, 1979, test, levy. 392813; work: 779131.

Fiat 127, 1979, good condition. 03-453891.

Fiat 127, 1983, one owner, good condition. 052-446007, 052-543187.

Fiat 131, 1300, standard shift, 1979, excellent condition. 052-444062.

Fiat 131, 1983, 5 gears, one owner, list price. 03-475021.

Fiat Ritmo 60, 1980, excellent condition. 03-950832.

Ritmo 1300, 1983, one owner, like new, NIS 16,800. 052-44828.

Ritmo 65, 1300, 1983, bargain price. 7513460, 7517266.

Ronda GLX, 1983, well kept, like new, 28,000km., extras. 063-23860.

Seat Ronda GL, 1985, one owner, airconditioner, 10,000km. 03-870479.

Supermirafiori, 1600, 1979, automatic, list price. 03-612813, 052-33342.

127, 80 model, one owner, 42,000km. 03-313831.

127, 83, 1050, 56,000, January test. 03-742622, Benny.

127/3, 1982, 24,700, levy, December test, radio. 03-880004, evenings and Saturday.

127/3, 1982, one owner, 36,000, test, excellent. 596498.

128, 1973, Sport, 1300, overhaul, like new. 03-373587, 03-381598.

128, 79, 1300, station, excellent condition. 789971.

131, 1600, Mirafiori, 1981, airconditioner, 2nd owner, test. 03-916648.

131, 1983, 1300cc., excellent, like new. 03-700100, evenings, 03-496253.

131, 1600, 1976, excellent, overhaul, stereo. 03-9321443.

131, 1600, automatic, 1983, 23,500km. 03-355462.

133, 1979, 2nd owner, well kept, 70,000km. list price. 03-712245.

Bargain, Fiat Sport X-19, 75, like new. 862836.

Fiat Fiorino, 83, commercial, list price. 055-83840.

Fura L, 1984, 29,000, one owner, speakers. 03-5321045.

Ritmo, 1100, 1982, one owner, excellent. 04-640253, 03-417613, 052-454421.

FORD

Bargain, Fiesta 85, from rental, 13,300. 03-808616, work.

Brenda 1300, 1977, 2nd owner, test, levy, airconditioner. 03-740291.

Brenda 1100/4, 1977, 2nd owner, levy, excellent. 03-258705.

Brenda SL, 1981, beautiful, test, levy, extras. 879387.

Cortina 1600 GL, automatic, 1980, list price. 03-358024, 03-371162.

Cortina station, 1980, automatic, airconditioner, test. 03-9231130, 03-9321034.

Cortina 1974, one owner, 69,000km, very well kept. 03-595767.

Erica 1300, sedan, 1983, 130,000km. 051-20513, 051-20370.

Erica 84, German, black, one owner. 498913.

Escort Erica, 1600 RF + injectors, electronic ignition, 115hp, electric windows, drophead roof, airconditioner and more extras, personal import from Germany, serious only. 03-353655, 03-222629.

Escort 1970, 1100, excellent. 08-243346, Avi, home.

Escort 1973, excellent, 1100/4. 03-477833, from 14.00.

Escort 1974, NIS 2,000, no test. 03-9230406, till 20.00, Siggy.

Escort Brenda, 1977, station, year's test and levy. 03-765885.

Escort, 1974, German, 1100/2, excellent mechanically. 03-9613221.

Escort, 1975, 1100/4. 9323624, not Shabbat.

Fiesta 1000, 1984, metallic, radio-tape. 053-85379; Saturday, 03-297396.

Fiesta 83, one owner, from hire purchase, 57,000, 11,200 paid. 03-251528.

Fiesta 1000, 84, bargain, one owner. 03-990744, 03-841836.

Fiesta 1100 L, 1983, year's test. 03-9329510.

Fiesta 84, 27,000km., excellent, extras. 053-54179, 063-65952.

Fiesta 950, 83, one owner, 45,000km. 03-429127.

Fiesta, 1981, one owner, from rental, NIS 8,000. 052-441292.

Ford Sierra 1600cc, 83, 64,000km. 057-51576.

Immediate supply! Sierra, automatic and regular, 1986, new, extras. 03-225217, 235824.

Sierra station, 83, automatic, from army disabled, 40,000. 358273.

Transit Combo, 85, good condition, 30,000km. 908832, evenings: 813651, work.

Brenda 1100, 1977, well tended. 03-918262.

Brenda 1100, 1979, excellent, 71,000km., 2nd owner. 03-873712, 03-831776.

Brenda 1100/4, 1978, 3rd owner. 953274; 333221, work.

Brenda, automatic, 1979, 106,000, one owner, test, levy. 5426364.

Cortina, 1975, good condition, test in 6 months. 478650.

Escort 1100, 1976; Escort 1300, 1976. Yaakov, 03-9265265, 03-9265380, 07.00-16.00.

Escort 1300/4, 1974, test in 8 months, excellent. 852884.

Escort Brenda, automatic, 1981, one owner. Motors Tzameret. 03-373393.

Fiesta 1100 L, 1984, private, 30,000km., like new. 052-20148.

Fiesta 957 B, 1983, private, excellent condition. 9222140.

Fiesta 957, 1981, excellent condition, radio. 03-341161, evenings.

Sierra 2000, 1984, standard shift, beautiful, belonged to government. 03-490978.

Brenda 1300, automatic, 78, one owner, 76,000km., excellent NIS 8,100. 03-712546.

Brenda 1300, 77, private, excellent, list price. 873806.

Brenda, 1979, excellent, 2nd owner, test, 79,000km. 03-953383.

Brenda, automatic, 79, one owner, 106,000, test. 03-5426364, work.

Cortina 1300, 82, GL, 45,000km., test + levy. 03-5510731.

Escort 1300 station, 1974, excellent, test, radio. 03-984040.

Escort 75, 1300/4. 08-436584.

Fiesta 1.1, one owner, 1984, excellent, 41,000. 425991.

Fiesta 1100, 84, metallic, personal import. 7513100, work: 830907.

Fiesta 78, Moshav Yanuv. 053-88106, 053-85767.

Fiesta 79, excellent condition, 10 months' test. 02-522303.

Fiesta 83, 1100 L, 50,000, including test. 052-28259.

Fiesta 83, test, levy, Sport S model. 051-32684.

Fiesta 950, 1983, year's test. 03-493973.

Fiesta L, 1982, 32,000km., one owner, excellent. 04-532312.

Fiesta, 1983, 38,000km., year's test, like new. 053-36952.

Ford Transit, 1973, excellent mechanical condition. 03-9644754, evenings.

Fiesta Popular 1100, 1984, 35,000, radio, alarm. 052-35587.

Fiesta, 1981, 48,000, one owner, list price, excellent. 228948, weekdays.

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Sierra 1600, late 1984, one owner, 28,000km., automatic, airconditioner, radio-tape, metallic champagne, tinted windows. 053-43866.

Ford Transit, 77, after overhaul. 08-436929.

Sierra 1300, 1983, test, metallic spray. 03-301305.

Brenda Britannia, 1300, 1979, test, NIS 4,000, excellent. 853256.

Cortina 1600 L, 1975, 10 months test. 03-861238.

Cortina 1982, 1300, one owner. 03-664429, 03-479649.

Due to departure, bargain, Escort 1100, 76, test. 03-705375.

Escort 75, after overhaul, body-work, excellent condition. 03-9320221.

Escort Brenda, 1100, 1976. Contact Yaakov, 07.00-16.00, 03-9265265, 03-9265380.

Escort Brenda, 1300, one owner, 1977, year's test, excellent condition. 03-5512774.

Fiesta 957 L, 1979, 2nd owner, 100,000, excellent. 03-359313.

Fiesta, 1984, 957, good condition, 12,500. 253919, 253659.

Ford Sierra 83, DL, metallic, one owner, excellent condition, like new. 051-32099, 051-880821.

Ford Escort 1972, original, 2 doors, test. 03-399371.

Sierra 1600, automatic, airconditioner. 052-444784, home: 03-430419, work.

Sierra, 1983, automatic, 44,000km., radio-tape, one owner. 225397, 372468.

LANCIA

Prisma 1984, airconditioner, one owner, 40,000. 053-57536, evenings; 052-70226.

Bargain, Delta 82, 2nd owner, 66,000km. 03-314078, Gil.

Beta Coupe 2000, 1976, airconditioning, extras, stereo, alarm. 03-447469.

Coupe 80, automatic, airconditioning, 60,000km. 03-247129.

Delta 83, well kept, 60,000, stereo, test, 10,000. 580284.

Lancia 1600, 1978, well kept, beautiful. 03-663732, not Shabbat.

Lancia Delta, 1982, excellent condition, year's test. 03-906182.

Lancia Prisma, 1984, electric windows, new condition. 03-424866.

LORRIES

Bargain, Volvo N, 86, tipper, 1972, test. 052-551169.

Ford truck 1210, 79 model; tender F 100, American, year's test, 73 model. 051-31581.

Bargain, Mann, double cabin, 1974, iron edged tipper. 052-21607.

Ford lorry, 14-17, 1982, like new. 051-97008, 057-699721.

Volvo F 12, 83, cabin, year's test. 353381.

Dodge 500, 1969, low tipper, good condition. 03-748414.

For sale, Renault lorry, 1985, 26,000, excellent condition. 057-424013.

Scania lorry + crane 8 ton/metre, 1971, engine 1978, after overhaul. 08-436929.

Volvo SC, 1983 + crane. 057-923440, not Shabbat.

Bargain, Chevrolet lorry, 1981, NIS 6,000. 08-475290, 08-473208, 08-460902.

Ford 707 lorry for sale, frame only, 1979. 052-22505.

MERCEDES

230, 77, 110,000km., excellent condition. Tel. 03-9223781.

280 S, 1982, from second owner, 71,000km., list price. 052-551725.

280, 1978 model, well kept, second owner. Tel. 909649.

Rare! 220, 71, 56,000km., levy, automatic. 427228.

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190, automatic, 1985, airconditioner, all extras, 12,000km., $57,000. Columbian Embassy, 52 Pinkas, Tel Aviv.

N.S.U.

1200, 1967, excellent mechanically. Judith, 03-483884; 03-379866, work.

Bargain, Printz, 1973, year's test, ecxellent condition. 03-395226, not Shabbat.

Printz 1000, 1973, NIS 1,500, test in November. 053-92008, evenings.

OPEL

Due to departure, Ascona 1300, automatic, 1983, one owner. 941194.

Opel Ascona 1300, 84, one owner, 51,000km, superior condition, list price. 611402-7.

84, one owner, 24,000km., personal import. 5566954.

Ascona 1600 Luxus, 1983, airconditioning + stereo. 03-419281-270, 052-442239.

Ascona 1600, automatic, beautiful, 81 stereo, excellent. 055-84951.

Ascona 1983, bargain, one owner, 1300 S, 5 doors, NIS 20,000. 03-995708.

Ascona S, 1300, 1983, one owner, 34,000km. 052-21593.

Ascona, 1981, 1300, (previous rental), 941962, home. 727121, work.

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Ascona 1300, from import, 85, no km. 03-883653, 04-711926.

Ascona 1600, 1976, Luxus, one owner + test. 03-984391.

Ascona 1983, 1300 S, automatic, 5 doors, levy. 08-470805.

Ascona 1983, 1300, automatic, one owner. 067-22525, 067-20739.

Ascona GLS., 1985, 13,000 km. + extras, beautiful. 03-403003.

Corsa 1200 S, 84, TR, 14,500 km., excellent. 051-881329, 051-881289, not Shabbat.

Corsa 12 STR, 85, 17,000km., one owner, list price. 03-881857.

Kadett 1200/4, 1973, mechanically and externally excellent. 03-738547.

Kadett 1300, automatic, 1986, completely new! Possible also without taxes! 225217, 235824.

Kadett Sport GT, 1.3 S, 5,000km., 86, airconditioning, like new. 417642.

Kadett 1300/5, automatic, one owner, 1983. 03-458615, from Sunday.

Kadett 1982, 1300, automatic, one owner. 03-442217.

Kadett 1982, bargain, one owner, 55,000km. 055-58716.

Kadett 69, good condition. 889032, home, 622961, work.

Kadett 82, well kept, automatic. 7516365, 359775.

Kadett Station, 1200, 1976, automatic, rare + test. 051-91535.

Kadett Station, 66, excellent, after 1300. 860799.

Kadett, end 1982, 1.3 S, one owner, 3 doors. 03-426546.

Opel Kadett AC, 1981, AM/FM, radio tape, 4 gears, good condition. 063-61587.

Opel Kadett, 1982, automatic, good condition. 03-767362.

Ascona 1300 S, 1984, one owner, from import, airconditioning. 03-482380.

Ascona 1300, 1980, one owner, from rental, after overhaul. 03-774966.

Ascona 80, 1600, automatic, airconditioner, radio-tape. 08-236319, 08-221021.

Ascona 1300 S, 1983, one owner, excellent, year's test. 03-9220255.

Ascona 1983, 1600/5, 15,000, automatic, airconditioner. 883467.

Ascona 83, 1300, automatic, S, 40,000, year's test. 959924.

Ascona Luxus, 1986, 5,500km., metallic. 03-319439, from 15.00.

From doctor, Ascona 1983, 1300, automatic, airconditioner, 25,000km. 03-496888.

Kadett 1.3S, 84, manual, one owner, 64,000km., list price. 5592817, 802796.

Kadett 1300, 1983, one owner, 35,000, airconditioner. 03-765039, from 20.00, not Shabbat.

Opel Rekord 83, automatic, power steering. 03-475257, 053-56724.

Rekord station, 74, automatic, mechanically excellent, must sell. 9611906, 881221, home.

Kadett 1300, automatic, 83, one owner, like new, extras. 03-846003.

Kadett 1984, 1300/5, one owner, list price. 052-34995.

Kadett 1984, 15,000km., one owner, phone. 03-9327869, not Shabbat.

Rekord 1970, commercial, excellent mechanical condition, test. 03-9327676.

Rekord, 1978, dual purpose, 1700 automatic, airconditioner. 03-251931, work, 03-855245, home.

PEUGEOT

104, 1982, one owner, from rental, superior mechanical condition. 427803; 03-335631, work.

104 GR, 1982, one owner, levy, exchange possible. 03-258705.

104, 1979, second owner, 73,000km. 03-9612624, 03-963369.

304 station, 1975, well kept, 76,000klom, 2nd owner,

81, silver, GLF, 5, 1800, 75,000km., airconditioning, excellent condition, 454427.

82, excellent condition, test + levy, extras. 03-855547, 08-231900.

84, 1300, regular, extras 03-218805, 03-291103, not Shabbat.

Ascona 1300 Luxus, 1982, 45,000km., 2nd owner, test. 03-9324193.

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Subaru 1400 DL, 1979, mechanically and externally excellent. 053-99179.

Subaru, end 83, good condition, 35,000 km. 055-24452, 055-51512, home not Shabbat.

Subaru 1300, 1981, 2nd owner, well kept. 321016, 736634.

Subaru 1400, 1978, excellent condition. Yaakov, 03-9265265, 03-9265380, 07.00-16.00.

Subaru 1600, 1981, automatic, 2nd owner, excellent. 03-5591654.

Subaru 700, 84, well kept, 18,000 km. + test. 03-769787.

Subaru 82, DL, 2nd owner, excellent condition. 427857.

TL, 1977, well kept, special. 03-9223998 (Hakeshet, 9 Neve Oz).

1300, automatic, 1983, 45,000, previously from Hertz. 052-25230, 03-256493.

1300 DL, 1984, 35,000km., like new, radio. 03-851869.

1300, 1980, well kept, like new, levy, 65,000km. 052-555626.

1300, 1981, metallic, excellent, 68,000km., list price. 03-737562.

1300, 1982, 2nd owner, 45,000, metallic, test. 03-475724, 04-252151.

1300, 1982, excellent condition, test, levy. 03-941825.

1300, 1983, automatic, airconditioner. 052-448628, home; 03-624608, work, not Shabbat.

1300, 1983, metallic light blue, excellent, radio-tape. 052-557935.

1300, 1983, metallic, 13,800km. 053-36288, not Shabbat.

1300, 1984, one owner, 16,000km. 055-57428, not Shabbat.

1300, 1985, one owner, metallic, 9,500km. 03-709069, afternoons.

1300, automatic, 1983, 39,000, one owner, excellent. 03-855322, 03-5563673, evenings.

1300, automatic, airconditioner, 1983, one owner, 31,000km. 03-992760.

1600 GLS, airconditioner, 5 gears, 1980. 03-5592241.

1600 station, 1978, 3rd owner, good condition. 855851.

1600, 1979, automatic, excellent condition. 76,000km. 03-483971.

1600, 1979, station, test, 72,000km., like new. 057-693592.

1600, 1981, automatic, airconditioner, 100,000, NIS 12,000. 052-26801.

1600, automatic, 1982, excellent, 50,000km., list price. 03-885457.

1800, metallic, 1981, radio, airconditioner, 80,000km. 03-416261, 03-429298.

1984, year's test, 50,000, one owner, wonderful. 055-84170, 051-33838.

600, 1982, excellent condition, year's test. 03-9362067, not Shabbat.

DL 1400, 1979, engine, test, levy, list price. 396264.

GLF 1800 Sport, 1981, 55,000km. 03-5518093, home; 03-7513054, work.

Minibus 600, 1981-82, excellent condition, list price. 052-29398.

Station, 1979, excellent condition, airconditioner. 052-555031, work; 053-99217, home.

Subaru 1300 Hatchback, 1983, excellent, one owner, test, levy. 052-39406, home; 03-718349, work, Hanan.

Subaru 1300, 1983, automatic, from disabled. 057-921335, 057-923312.

Subaru 1300, 1983, test, levy, one owner, like new. 08-221662.

Subaru 1300, one owner, 1983, 51,000km. 03-416196.

Subaru 1600 GLF, end 1983, luxurious, private. 216646, 217897.

Subaru 1600 station, 1979. 03-5592631.

Subaru 1600, 1979, year's test, one owner. 655404, work; 237647, home.

Subaru, 1982, 2nd owner, 34,000km., phone. 751738.

1300, 1983, test, excellent, 58,000km. (2nd owner). 03-285271.

1300 station, 1986; 1300 private, 1986, both new. 051-33392.

1300, 1982, 70,000km., 2nd owner. 063-79860; from Sunday: 03-770220.

1300, 1984, 41,000km., 2nd owner, like new, test. 03-958398.

1600 GLF, 1980, 70,000km., 2nd owner, 11,000. 03-587238.

1600 van, 1982, standard body. 053-43065-7, Sammy, not Shabbat.

1800 Coupe, 1981, one owner, airconditioner, year's test, NIS 13,500. 03-453445, work; 03-429616, home.

1800, 1980, automatic, airconditioner, year's test. 03-7514242; evenings: 052-442750.

1800, automatic, station, 1982, one owner. 03-444948, 053-99478.

Hardtop, 1979, automatic, test, levy, list price, for serious only. 03-383042.

Station 1800, 1981, 90,000km., one owner. 356333, home.

Subaru 1400, 1978, Yaakov, 03-9265265, 03-9265380, 07.00-16.00.

Subaru 1800, automatic, 1981, excellent condition. 03-888319.

Subaru DL, 1300, 1983, excellent, one owner. 03-997145.

Subaru, 1982, 5 gears. 03-377581, work: 03-5591148, from 21.00.

Subaru, 1983, 2nd owner, well kept, like new. 03-587477.

Vehicle insurance! Do not run around! Yossi Motza – Insurance, 52 Kikar Hamedina, 03-457337.

SUSSITA

Rom 1977, 80,000km. Ford engine. 052-84204.

Rom 81, superior, test, levy, radio, tyres. 052-23091.

Rom Carmel, Ford, 78, one owner, excellent. 857614.

Station, 73, well kept, test. Tel. 03-5561481, not Shabbat.

Rom Carmel van, 1980, one owner, excellent condition. 03-736744.

TRIUMPH

Triumph Sport, 1970, convertible (MG style), like new. 052-445243.

U.S. CARS

Accepting advertisements for Luah Maariv on the phone, for holders of: Visa, Visa + 30, Isracard, Diners! 03-227117, 03-227118, open all day from 07.00, (Pirsum Ideal).

Blazer S1, after general reconditioning + warranty. 051-25631.

Buick Regal, 1982, one owner, 50,000 km., excellent. 03-352444.

Fairmont, end 1979, 6 cylinder, 2nd owner, automatic, airconditioner. 03-443899, work; 052-86087, home.

Ford Fairmont S1, 6 cylinder, $11,000. 055-34316.

Oldsmobile Omega, beautiful, 74, metallic, test, extras. 08-222215.

Chevrolet Chevette, 1979, automatic, airconditioning, good condition. 454755.

Chevrolet 30, 1974, mechanically excellent. Harari, 063-22416, evenings.

American car for sale, 34,000 miles, excellent condition. Plymouth. 240228, 07.00-12.00.

Buick Skylark, 1972, 8 cylinders, 2nd owner, well kept. 04-921196.

Computest: American cars are checked before purchase by our computer and compared to the makers' requirements. Computest.

Thunderbird, 2 doors, 1978, excellent condition, test. 052-77728.

Valiant 72, airconditioning, excellent. 653361.

Oldsmobile Sierra, 1983, 6 cylinders, automatic, one owner, like new. 03-238735, 03-226115, work; 03-449423, home.

VAUXHALL

Chevett station, 1978, economical, mechanically and externally well kept. 03-395495.

VOLKSWAGEN

Bargain, Beetle 73, 1300, excellent condition, test. 03-9226608.

Beetle 1200, 1976, kept in good condition. 03-452026.

Beetle 1300, 1974, 1981 engine, superior. 052-31106.

Beetle 1302, 72, year's test, excellent mechanically. 996338.

Beetle 1303, 1973, 1983 engine, superior. 055-91992, 055-31595.

Beetle 1975, excellent condition. 03-482729, evenings.

Beetle 71, well kept, test. 03-296959, from 15.00.

Beetle 72, 1300, ½ automatic, excellent condition. 08-437665.

Double cabin, 1981, one owner, test. 052-25810.

Golf 1300, 1980, one owner, list price. 02-821273; work, 02-694336.

Golf 1100, 78, 3rd owner, 133,000km. 03-230584, 03-456477.

Golf 78, 1100, 3 doors, 2nd owner, 102,000. 424657.

Golf, 1977, good condition. 830968.

Jetta Volkswagen, 1300, 1982. Call Zamir, 03-375758; 03-415159, evenings.

Passat 1600, 1975, automatic, 2nd owner, very well kept. 052-86648.

Passat 77, excellent, beautiful, year's test. 03-884693.

Transporter, windows, seats, 26,000, one owner, list price. 739834.

Beetle 1200, 1967, new engine, rare condition. 052-33569.

Beetle 1200, 1974, well kept, good condition, radio. 052-87915.

Beetle 1300, 1975, 3rd owner, 110,000, radio. 053-34841, evenings.

Caravel 1983, airconditioning, original, luxurious, deluxe, like new. 03-990707.

Computest: There is only one car computer that evaluates your car and gives you a warranty certificate for 6 months. The VCT by Computest.

Double cabin, 1974, 82 engine, excellent. 08-238269, 03-957562.

Golf 1100/5, 1982, excellent condition, from previously Champion. 03-414918.

Golf 1500, automatic, 1981, like new, one owner. 03-293747, 052-26393.

Golf GL, 1500, 1982, special. 051-34821, 051-24503, not Shabbat.

Jetta 1300, 1984, radio, beautiful, one owner. 03-310178, 03-315929.

Passat 1600, 1976, automatic, good condition. 052-24223, 052-452320.

Transporter, 1981, test in 10 months, mechanically excellent. 03-909126.

Beetle 1200, 73, well kept, due to departure, test. 03-745472.

Beetle 1300, 72, 703023, work, 345848, home.

Beetle 1972, good condition, list price. 417951.

Beetle 62, drivable condition. 053-98171.

Beetle 81, excellent condition, year's test, 62,000km. 053-45312.

Caravel C, 85, one owner. 03-950058.

Derby, 1981, one owner, 56,000, test, extras, radio. 03-321850.

Golf 1500, 1982, automatic, airconditioner, year's test, radio tape, 2nd owner, excellent. 03-491228.

Golf 83, from disabled, excellent condition, test, power steering. 052-36048.

Golf 1100, 75, one owner, from firm, test. 03-9250250, not Shabbat.

Golf 1100, one owner. 614012, 582327.

Golf 1100/3, 1975, good condition, test. 03-9369146.

Golf 1100/5, 1981, 80,000km., excellent condition. 053-28539.

Golf 1300, 81, 2nd owner, test + levy, well kept. 03-5561438.

Golf 1300, 82, one owner, 53,000km, 16,500. 053-52166.

Golf 1600, 1976, standard shift, levy. 208694-3 work, 995673.

Golf 76, 1600, automatic, nicely kept. 7517292, 9367584, work.

Seeking Variant Brazilia, 412, well kept. 052-452687.

Bargain, GTI, 1980, prettiest in Israel, all extras. 17 Hanikva, Ramat Hasharon.

Beetle 1968, excellent condition, list price. 03-922243.

Double cabin, 1983, 55,000km., excellent condition. 069-81049.

VOLVO

144, 1973, beautiful, automatic, alarm, half year's test, NIS 7,000. 03-323447.

Volvo, 245, automatic, 1981, power steering, airconditioner. 03-615801.

Volvo station, 78, automatic, excellent condition. 063-99610.

1982, station, one owner, automatic, list price. 840163, not Shabbat.

240 DL, 1983, from disabled, 80,000, excellent. Hayim, 053-57755; 053-97303, evenings.

343, 1978, 3rd owner, 91,000, year's test, list price, 885699.

Bargain, 83, station, 2,000 engine, extras, NIS 33,500. 03-430807, work; 055-91963, home.

GL 240, 21,000km, 1983, all extras. 03-314858; 03-837171, work.

GL 240, 21,000km, 1983, all extras. 03-314858; work, 03-837171.

GLA, 1983, all possible extras, (exchange for cheaper). 03-781459.

Volvo 164, 1973, automatic, power steering, airconditioner, radio, third owner, reasonable condition. 03-482802, 09.00-12.00 only.

164, special, 73, American model, superior mechanically. 03-323501, not Shabbat.

Station, 1800 DL, 1982, 2nd owner, power, airconditioner. 052-446164.

Volvo 144, 1973, automatic, airconditioner, good condition. 03-256510, 057-50514.

Volvo 144, 69, airconditioner, automatic. 08-226743.

Volvo 245 GL, 1979, airconditioner, power steering. 04-729868.

Volvo 343, standard shift, 1979, like new, 58,000, list price. 03-953303.

1981, DL, from disabled, like new, airconditioning, extras, 57,000. 807660.

244, 81, DL, 57,000, test, airconditioning. 03-653050, 03-9234685.

144, 72, automatic, airconditioner, well kept, year's test. 052-444358.

240 GL, only passport to passport, airconditioner, radio, power steering, gears, warranty, one owner. 03-410486.

240 GL, 2000, station, 1985, 1,800km., like new, electric windows, power steering, airconditioner, stereo, electric locks. 052-457066, after 18.00.

240 DL, 1984, one owner, automatic, power steering, electric windows, airconditioners, 19,000km., like new. 03-414880.

Station, 82, 2000, automatic, airconditioner, power steering. 051-22195.

WILLYS JEEP

82, long jeep, excellent condition. 656586, work, 493281, home.

Bargain, CG-6 Jeep, 1982, overhaul. 03-494034, 03-345495.

Motorbikes

Benelli 50 Cross, 1982, excellent, additions, bargain. 04-535342.

Derby Europe 18, 85, well kept, one owner. 055-51621.

Due to departure, automatic moped, Melagotti '85, excellent, extras. 03-874420.

For sale, Kawasaki 750 motocycle, 1981, passport to passport. 03-228122/42, Jaqueline.

Gilera 80, late 1983, new engine, well kept. 08-227828.

Honda 1980, CBF 750, Supersport. 473607, evenings.

Honda 350, 1969, good condition. 052-447192, 052-425939.

Honda 500 Four, 1973, superior condition, improved. 03-826626.

Kawasaki KZ 1000, 1979, good condition. 03-448454, Giora.

Metzeis 350 motorcycle, 1963, rare condition, 3rd owner. 052-83903.

Pentick Cavallero, 83 model, good condition. 03-415085.

Suzuki 370, Induro, superior condition, $3,500. 03-343337.

Suzuki DR 500, excellent, 1984, 190,000km. 065-93581.

Suzuki RV 50, balloon tyres, October 85, 1,700km. 03-953044.

Yamaha 79, overhaul, test for 8 months, many additions. 057-76388.

Derbi Varisnt 50, 1984, 6,000km., like new. 712582.

Ralley, 1970; Ralley + side car, 1969; both excellent. 414923.

Suzuki AR, 1984, one owner, excellent condition. 03-481757.

Suzuki GSX 400, 1984, 10,000km., excellent condition, extras. 03-481427.

BMW 500, 1955, excellent condition. 808902.

Bargain, Benelli Cross 50, 1986, extras. 03-5460920.

Benelli 50 Cross, 1986, new, 1,800km. 03-881588.

Puch Maxi S moped, ½hp., 1982, 1,400km. 03-596239.

Suzuki 400, end 1984, 17,000km., almost new. 067-67611, 067-66001.

Suzuki 850, 1984, excellent condition, extras. 063-72541.

Suzuki DR 600, 1985, 6,500km., list price. 08-244136.

Vespa Rallye 150, 1986; scooter, 1983, excellent condition. 9221403.

Vespa Rallye, 180, excellent condition, 1970. 03-700629, 03-243173.

Bargain, Pantic 83, 8,000km., rare, list price. 789831.

Batteries, tyres, spareparts for motorcycles, mopeds, motorscooter. Rou, 48 Jabotinsky, Ramat Gan. 727341, 825018.

Derby 50, 1983, excellent condition, $680. 03-322113.

Derby 50, 1983, excellent condition, $680. 03-322113.

Derby FD, 1985, 65cc., extras, bargain. 03-9640350.

Honda 1000; Goldwind 1980; B.F.A. 650, 1964. 09-472182, 08-470476.

Honda CL 360 Sport, 1975, after overhaul. 02-433466.

Metal has large selection of motorcycles, motoscooters, advice on purchasing. 03-447924.

Motobi T-50, 1980, good mechanically. 03-411654, Ronen.

Suzuki 400 GSX, 1986, 5,000km., like new. 03-424866.

Suzuki 400, 1984, excellent, NIS 8250. 371907, 760057.

Suzuki 750 GSX, 1984, excellent condition. 03-789729, 052-552192.

Suzuki, 250 DL, 1983, 5,000km., like new. 04-921150.

Car Accessories

Jones Spare Parts, we buy cars for dismantling, from 1970. 03-377654.

Import, engines, gears, various spare parts, for lorries and cars. Mussik Spare Parts, 03-806962, 51 Hamelacha, Holon industrial zone.

Reconditioned engines, automatic and standard gears, assembly possible, payable with Visa credit card. S. Waldborn, 052-550757.

Driving Schools

Driving teacher for private car required, active in Herzliya. 03-482779, evenings.

For sale, long established driving school + goodwill, possible with professional manager, or for any purpose shop. 7514644.

Cars Wanted

Seeking 1300, station Subaru; Regatta, 84-86. 053-93435.

Seeking Simca, 1979, or Fiat 127, 1976. 052-542574.

Seeking to purchase American cars. 02-246006, work.

Seeking Talbot Horizon, 1108, white, 1982-1985. 052-521883.

Jerusalem

AUDI

Audi 80, 1982, excellent, stereo. 02-421807, evenings, not Shabbat.

Audi 80 GLS, 1980, automatic, airconditioner, sliding vent roof, one owner, 76,000km. 02-699156, not Shabbat.

Audi 80, 1983, automatic, 53,000km. 02-912596, not Shabbat.

Audi 80, 1976, one owner. 762361, afternoons.

Audi 80, 1983, excellent, 50,000km., list price. 02-819276.

Audi, 1983, 44,000, automatic, from army disabled. 02-851110, 03-531952.

AUTOBIANCHI

Autobianchi, 1977, mechanically excellent, 90,000, must sell. 02-763498.

B.M.W.

320, 1985, BMW, 5 gears, 17,000 km., metallic, central locking, one owner. 177 Derech Haboresh, Ramot-02, Jerusalem, weekdays, Braunstein.

BMW 315, 1982, test, like new. 02-812877; work: 02-811933.

AUSTIN, MORRIS

Austin Metro 1983, one owner, 13,000 km. 02-6355194.

CITROEN

Citroen Visa, 1982, 38,000km, one owner, test. 02-780617.

Due to departure! Citroen GSA, 1981, 1st price, radio tape. 02-866645.

Citroen GSA Pallas, 1984, one owner, excellent. 02-811663, 02-528641.

Citroen GSA, 1981, semi-automatic, excellent condition. 02-361840.

COMMERCIAL CARS

Peugeot van, 1974, after overhaul, one owner. 02-343125-6, 02-341768.

Rom Carmel, 1980, radio-tape, body, test; Talbot, 1983 + body. 02-248161, 02-243024.

Transit, 1981, overhaul, year's test, seats and windows. 02-819013, not Shabbat.

FIAT

132, 1600, 81, automatic, test, rare. 525545, 819161.

127, 1985, station, test in 10 months. 02-721002, 02-539008.

131, 1983, one owner, 22,000km. 02-344965, 02-235667, weekdays.

Uno 70 SL, 1985, only one in Israel, extras, electric systems. 344977, 716430.

127 station, 63,000, list price. 766308, home; 285145, work.

127, 1050, 1983, radio-tape + speakers, alarm. 02-410650, weekdays.

Fiat 132, 1975, automatic, overhaul, spray, wonderful. 02-767746.

Fiorino, 1981, good condition, exchange possible for 131. 02-664249.

FORD

Escort 1300 L, 1979, one owner. 02-763161, 02-226391, weekdays.

Fiesta L, 1100, 1984. 02-528403, 02-431443.

Fiesta, 1981, 48,000, one owner, list price, excellent. 228948, weekdays.

Brenda 1300, 1979, year's test, 3rd owner. 02-418732.

OPEL

Ascona 1.3 S, 1983/5; Subaru VL 1982. 02-710931, 02-719899.

Ascona 1300S, 1983, test, one owner, extras. 02-537515.

Opel Ascona, 1981, excellent condition, 80,000km. 02-246666.

Ascona 1.3 S, 1983/5; Subaru DL, 1982. 02-719899, 02-710931.

Ascona 1300 S Coupe, 1984, 5 doors, automatic, special. 02-865572.

PEUGEOT

504, station, 83, 53,000km, one owner, airconditioner, excellent. 02-245727, 057-81148.

304, station, 1979, excellent, one owner, 7,000. 02-882436, 02-813164.

305 GL, 1982, one owner. 552405, work; 666856, home.

Bargain, 205, 954, August 1984, 15,800km. 02-822626.

Peugeot 305, 1983, test, levy, excellent. 235248, 533019.

RENAULT

9, 1983, one owner, 34,500km., extras, test. 02-853142.

Renault 4, dual usage, 1976. 02-635384, 02-665761, weekdays.

Renault 9, 1983, one owner, 60,000km. 02-422387; 02-818248.

Renault 18, 1984, 1600, special, electric systems. 02-361792.

9, 1108, 1983, excellent, 23,000. 02-636132, not Shabbat.

Renault 14, 1982, one owner, 31,000km., like new. 02-632089.

Renault 9 GTC, 1983, 40,000km. 721556, 244963.

Renault 9 TC, one owner, excellent, 40,000. 765827, 765769.

SIMCA / CHRYSLER

Talbot Solara 1300, one owner, 1983. 02-524564.

Horizon 1500, automatic, excellent, list price, 1982. 02-638106, weekdays.

SUBARU

Subaru 1300, 1983, past rental, excellent condition, exchange possible for American car. 02-246006.

1300, 1983, 44,000, 2nd owner, levy. 02-763935, not Shabbat.

Subaru 1600, 1980, 72,000km, test, alarm, tape, list price. 02-721732.

1600, 1979, station, automatic, airconditioner. 02-418806, home; 02-539008.

Subaru 1800, 84; Subaru 1600, 81. 02-630977, 02-636722.

1300, 1983, one owner, test, levy, extras, well kept. 02-712442.

Subaru 1600 station, 1979, list price, 140,000km. 02-430688.

U.S. CARS

Ford Grand Torino, 1974, excellent condition, 8 cylinders, automatic, airconditioner. 02-855308.

VOLKSWAGEN

Golf 1100, 1978, excellent condition. 353006, 280483, weekdays.

Golf 1100/5, 1981, 49,000. NIS 14,500. 02-528948.

Golf, 1982, 50,000km., list price, excellent, 2nd owner. 02-814442.

Volkswagen Passat 1600, 1977, automatic, excellent condition. 02-867689.

VOLVO

Volvo, 1980, 1400, 68,000km., automatic, airconditioning. 02-283948.

240 GL, 1976, automatic, airconditioner, radio-tape, excellent condition, year's test. 02-855308.

Volvo 164, 1973, airconditioner, test. 02-661661, 02-351442.

Motorbikes

Benelli 50, 1984, 19 carburator, excellent condition. 02-537888.

Due to departure, Cagiva 250 Road, 1986, guaranteed, bargain, 5,000km. 02-423973.

Fantic Cavalerro Cross, 50, 1982, extras, bargain. 02-816738.

Honda 750 CBF, super sport, 1977. 02-534618, weekdays.

Triumph 650 Twin, 1965, excellent condition, test. 02-245295.

Must sell, Sprint, 1969, side car. 02-287165, weekdays.

Cars Wanted

Seeking to purchase American cars. 02-246006, work.

Seeking to purchase American cars. 02-246006, work.

Haifa

Cars for Sale

Telephone service for placing classified ads in Luah Ma'ariv with Visa, Visa + 30, Isracard and Diners Club credit cards. 03-227117, 03-227118, open all day, from 07.00. Pirsum Ideal.

Daihatsu Charmant, 1982, from short rental period, rare condition. 04-234580.

NIS 1,350, Kinen, 1978, economical. 04-231434, 04-237441, 04-295464.

Registration for 1987 models has begun! Sales according to Belgian list price, no customs, all types of cars, immediate supply. Subaru 1300, Ascona Traveler, standard and automatic, Kadett 1.3, automatic, suitable for new immigrants and disabled. 04-383930; in Belgium, 00-3234550111.

ALFA ROMEO

Alfasud, 1983, 49,000, good condition. 04-515274.

AUDI

80, 1986, airconditioner, power steering power brakes, excellent condition. 253427.

For sale, Audi 75, 1972. 04-667256, 04-510631, not Shabbat.

B.M.W.

BMW 316/4, 1984, one owner, 20,000km., extras. 04-257549.

CITROEN

Pallas 1300, 1984, airconditioner, 35,000km., 2nd owner. 04-976144.

Visa 1124, 1982, one owner, list price, excellent. 226562.

COMMERCIAL CARS

Gladiator, 1975, front wheel drive, year's test. 04-645079, 04-255327.

Peugeot 504 van, 1981, one owner, 58,000km. 069-37233.

Peugeot 504 van, 1981, 2nd owner, like new. 04-921867.

Peugeot van, 504, 1983, 82,000, year's test, excellent. 04-714193, 04-705833.

FIAT

Fiat 124 Sport, 1800, 1974. 04-928173.

Fiat 127, 1983, one owner, 3 doors. 04-254729.

Uno 1100, 1985, one owner, 5 doors, list price. 04-713762.

127, 1979, 2nd owner, 72,000, test in 7 months. 952233.

127, 3 doors, year's test. 247304, home; 380769, work.

Ritmo 60, 1100cc., 1981, one owner, good condition, year's test. 04-338363.

FORD

Brenda 1300, 4 doors, 1980, 3rd owner. 067-57901.

Erica L, 1981, one owner, 48,000km. 04-666429, 04-253651.

OPEL

Ascona, 1979, 1600, automatic, second owner. 04-923636, 04-729600, work.

Ascona 1300 S, 1982, 56,000, one owner. 04-670739, 04-333174.

Ascona 1300 S, 1983, automatic, 10,000km., one owner. 04-246428.

Kadett, 1982, automatic, excellent condition, 65,000km., year's test. 04-384535.

Ascona 1600, 1982, automatic, one owner, airconditioner, test, list price. 04-710383.

PEUGEOT

104 GR, 1982, one owner, test, 46,000. 04-246848, weekdays.

Peugeot 104, 1982, 2nd owner, 60,000km. 04-238600, 04-388378.

Peugeot 305, one owner, 1983, test, levy, tape. 04-934702.

RENAULT

Tender for Renault, 18 L, 1400, 1983, 120,000km., well kept. 04-967455, afternoons.

Renault 4, 1976, good condition, 110,000km. 04-936288.

Renault 4; dual purpose, 1973, good condition, 9 months test. 04-537110.

5/5, 1983, metallic, excellent, 28,000km., one owner. 234717.

SIMCA / CHRYSLER

Talbot 1590, 1982, station, automatic, electric windows. 067-93099.

SUBARU

1300, end 1983, one owner, grey metallic, airconditioner, radio-tape. 04-740038, 04-672690.

1600 station, 1979, 2nd owner, after spray. 04-916358, evenings.

Ramat Hasharon, bargain, new cottage, completed, on 290sq.m. National, 03-481255, 03-482058.

Ramat Hasharon, immediate rental, cottage, 6, basement. 03-472382, 03-288085.

Ramat Hasharon, selection of cottages from 165,000. Yerid Dirot, no agent fees, 32 Sokolow, 03-492322; evenings: 03-491231.

Ramat Yishai, two-family, 6 rooms, large garden. 04-936126, not Shabbat.

Ramot Zahala, row cottage, well arranged, 3 levels, large basement, 180,000. 498331.

Rental, Ramat Gan, Shikun Vatikim, 5, in two-storey, ground floor, 500. Sagi, 7517074, 788531, Maidan.

Rental, Ramat Hasharon, for serious, huge cottage, fully furnished. Nineveh.

Savyon, exclusive to our office, villa on large plot. De Bouton Realty, 03-343356.

Shechunat Revivim, luxurious private cottage on hill, under construction. Success, 455205.

Tel Mond, 5 rooms + ½ dunam land, like new. 052-63541.

Tel Mond, house + dunam, expansion possible. 03-709230, 03-919060.

Telephone service for placing classified ads in Luah Ma'ariv with Visa, Visa + 30, Isracard and Diners Club credit cards. 03-227117, 03-227118, open all day, from 07.00. Pirsum Ideal.

Tiberias, 4, storeroom, phone, solar boiler, wonderful view. 052-540662.

Verdant Herzliya, new cottage, well arranged, immediate, Anglo Saxon, 052-87258-9.

Villa, rental/sale, Caesarea, luxurious. 052-34441, 052-453274.

3 level cottage, Zichron Yaakov, 200sq.m. 063-25195, 063-32968.

6 room house, quiet area, Kfar Sava. 052-456655.

Bargain, Kfar Shmaryahu, 2 dunam + small house, quiet. 052-70181, 052-72266.

Cash! Tel Aviv and surroundings, seeking occupied house for purchase. 03-457962.

Denya, 5 rooms + patio, in two-family, covered parking, bargain. 04-363044, Mashkiim.

Gat Rimon, Petah Tikva, quiet area, private house, roof, 800sq.m. 03-9324796.

Gedera, for sale, two-family + 750, centre. 055-91317, 055-92874.

Givat Shmuel, two-family cottage for sale. 03-5323160.

Habima area, for sale, vacant building/lot. 451319, Petel.

Herzliya Pituach, new luxurious villa, additions, $260,000. 052-70903.

Herzliya Bet, new luxurious house, bargain, $170,000. Yerid Dirot, no agents. 492322; evenings: 491231.

Herzliya Pituah, cottages for sale/rental, furnished/unfurnished. Anglo Saxon. 052-554443.

Herzliya Pituah, near sea, monthly rental, furnished, July-August. 052-557051.

Last remaining flats in the Kessem project, Ramat Gan, 46 Rehov A. Ben Eliezer, visit model flat. 03-761779, 03-769961.

Pardess Katz, flats in new buildings. Gav Realty, 03-447820.

Quality flats, 3, 4, 5, under construction, 60 Rehov Mazeh, Tel Aviv, also Hod Hasharon. 03-224662, 03-235764.

Givat Zahala, completed building, 4, luxurious, available immediately. 784741.

Givatayim, Ramat Gan, under construction, 5 + roof and 4 + roof, quiet, high. 726819.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, last flats in prestigious project, 5, 6, exclusive, from $117,000 cash + VAT. Isco, 03-426293-4-5-6.

Villas & Houses

Bnei Brak, for religious, 7 room cottages for sale + upperbasement. 052-558151.

Farm for sale + 2 residential units, final. 052-444352.

Holon, cottage for sale, centre, 4 rooms. Tzur, 894446.

Luxurious villa, from foreign resident, Givat Revivim, $270,000. 496999.

Neve Oz, Petah Tikva, flat required, purchase/rental. 03-9222174.

Omer, for sale, new villa, 390sq.m. built. 057-699476.

Raanana, house for sale + dunam private land. 052-84007 evenings.

Shikun Dan, Delarina, detached house, luxurious, 250,000. 497914, 471433.

West Ramat Hasharon, rental, furnished, 4½ room cottage, for 2 years. 03-491996.

6 room house, quiet area, Kfar Sava. 052-456655.

Bargain, Herzliya Hatzeira, 5 room cottage, spacious. 052-543905.

Bargain, Ramat Yitzhak, cottage, possible to build 3 flats. 03-376744, 03-802526.

Bargain, wonderful villa, well kept, Givat Shmuel. 03-662527, 03-290911.

Carmiel, two-family cottage, 3 storeys, 140sq.m. 04-987321.

For sale, Afeka, quiet villa, spacious, Avivim, 03-425042, 03-411167.

For sale, Raanana, villa, prestigious area, excellent condition. 03-879366.

For sale, Yod Aleph quarter, Ashdod, on beach, luxurious villa, large area. 03-426361; evenings: 055-32017.

Herzliya Pituah, 7 room villa, spacious, $300,000. 052-70161.

Herzliya Pituah, rental, huge house + swimming pool, on 3 dunams, $3,500. Commercial, 03-231616.

Herzliya Pituah, sale/rental, one level house, 3-4 rooms. Oren Dansky. 052-78096.

Herzliya, cottage flat, 6 + roof, additions, parking. 052-540516.

Herzliya, cottage, 5 + basement, 145,000. Gioran. 03-484279, 052-84839.

House, 700, on corner, Tel Baruch, expansion permit. 491018.

Neve Ilan, Yavne, villa for sale, special and impressive, for serious. 08-435578.

Neve Monson, exclusive to Anglo Saxon, house on ½ dunam. 03-341333.

Ramat Aviv, Pitchowsky, new cottage, $300,000. Isco, 03-426293.

Kfar Ganim, huge duplex, many improvements, view of Yad Lebanim, $145,000. 03-9234644.

Kfar Sava, luxurious penthouse, 3 levels, 7 rooms. 052-28181.

Large cottage, good area, $180,000. 052-26621.

Luxurious house required for rental, Ramat Hasharon, Afeka, Tel Baruch. 03-231616.

Mazkeret Batia, luxurious cottage, 750sq.m. plot, bargain. 08-413964.

Monthly rental, Pisgat Zahala, huge villa, 950. Gioran, 052-84839, 052-484279.

Ramat Aviv, for sale, bargain, from foreign resident, luxurious cottage. 03-411239.

Ramat Hasharon, Neve Ron, corner cottage, 400sq.m. plot, $195,000. Isco, 03-403532-3.

Ramat Hasharon, bargain, new cottage, completed, on 290sq.m. National, 03-481255, 03-482058.

Ramat Hasharon, immediate rental, cottage, 6, basement. 03-472382, 03-288085.

Ramat Hasharon, selection of cottages from 165,000. Yerid Dirot, no agent fees, 32 Sokolow, 03-492322; evenings: 03-491231.

Ramat Yishai, two-family, 6 rooms, large garden. 04-936126, not Shabbat.

Ramot Zahala, row cottage, well arranged, 3 levels, large basement, 180,000. 498331.

Rental, Ramat Gan, Shikun Vatikim, 5, in two-storey, ground floor, 500. Sagi, 7517074, 788531, Maidan.

Rental, Ramat Hasharon, for serious, huge cottage, fully furnished. Nineveh.

Savyon, exclusive to our office, villa on large plot. De Bouton Realty, 03-343356.

Shechunat Revivim, luxurious private cottage on hill, under construction. Success, 455205.

Tel Mond, 5 rooms + ½ dunam land, like new. 052-63541.

Tel Mond, house + dunam, expansion possible. 03-709230, 03-919060.

Telephone service for placing classified ads in Luah Ma'ariv with Visa, Visa + 30, Isracard and Diners Club credit cards. 03-227117, 03-227118, open all day, from 07.00. Pirsum Ideal.

Tiberias, 4, storeroom, phone, solar boiler, wonderful view. 052-540662.

Verdant Herzliya, new cottage, well arranged, immediate, Anglo Saxon, 052-87258-9.

Villa, rental/sale, Caesarea, luxurious. 052-34441, 052-453274.

3 level cottage, Zichron Yaakov, 200sq.m. 063-25195, 063-32968.

6 room house, quiet area, Kfar Sava. 052-456655.

Bargain, Kfar Shmaryahu, 2 dunam + small house, quiet. 052-70181, 052-72266.

Cash! Tel Aviv and surroundings, seeking occupied house for purchase. 03-457962.

Denya, 5 rooms + patio, in two-family, covered parking, bargain. 04-363044, Mashkiim.

Gat Rimon, Petah Tikva, quiet area, private house, roof, 800sq.m. 03-9324796.

Gedera, for sale, two-family + 750, centre. 055-91317, 055-92874.

Givat Shmuel, two-family cottage for sale. 03-5323160.

Habima area, for sale, vacant building/lot. 451319, Petel.

Herzliya Pituach, new luxurious villa, additions, $260,000. 052-70903.

Herzliya Bet, new luxurious house, bargain, $170,000. Yerid Dirot, no agents. 492322; evenings: 491231.

Herzliya Pituah, cottages for sale/rental, furnished/unfurnished. Anglo Saxon. 052-554443.

Herzliya Pituah, near sea, monthly rental, furnished, July-August. 052-557051.

Herzliya, near Ramat Hasharon, new cottage for sale, 6 levels, 4 exposures, basement, roof. 052-553051.

Kiron, to let, cottage, 4, mid June, partly furnished. 03-344412.

Kiryat Ono, detached house, 3½ rooms, $160,000. 063-65330, 03-350883.

Luxurious cottage, Zichron Yaakov, private land, phone. Details: 052-31671.

Moshav Bet Yehoshua, Sharon, for sale/rental, luxurious villa, 5 rooms. 053-43866.

Netanya, penthouse, 4½, storeroom, balconies, $100,000. 053-36213.

Pardess Hannah, 5 room house + 5 dunam, from foreign resident, central, quiet, $152,500. 057-690636.

Raanana, long term rental, large cottage, well kept, lounge, dinette, 4 bedrooms, quiet area, $500. 052-440420, partially furnished possible.

Ramat Aviv, luxurious villa, 250sq.m., 6 rooms, garden, possible for clinic. 03-421619.

Ramot Hashavim, in natural environment, cottage + construction, 3,500sq.m. pecan, ½ possible. 052-28184.

Rehovot, Kiryat Hahagana, rental/sale, beautiful villa, terms. 08-413067.

Rehovot, luxurious penthouse, total separation between living quarters and bedrooms, family lounge, spacious entrance, huge kitchen, large and bright dinette, large lounge, very high standard finish. Shimshon Zelig Ltd., 03-941180, 03-953626-7.

Rental, 5 room cottage, Sha'arei Hatikva, from 8.1986. 03-9362016, not Shabbat.

Rental, Michmoret, for 3 years, villa, 3 bedrooms. 053-96497.

Rental, villa in Caesarea, for year, 450; for vacationers $55 per day. 063-75319, 03-391152.

Rishon Lezion, bargain, cottage, 253549, 850383, home, 332622, work.

Rishon Lezion, east, two-family cottage, special, 130,000. 955161.

Rishon Lezion, two-family cottage, private, 1¼ dunam land. 03-952647.

Roof flat, by Dizengoff, luxurious. 051-25450; home: 051-33614.

Seeking to purchase private house, Nof Yam. 03-446312.

Seeking to rent house/cottage, Ramat Aviv/Afeka. 02-344475.

Want to sell your villa quickly? Gav Realty, 221 Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv,

Luah Ma'ariv incorporating THE JERUSALEM POST

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Ramat Hatayassim, room + phone for religious young woman. 03-393462, 03-764336, not Shabbat.

Ramat Aviv Bet, 4, lift, view, 370. Nineveh, 418490.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, furnished flat, 3 rooms, phone. 052-448569.

Sderot Chen, in beautiful house, 3, unfurnished/furnished, phone. 03-232410.

3, Naveh Avivim, facing sea, immediate. Yisrameg, 233021, 238176.

3, beautiful, north Tel Aviv, for 3 months, from July. 03-453956.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, Recanati, 4½, phone, 2nd floor. 03-741206.

Sharett, 3, nice, airconditioners. 325. Keys at Canadian Intercontinental, Maldan, 286222.

Tel Aviv, Kikar Hamedina, and near Court, monthly rental, 4 room flat, NIS 675. Isco. 03-426293/4/5/6.

03-5461767. 3, north and Ramat Aviv, additions, phone. Amit, 03-5461767.

2½ rooms, phone, Naveh Avivim, long term. 482451.

2 large, north Tel Aviv, balcony, furniture, phone. 03-455062.

3, Yad Eliahu, well arranged, possibly furnished, phone, solar boiler. 391236.

3, Zahala, quiet. 03-484777, evenings; 03-250231/207, days, Elisha.

Afeka, 3, from August, 3rd floor. 417863.

Flatmate sought for flat, north Tel Aviv. 03-5463648.

Lamed, 4½, lift, parking, 2nd floor, quiet. Keret, 03-285774.

Ramat Aviv Gimmel, 3 (being expanded to 4), cheap. 424307.

Bavli! 3½ *beautiful! Frontal, lift.* 03-5460306, not Shabbat.

Naveh Avivim, Naveh buildings, 3-4-5 well kept. Residential. 421977.

Naveh Avivim, Naveh buildings, 4, immediate, long term. Residential, 429799.

Near Habimah, 3 furnished, like new, couple preferred. 03-294954.

Near Kikar Hamedina, 3 furnished, for July - October. 03-448804.

Ramat Aviv, 3, phone, furnished/unfurnished, from 250. 03-421967, 03-427542.

Keymoney

Ben Gurion area, 2, 18,000; 3, Hovevei Zion, 35,000. 230430.

Nordau corner Dizengoff, 3 rooms, airconditioner. 246057.

Rental, Tel Aviv, 3 room flat, keymoney, frontal, 3rd floor, 8 Reishit Hochma. Tel. 03-399811.

Tel Aviv north, 3, 2nd floor, improved, beautiful. $45,000. 03-242889.

2, solar boiler, 3rd floor, residential/office. Rehov Emek Yizrael. 839718.

2½, 3rd floor, frontal, solar boiler, Yehuda Halevi. 342335.

3 large, large balcony, phone, fitted cupboard. 03-241760.

3, Hovevei Zion; 2, Halvima; 1, centre. 03-652276, 03-656019.

4 rooms + enclosed balcony, 51 Mazeh. 03-612643.

Keymoney, 4 rooms, Rehov Mikve Yisrael, residential/office/light industry. 03-316349, 03-9229842.

Keymoney, Hashmonaim/Carlebach, 3 room flat, phone. 24,000. 03-227391.

Near the Kirya, 1st floor, on pillars, 2, phone. Bograshov, 03-296215.

Furnished Flats

Maoz Aviv, 2½, ground floor, refrigerator, gas. 04-229987, not Shabbat.

Religious flatmate(f) for charming flat, 3, Petah Tikva centre. 904826.

53 Frishmann, 3 frontal, phone, 3rd floor. David Shemesh. 03-220847.

Established and quiet flatmate(f) for engineer in Neot Afeka. 35 + assistance. 03-477037.

For tourists, Afeka, villa + airconditioner, July-November. 03-417713, 03-9221263.

For tourists, furnished flat, phone, for several weeks. 03-223556, 03-231155.

Immediate! 2 furnished, phone, solar boiler. 250. Amit, 03-5461767.

Naveh Avivim, 5 furnished, from August, for 2 years. 03-414263.

Near Municipality, 2 rooms, monthly rental. Tel. 228256.

North, 3½, large, exclusive, split-level, from July, $450. 03-252913.

Ramat Aviv, 3, large and nice, long term, 375! Anglo Saxon, 03-490269.

Ramat Hasharon, central location, July-August, due to departure, fully furnished and equipped 5 room villa, phone, garden with privacy. 03-472214.

Ramat Hatayassim, immediate, rental, 3, phone, after whitewashing. 03-749683.

Rental, Ramat Hasharon, one room flat, furnished, kitchen, conveniences. 03-470806.

Tel Aviv north, 3 rooms, fully furnished, phone, airconditioner. 03-9612504.

2 luxury flats, 150 each, fully furnished, luxurious, suitable for embassy. 03-426507, not Shabbat.

4 furnished, lift, parking (Kikar Hamedina), Keret Realty, 03-285774.

3½ rooms, near University, phone, lift, central gas and hot water. 03-416964, not Shabbat.

3½, David Hamelech, 2nd floor, fully furnished, 370. Kaufman Realty, 03-265484.

3 rooms, Neve Barbour, phone, furniture, 6th floor. 229549.

For tourists, near sea, holiday flat, short term. 03-455322.

Ganei Zahala, 4, 2nd floor, partitioned into 5, double conveniences, parking, lift, phone, heating, immediate. 03-471196.

In Dizengoff Square Hotel, furnished rooms from $360 monthly. 03-296181.

North, small one room flat, no kitchen, 100. 03-220568, 03-613413.

Ramat Aviv centre, 2 rooms, partially furnished, phone. 03-423357.

3, Hadar Yosef, 21 Shitrit, phone, partially furnished. 481979.

Furnished, 4 rooms, from July, for year, near University. 03-411486.

Near Kikar Hamedina, 2, fully furnished, phone, solar boiler. 03-443461.

North, 3, furnished, spacious, 2nd floor, rental/sale. 03-22a274.

In Tel Aviv, 2-3 room furnished flat required, phone, near sea, for period 18.7-25.8.86, exchange possible with flat in New Jersey, USA. 02-343563.

In Tel Aviv, 2-3 room furnished flat required, phone, near sea, for period 18.7-25.8.86, exchange possible with flat in New Jersey, USA. 02-343563.

For tourists! North Tel Aviv, furnished room, self contained. Tel. 03-449844.

Opposite Hilton, 2 rooms, ground floor, $300. 03-482614.

To let, 3 furnished, phone, lift. 03-5463865, 03-5460725.

Furnished Rooms

Rental, furnished room for elderly person in flat, north Tel Aviv. 317670.

Givatayim, furnished room for non-smoking single. 03-314694.

Tel Baruch, for single, 1½, conveniences, kitchen, separate entrance. 03-478406.

Flats Wanted

2 furnished + phone, monthly rental, for engineer.21992, 627812, no agents.

Amit! Reliable, quick and efficient! We'll sell/rent your flat! 03-442376.

Fully furnished 2 room flat required. Yad Eliyahu area. 03-390225, not Shabbat.

Ophir requires urgently, for rent/purchase, north-central Tel Aviv, Bavli, Lamed, Ramat Aviv. 5463089.

Required, for purchase, Tel Aviv north, phone, on pillars. 03-475876.

Required, long term, 4, north Tel Aviv. 03-441563, evenings.

Interested in purchasing one room flat + conveniences, Tel Aviv. 03-283256, evenings.

Required, 3 rooms, rental, for family, from July 1, 6 weeks, Ramat Hasharon/Ramat Aviv Gimmel/Neot Afeka/Naveh Avivim area. 03-494791, Neta.

American family requires house/flat, Tel Aviv/north. 052-451847.

Bavli, private needs roof flat or + room on roof. 03-444328, not Shabbat.

Urgent! Flat needed in north, Ramat Aviv and surroundings. 03-427965, 03-417587.

House required in Neve Monoson, long term, 5-6 rooms, phone. 02-344232.

Couple seeks luxurious 4-5 room flat in Naveh Avivim, Ramat Aviv Gimmel. 417281.

Holon Bat Yam

1 - 1 ½ ROOMS

Border Bat Yam, 1½, closed balcony, bargain, 23,000. 585275.

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

Bat Yam, 2 + dinette, 1st floor, on pillars, frontal, solar boiler. 598358.

Bargain, Bat Yam, 2½, at price of 2. Asal. 03-875857.

Bat Yam, Ardosoroff, 2, 1st floor, frontal. Asal. 875857.

Holon, 2 beautiful, 1st floor, spacious, frontal, flexible. 887214.

2½, like 3, well arranged, complete, 3 exposures. 03-5517239.

Bat Yam, 2½, spacious, frontal, 3rd floor, no lift, solar boiler. 588043.

Holon, 2, dinette, Hugo Ernest, corner, construction possible. 887523.

Holon, Yitzhak Halevi, bargain, 1st floor, 37,000. 842592; Saturday, 593092.

Holon centre, 2, hall, balconies, ground floor. 5563662, 806265.

Holon, 9 Haavoda, 2 rooms, 4th floor, Geradi family. 867392.

Holon, Haarava, 2nd floor, 2, balconies, cupboards. 297701.

Ramat Yosef, 2, well arranged, building permit, $27,000. 595022.

Border Bat Yam, 2 + dinette, phone, solar boiler. 04-231113, evenings.

Bat Yam, 2½, *solar boiler, airconditioner*, cupboards, 3rd floor, 34,000. 03-5515950.

Bat Yam, 2½, 74sq.m., rustic kitchen. 871656, 631357.

Holon, Klausner, 2½, 2nd floor, pretty, well kept, quiet. 03-477556.

3 - 3 ½ ROOMS

Bat Yam, 3 + ½, luxurious, American kitchen, solar boiler. 03-879493.

Bat Yam, 3½, Shapira, opposite Municipality, 4th floor, no lift. 591098.

Bat Yam, Balfour, 3, 5th floor, lift, frontal, solar boiler. 03-597730.

Bat Yam, Sderot Haatzmaut, 3rd floor, + contents, airconditioner. 860320, 864395.

Bat Yam, immediate, Ardosoroff, 3, dinette, ground floor, bargain! 03-663894.

Bat Yam, 3 large, frontal, 1st floor, American, 34,000. 594552.

Bat Yam, Shapira, 3½, 1st floor, phone. 595524, David.

Holon, 3 rooms, 3rd floor, solar boiler, well arranged, nice. 03-582920.

Holon, 3, well arranged, 1st floor, frontal, phone, solar boiler. 652241, weekdays; 8950056.

Holon, 3½, luxurious, quiet area, solar boiler, phone. 03-851579.

Holon, Sokolow, 3½, spacious, 3rd floor, no lift. 03-841463, 03-660540.

Holon, quiet, 3½, well arranged, additions, phone, solar boiler. 03-438385, 03-845460, from 15.00.

Holon centre, 3 large, well kept, 3rd floor, no lift. 03-844426.

Holon, 3 large, 3rd floor, frontal, Habesht. 840324.

Holon, 3 rooms, 3rd floor, frontal. 854763.

Holon, quiet area, 3 charming, 38,000. 807821, evenings.

Neot Yehudit, 3 rooms, 4th floor, no lift, additions, well arranged. 03-802010.

Holon, 3, spacious, 3rd floor, 41,500, 39 Haportzim. 882566.

Krauze, 3, dinette, American kitchen. 894473, not Shabbat.

Neot Rahel, 3 large, 4 possible, 4th floor, solar boiler. 03-886394.

Neot Rahel, 3, dinette, ground floor, solar boiler. 844171, not Shabbat.

Bat Yam, 3½ + dinette, Shai Agnon, 2nd floor, lift, kitchen. 03-597026.

Bat Yam, Ardosoroff, special interior division, improved, flexible, 49,000. 03-580284.

Bat Yam, centre, 3, 4th floor, no lift, well arranged, kitchen. 03-585701.

Bat Yam-Jaffa border, Mahrozet, 3 + dinette, well arranged. 03-580590.

Holon centre, 3, on pillars, lovely, *improved*. 840191, 244789.

Ramat Hanassi, 3, 4th, solar boiler. $36,000. 052-51514, 03-910577.

Holon, Kiryat Sharett, 3, frontal, additions, solar boiler, well arranged. 03-809393.

Holon centre, 11 Harav Kook, 3, quiet, 2nd floor. 848289.

Ramat Hanassi, 3½, 98sq.m., double conveniences, phone, solar boiler, 7th floor, lift, bargain. 03-450255.

Bat Yam, 3, 1st floor, dinette, well arranged (flexible). 03-590032, afternoons.

Holon, Neot Rachel, Rehov Tze'elim, 3 rooms, well arranged, 4th floor, no lift, $46,000. 03-844526.

4 ROOMS & MORE

Bat Yam, 3, bargain! Spacious and quiet, 4th floor, no lift. 03-599993.

Bat Yam, luxurious! 3 + dinette, additions, 3rd floor, faces garden. 03-593947.

Bargain, Neot Rahel, 3½, 3 exposures, frontal, central. 888623.

Bat Yam, 3 + ½, 3rd floor, cupboards, solar boiler. 594475.

Bat Yam, 3, convenient conditions, 22 Rothschild. 875857.

Bat Yam, Herzl, 4, frontal, 5th floor, lift, phone. 052-599292.

Holon centre, 4½, 1st floor, new, improved, luxurious building, immediate occupancy, $102,000. 851043, 957698.

Holon, 3, 3rd floor, 2 fitted cupboards, American kitchen, solar boiler, improvements. 03-858784.

Holon, 3 rooms, 3rd floor, solar boiler, 3 exposures. 03-899559.

Holon, 4 in 2-storey, excellent area. 806135.

Holon, 4 rooms, new, Shlomo Bay, lift. Sud America, 03-226462.

Holon, 4, dinette, 4 exposures, 120sq.m. 03-806119.

Kiryat Sharett, Holon, 4, 5th floor, many additions. 03-801946.

Neot Rahel, 3 large and nice, 4th floor, no lift. 285306, 847804.

Ramat Hanassi, 4 spacious, after renovation, phone, solar boiler. 03-5513991.

Bat Yam, Ramat Hanassi, 3-4½-5 room flats from $39,700. Migdalei Reviera, 3-4 rooms, luxurious, discounts up to $18,000. Isco, 35 Rothschild. 03-869330.

Bat Yam, centre, 4 nice, near sea, suitable also for investment. 03-584262.

Bat Yam, sea view, 4 + roof with wonderful garden, double conveniences and bathrooms, solar boiler, adjacent parking, building permit. $110,000 final. 594957, from 15.00.

Bat Yam, centre, 4 rooms, luxurious, Bar Shaul. 589920.

Holon, 3½ like 4, prestigious area, 4th floor, lift, dinette. 807506.

Holon, 4, 3rd floor, lift + business, like new! 03-751859, 03-243005.

Holon, Keren Kayemet, 4½, 3rd floor, solar boiler, cupboards, 60,000. 03-[illegible].

Holon, quiet centre, 4½ large, well arranged, 8th floor. 03-856487.

Kiryat Sharett, 4 + ½, 2nd floor, well arranged, central, quiet. 806982.

Bat Yam, 4 rooms + dinette, 4 balconies, 1st floor, frontal. 03-864143.

Holon, 4, well arranged, 3rd floor, cupboards, solar boiler, private parking. 03-412131.

Holon, Baratz, 4, solar boiler, double conveniences, additions. 859931.

Luxurious, 4 rooms, 5th floor, 24 Shapira, Bat Yam. 594606.

Ramat Hanassi, 4, 5th floor, 120sq.m., improved, bargain. 03-5511108.

Bat Yam, Givat Yam, 4, served as model flat, fully furnished, lovely, for sale. 03-265294.

Bat Yam, Givatayim, penthouse, breathtaking, about 200sq.m. 03-265294, 03-630442.

Livorno, Ramat Hanassi, 3½ + penthouse, dinette, 2nd floor, lift, facing to garden, solar boiler. 5519505.

Flats for Rent

Bat Yam, 2½ rooms, phone, partially furnished. 438524, work.

Holon, 3, spacious, phone, solar boiler, American kitchen. 03-842045.

Holon, prestigious and quiet, Bar Ilan, 4, frontal, like new. 052-88439.

Kiryat Ben Gurion, 5, 6th floor, beautiful, pool, parking, quality living, 350. 03-447451.

Bat Yam, Habashmonayim, 2½, 1st floor on pillars, unfurnished, available. 869033, from 16.00.

Bat Yam, centre, 4 rooms, luxurious, Bar Shaul. 589920.

Flatmate (f) + caretaking of elderly woman, free residence. 5560767.

Rental, 2½ rooms, completely furnished, phone, immediate occupancy. 841477.

Bat Yam, Ramat Yosef, 2, furnished, phone. 994696, 590336.

Furnished Flats

2½, completely furnished, central Ramat Gan, phone. 03-742421, 03-729714.

Rental, 2½ rooms, completely furnished, phone, immediate occupancy. 841477.

For tourists! For summer, Bat Yam beach, beautiful and spacious flat. 871605.

Flats Wanted

Atid Realty Holon requires flats for rent/sale and businesses, no agents' fees. 03-889022, 03-840721.

Bat Yam, 2½-3, near Daniel, frontal, 1st floor. 03-9640718.

Dan Region

1 - 1 ½ ROOMS

Givatayim, one room flat, on pillars, large and well kept. 323562, Maimon.

Ramat Gan, 1½, phone, separate entrance. 423332, 251945.

Pardes Katz, 1½ rooms + hall, immediate occupancy, phone. 03-337641.

1½, ground floor, frontal, corner Herzl, Ramat Gan, suitable also for free profession, 35,000. 03-391073, evenings.

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

Bnei Brak, 2 + 1, 1st floor, on pillars, south-west. 03-709773.

Givatayim! 2½, central and quiet, well arranged, 3rd floor, 48,000. 03-320133.

Givatayim/Metzulot Yam, 2½, original, 3rd floor, quiet. 03-421967, 03-427542.

Petah Tikva, 2 + hall, quiet, 1st floor, on pillars, Rothschild. 919361.

Petah Tikva, 2, 3rd floor, well *arranged, phone, bargain.* 9524797, 856887.

Petah Tikva, 2, 60sq.m., phone, 3rd floor, parking. 426499.

Ramat Gan, 2 + dinette, ground floor. 03-739966, 03-722990, 052-24283.

Ramat Gan, Hahashmonaim, 1st floor, 1½, 35,000; 2, 41,000. 03-450270, Petel.

Ramat Gan! Elite, 2½, large, must sell. 03-768632, 03-769146.

Ramat Gan, 2 + ½, large, 3rd floor, well arranged. 03-7514823.

Ramat Gan, 2 rooms, Krinitzki, good buy, tel. 727744.

Ramat Gan-Bnei Brak, 2, 2nd floor + permit for additional 70sq.m. 03-773905.

Central Petah Tikva, 3, furnished, quiet area. 052-21218, 9327642.

Central Ramat Gan, 4 rooms + room on roof, roof, phone. 03-738176.

Givatayim, 4 room flat, 2nd floor, phone, parking. 03-454521.

Ramat Gan, 2½, 2nd floor, solar boiler, 45 Abba Hillel. 727094.

Roof for sale + building licence, on Zamenhoff, 37,000. Success, 03-448704.

Bargain, Petah Tikva, 2½, double conveniences, renovated, 919189, not Shabbat.

Bnei Brak, bordering Ramat Gan, 2½, spacious, well arranged, 2nd floor. 708745.

Haroeh, 2 (1½), pretty, well arranged. 03-789673, 03-7513502.

Ramat Gan, 2, nice, well arranged, 2nd floor on pillars, rear. 722157.

Ramat Gan, Rashi, 2½, 1st floor, well arranged, worth seing. 7519377.

Ramat Gan, large, central, quiet, 2 + ½, ground floor, additions. 03-701624.

Ramat Gan, 2 + ½, 3rd floor, quiet, improved. 03-775349.

Ramat Gan, Etzel, 2½, high, available. 03-775761, not Shabbat.

Ramat Gan, end of Rehov Neve Yehushua, 2 rooms. 03-5322544.

Sale, Ramat Gan, good location, special flat: 2½ originally, in reality: 3 bedrooms, lounge, kitchen, new bathroom and conveniences. 03-743212.

Tel Giborim, Bnei Brak, 2, spacious, hall, large kitchen. 795217.

Ramat Gan, 2, central, quiet, hall, 2 balconies. 719173.

2½, ground floor, two storey, renovated, well kept, Ramat Gan. 03-702617.

Givatayim, 2½, large, quiet street, 2nd floor, frontal. 311423.

Givatayim, Gilboa, 2 + ½, ground floor, well arranged. 310104.

Givatayim, Rambam, 2 rooms, on pillars, frontal. Maimon, 323562.

Ibn Gabirol, 2-room flats, 1st, 2nd floors, bargain. 5463089.

Petah Tikva, Rothschild, 2½ rooms, 4th floor, solar boiler, phone. 03-9233022.

Petah Tikva, 2 rooms, ground floor, quiet, central area. 907120.

Ramat Gan, 2 large, on pillars, frontal, 35,000. Monitin. 5460515, 5461565.

Ramat Gan, 2½ + hall, central, quiet, high ground floor. 726521.

Ramat Gan, Rimon, central, quiet, 2 + hall, balconies. 03-721552.

2½ room flat, 120sq.m., available immediately. 03-738430.

Bargain, Petah Tikva, 2½, like 3 w ½, 4th floor, no lift. 911217.

Ramat Gan, 2½, 3rd floor, solar boiler, fitted cupboards, airconditioners. 03-749613.

3 - 3 ½ ROOMS

Bnei Brak, 3 rooms, new, solar boiler, additions, Nordau. 7518270.

Givatayim, under construction, 4 tenant building, lift, 2 room flat + room and roof balcony. 268796, 9221620.

No agents, Petah Tikva, centre, 3 spacious, 3rd floor. 910783.

Petah Tikva, Hafetz Haim, middle, 3, phone, parking, 2nd floor, frontal. 03-908146.

Petah Tikva, 3 room flat + ½, 2nd floor, frontal. 03-902414.

Ramat Gan, wonderful 3 room flat, 1st floor. 03-723980, not Shabbat.

3 room flat, Holon, two floors, balconies, 3 exposures. 884133.

3 rooms, Kiryat Herzog, Bnei Brak, good condition. 703654.

Bargain, 3½ room flat, Ramat Gan, solar boiler, furniture like new. 03-361947.

Bargain, Givatayim, Havradim, 3, balconies, 3 exposures. 03-324938, 03-805696, not Shabbat.

Givatayim, 3 rooms + dinette, expansion possible, 3rd owner. 775170.

Givatayim, Herzog, 3½, 1st floor, lift, 90,000. 714302, evenings.

Givatayim, 3, top floor, bargain, immediate. 415896.

Givatayim, Rehov Hameri, 3 large, parking, beautiful. 03-312428.

Haroeh, Ramat Gan, 3, 1st floor, 90sq.m., improvements. 03-790630.

Petah Tikva, 3 + dinette, ground floor, immediate occupancy. 055-92477, 052-21656.

Petah Tikva, Balfour, 3, well arranged, phone, solar boiler, flexible occupancy. 915662.

Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, 2nd floor, solar boiler, immediate, well kept. 03-9232421.

Ramat Gan, Bialik, 3½, very spacious, 110sq.m., 2nd floor, phone. 03-795293.

Ramat Efal, 3½ rooms, partially furnished, additions. 03-712780.

Kiryat Herzog, 3, 4th floor, solar boiler, American kitchen, airconditioner, 79sq.m. 03-780455.

Ramat Gan, 3½, additions, 3rd floor, quiet. 03-773163, not Shabbat.

3, large, 3rd floor, frontal, Haroeh, Ramat Gan, well arranged. 767645.

3½, 3rd floor, on Hatayassim Road, (to Yavne), immediate occupancy. 03-356953.

Petah Tikva, 3 + ½, large, well arranged, additions, 4th floor, no lift, central, quiet. 03-9233581.

Petah Tikva, Harav Kook, 3 + 2 halves, dinette, parking. 9226855.

3 + ½, on pillars, 96sq.m., Hayarden, quiet exposures. 772689, not Shabbat.

3½, Givatayim, Borochov, available within 18 months. 03-318169, 03-315366.

Bnei Brak (not religious), 2 + 1, ground floor, yard. 702296.

Bnei Brak, 3 rooms, phone, improved. 052-39148.

For sale, 3-room flats, Ramat Gan, Hama'agal. 03-722087, 03-778808.

Givatayim, 3 well arranged rooms, solar boiler, additions, 2nd floor. 03-318808.

Givatayim, 3, bargain, 2nd floor, 3 exposures, well arranged. 03-314562.

Givatayim, Givat Rambam, 3, 2nd floor, huge, needs renovation. 323562, Maimon.

Jabotinsky, 3, 3rd floor, Ramat Gan, solar boiler, immediate occupancy. 03-733260.

No agents, Petah Tikva, centre, 3 spacious, 3rd floor. 910783.

Or Yehuda, 3 + expansion + roof. 03-717809, afternoons; 346043, evenings.

Petah Tikva, 3 + ½, 3rd floor, lift, Rehov Gordon. $55,000. 03-902355, not Shabbat.

Petah Tikva, 3, 1st floor, frontal, on pillars, Rehov Sprinzak. $35,000. 03-902355, 03-9222264.

Petah Tikva, 3½, bargain, 4th floor, no lift, spacious, quiet. 902513.

Petah Tikva, Rehov Orlanski, 3 rooms + large roof, well arranged. 03-9322532.

Petah Tikva, bargain, 3½, lovely, well arranged, phone, parking. 03-9324208.

Petah Tikva, centre, quiet, 3½, well arranged, 4th floor, no lift. 03-9231755.

Ramat Gan, Bialik, 3½, very spacious, 110sq.m., 2nd floor, phone. 03-795293.

Ramat Gan, Haezbel, 3 rooms, phone, available. Eshkol. 03-244157.

Ramat Gan, young couple, 3 rooms, 4th floor, no lift. 772049.

3½, special, additions, for religious, border Bnei Brak/Ramat Gan. Evenings, 03-793184.

Givat Savyon, 3 rooms, well kept, airconditioner. Anglo-Saxon, 03-341333.

Modiin, Ramat Gan, 3½, parking, lift, flexible availability. 03-788308.

Ramat Gan, 3½, new, also with roof, Had-Nes. Mornings, 03-290622; afternoons, 03-235624.

Ramat Gan, 3, large, dinette, balconies, lift, 62,000. 03-7515034.

Must sell, Petah Tikva centre, 3 large, balconies. 03-901405.

4 ROOMS & MORE

Arlosoroff, Ramat Gan, 4 large, split-level. 03-732440, 03-769658.

Bargain, 4 rooms, Rashi, Ramat Gan, 120sq.m., all luxurious. 03-798400, 03-7519559.

Givat Shmuel, 8th floor, 4 + small work room, storeroom, double conveniences, 111sq.m., view, privacy. 03-5323335.

Givatayim, 3 rooms, + 2 under construction, available in one year. 03-317753.

Harimon, well arranged, wonderful view, high floor. Centre, 351425.

Petah Tikva, near Hasharon Hospital, 4½, huge. 03-916446.

Ramat Ilan, 4: 1st floor, on pillars, nice and well arranged. 03-350104.

Bnei Brak, 5½, new, immediate, *American kitchen, 1st floor.* 03-881065, 03-844821.

Bnei Brak, bargain, 4, many improvements, 75,000. 03-784939, afternoons.

Givatayim, 8 Rehov Haviva Reich, 4 room flat + room on roof, lift. 03-882107, 03-846432, afternoons; mornings, 03-844959.

Kiryat Herzog, 4 rooms, 4th floor, no lift, well arranged, $47,000. 709706.

Maya Realty offers in Ramat Gan: luxurious 4-5 rom flats, penthouses in prestigious residential tower under construction near Ramat Gan Museum overlooking Park Hayarkon. 03-7510823.

Petah Tikva, Branda, 2nd floor, 4 large and special, lift, parking, phone, additions, 105,000. 03-908484, from 16.00.

Petah Tikva, 4 large, lift, parking, 3 exposures. 03-905671.

Prestigious Givatayim, 4½, Geva, 120sq.m., quiet and central, 3rd floor, no lift, cupboards, balconies, parking. 313729.

Prestigious Givatayim, 4-4½-5 rooms + luxurious roof flats! 03-7510223.

Ramat Gan, Hagefen, 4 - 4 + roof, 6 tenants, beginning construction stages, linked bank guarantees. 03-7513518.

Ramat Gan, 3 + 1, improved, like new, quiet, frontal. 731591.

Givat Shmuel, 3, lovely, well arranged, 3rd floor. 5322221, not Shabbat.

Kfar Ganim, Degel Reuven, 3½, like new, well arranged, 3rd floor, frontal. 9232255.

Kiron, 3 room flat, pleasant, expansion possible. 03-712053, from 17.00.

Kiron, 4, kitchen, solar boiler, Pladelet, 4th floor, 53,000. 03-351224.

Petah Tikva, 4, Hafetz Haim, 1st floor, on pillars, frontal, parking, phone, NIS 135,000. 03-918757, 052-39249, not Shabbat.

Petah Tikva, 4, lovely, well arranged flat in well kept house with gardening, near most bus stops, 57,000. 03-240425, 03-9224875.

Petah Tikva, excellent area, 4, 3rd floor, lovely, well kept. 03-919257.

Petah Tikva centre, 5, finished roof, lift, phone. 03-918987.

Ramat Gan, Arlosoroff, 3½, high parterre, well arranged. 03-730639.

Bargain, Petah Tikva, for religious, 4 large, well arranged, 3rd floor, no lift. 03-918380.

Bnei Brak, prestigious area, frontal, 4, originally 2½. 799617.

Givat Habroshim, 2nd floor, 4, 113sq.m., storeroom, double conveniences, parking. 340797.

Givatayim, 49 Hagvora, 4 rooms, 7th floor, double conveniences, large kitchen, 87,000. 324322, afternoons.

Neve Monosson, 4½, 2nd floor, well *arranged, immediate.* 03-353981.

Petah Tikva, 4, frontal, 1st floor, phone, American kitchen. 03-906426.

Petah Tikva, 4, religious neighbourhood, 2nd floor, luxurious kitchen, additional conveniences in master bedroom, phone, parking, 85,000. 03-9223478.

Petah Tikva, 4½ rooms, 2 levels, double conveniences. 904316, 901652.

Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, 4½, 2nd floor. 03-9322930.

Ramat Ilan, exclusive to Anglo-Saxon, 5 rooms, well arranged, immediate. 03-341333.

Ramat Gan, 4 + 1, roof, new, no lift. 03-760903.

Givatayim, 4 rooms, exclusive location, phone, parking, heating. 03-749294, 03-663236.

Flats for Rent

3 rooms with/without furniture. 773493, not Shabbat.

Givat Shmuel, near Bar Ilan, 3 rooms, phone, $170. 03-5321448.

Pardes Katz, 3, 1st floor, new, nice, immediate. 03-472540.

Petah Tikva, 4, new, phone, 200. 052-39304, not Shabbat.

Ramat Gan centre, 2½, large, phone + bedroom. 729041.

Rental, Ramat Gan, Rehov Habaruzim, 2, cupboards, phone. 03-656181-3.

Rental, 2 rooms, Givatayim, Rehov Rahel, 2nd floor. 761214.

Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, for married couple, 3, phone, unfurnished. 03-355848.

Ramat Gan centre, 2, ground floor, suitable for doctor or office. 03-793503.

Givat Savyon, 4, well arranged, nice, additions, available soon. 03-340389.

Ramat Gan, 3, partially furnished, for year, for Sabbath observers. 03-771152.

Ramat Chen, house, 2½, garden, phone, airconditioner. 772745, 747716.

Keymoney

Ramat Gan, one room flat + kitchen. 25sq.m. Tel. 766992.

Furnished Flats

One room flat + phone, Givatayim border Tel Aviv. Tel. 732226.

Ramat Gan, Rama, 2½ spacious, phone, immediate. 722093, 743138.

Flatmate for 3 rooms, solar boiler, phone, 8180, Petah Tikva. 9322469.

Flatmate (f), for 2 furnished, quiet, near Rama, phone. 735304.

Flatmate for 3 fully furnished rooms, Givatayim. 730323, 217067.

One room flat + phone, ground floor, quiet street, Ramat Gan. 777626.

Petah Tikva, 2, phone, for mature, payment year in advance. 03-241576.

Ramat Gan, centre, furnished one room flat, phone. Express, 03-734021.

Ramat Gan, fully furnished one room flat, no phone. 906875.

Givatayim, 2 rooms, phone, dinette. 03-734663, from 14.00.

Petah Tikva, Rothschild, 3½ furnished, phone, solar boiler. 780650, 922555.

Ramat Gan, near Bar Ilan, 3, new, phone, refrigerator, gas. 04-665671.

Flatmate for private house, completely furnished, solar boiler, garden. Neot Afeka Bet. 03-499121.

For tourists, beautiful vacation flat, short/long term. 03-235529.

Givatayim, central, rental, 2, furnished, for couple. 03-744948.

Ramat Gan, flatmate for furnished + phone, $80. 03-777912, 03-747296.

Ramat Gan, 3, Habiluim, occupancy 1 June. 03-440917, 03-760083.

Rental, 3 rooms, in religious, Yemenite moshav near Tel Aviv, 3, furnished, phone. 03-390201.

Serious! Givatayim, near Hadar Cinema, 2 rooms. 03-992296.

July-August, 3, large, Ramat Gan, piano. 03-739486.

Petah Tikva, new flat, 4 + roof, 3rd floor, Shtampfer. 03-748425.

Flats Wanted

Contractor Eli Norkini requires new and second hand flats in Petah Tikva, all over town. 905180, 903057, evenings.

Monthly rental, Ramat Gan, for mature people, 3-3½, Negba Hayarden. 03-749102.

Petah Tikva, seeking 3-4, 2nd-3rd floor, quiet area. Contact: 03-263042, 03-9224368, evenings, not Shabbat.

Private, seeking to buy 3½-4, good area in Givatayim. 889824.

Ramat Gan, Givatayim, 1-1½ room flat, not ground floor. 870625.

Ramat Gan, central and quiet, 2½-3, until 58,000. 03-850489.

Hasharon

Flats for Sale

Kfar Sava, prestigious street, Geula-Yerushalayim-Nahshon, in Bokra Buildings, 4-5 room flats and penthouses. Exclusive sales office, no agents! Dirot Rom, 38 Weizmann, 052-26558.

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

Herzliya, 77 Hadar, 2 well arranged, extension possible, $38,000.

3 - 3 ½ ROOMS

Herzliya, 3, 3rd floor, luxurious, prestigious area, 61,000. 053-99446, office.

Kfar Sava, 3 rooms, 3rd floor, lift, phone, solar boiler. 059-72527.

Herzliya, central, 3½, dinette, extras, 2nd floor, well arranged. 052-81596.

Herzliya, Bnei Benyamin, 3½, study, extras, 110sq.m. 052-88094.

Raanana, 3½, central, 1st floor, parking, immediate occupancy. 052-35738.

Raanana, 3½, 105sq.m., 2nd floor, southern, $68,000. 052-453549.

Ramat Hasharon, 3, 2nd floor, central, quiet, bright, airy. 03-492331.

Herzliya, Gan Rachelle, 3, well arranged, 1st floor, on pillars. 052-86356.

Netanya, Neot Shaked, 3, well arranged, new kitchen, 32,000. 053-58122.

Nof Yam, 3½, beautiful, additions, must sell. 08-491410, not Shabbat.

Raanana, 3 + dinette, 4th floor, central, improved, lovely. 052-449194.

Raanana, 3, 4th floor, no lift, solar boiler, American kitchen. 052-445245.

Raanana, 3½, spacious, solar boiler, parking, exclusive street. 052-25698.

Ramat Hasharon, 3 + dinette, 3 balconies, 3rd floor, immediate. 03-479554.

Ramat Hasharon, 3, roof + room, excellent location. National, 03-481255, 03-482058.

Ramat Hasharon, Sokolow, 3½, large, double conveniences. 03-494675, 03-351923.

Herzliya, 3½, 6th floor, wonderful view, special kitchen. 052-543288.

Ramat Hasharon, 3½, dinette, 1st floor, well arranged, solar boiler + additions. 03-481244.

Herzliya, 3½, well arranged, additions, kitchen, 4th floor, no lift. 052-551680.

Hod Hasharon, 3½, large, 2nd floor, solar boiler, parking, excellent area. 052-28402.

Hod Hasharon, Rehov Hatzanhanim, 3½, well arranged. 052-444784, office.

Kfar Sava, Tchernichowsky, 3, spacious, lovely, *flexible occupancy.* 052-31979.

Raanana, 3, 2nd floor, solar boiler, parking, good area. 052-450771.

Raanana, Bar Ilan, 3, solar boiler, parking, immediate occupancy. 052-34530.

Raanana, 3, 2nd floor, 3 exposures. 052-446725.

Raanana, 3, solar boiler, well arranged kitchen. 052-445095.

Ramat Hasharon, 3, 3rd floor, no lift, spacious, well kept, frontal. 03-485815.

Tchernichowsky, 3, 2nd floor, new kitchen, phone. 02-660798, 03-256963.

3 room flat, 2nd floor, 4 flat building, Herzliya. 052-55123.

Flat for sale, 3 large rooms, Hod Hasharon centre. 052-24918.

Herzliya Hatzeira, 3, 3rd floor, well arranged, parking, solar boiler. 052-551861.

4 ROOMS & MORE

Herzliya, Shmuel Hanagid, 4 large, 2nd floor, immediate. Canadian Intercontinental, 490163.

Raanana, 3½, like 4, + roof, solar boiler, double conveniences. 052-38763.

Central Herzliya, 5, fantastic roof, no lift, airconditioners, beautiful, must sell, 95,000. 052-84376.

Herzliya Pituah, 4 rooms, 130sq.m., 2 bathrooms, heating, swimming-pool, near sea, NIS 187,000. Anglo-Saxon, 052-554443.

Herzliya, 4 large + large single roof, 3rd floor,

Bargain. Large amount of 2mm galvanized tin, small generators, 110v220 volt, sharpening machine for cranks and hinges, large nibbler, 2.5m. tin rolling machine 03-319108.

Bargain. 2 answering machines for sale, new, Sanyo. 03-484472.

Dishwasher 300, portable organ, clarinet. English typewriter 052-445802.

Household contents, excellent, new, good prices. 03-882056, 03-841091.

Kaiser dental equipment + all accessories. 03-726364, 720460.

Manitou forklift, 2 ton, 1983. 08-436929.

Optical shop clearance, optical equipment, lenses 447921.

Amcor 13. Zohar washing machine. 03-904475, 03-333221, Sima

Bargain! Caravan, furnished, also suitable for residence. 03-362280.

Bed 180x190 + old Dutch table + 4 chairs 053-91134.

Diplomat selling electrical equipment etc. For appointment: 03-449616.

Dominant 4a printing machine with 16 numerators, excellent condition. 03-823330.

Due to departure, American furniture and electrical equipment. 03-941438.

For serious! For sale, home bar with leather decoration. 055-50104.

For sale, freezer, cash register, scales and shelves. 03-959370.

Furniture, toys, baby products, electrical items and more... 03-475724.

Sauter oven, rustic style furniture, luxurious writing table, dinette. 03-398389.

Sierra Turbo oven (built-in), like new, $330. 03-218604.

Air Conditioners

Bargain. Electra, ½hp., 1hp. 03-737436, 03-781185.

Zohar, window and split airconditioners, special prices and conditions. 03-240639, 03-228080.

All types, discounts till 38%, 10 installments, leasing. Gal-Kor, 03-725075.

Bargain! New airconditioners, regular and divided, under warranty. 03-314269, 03-321939.

Boats

John Hall, 2.95, epoxy, summer 85, like new. 03-471167.

Galstron, motor 85, Dori 13, motor 50, motors 50 reconditioned, Mercury Marine, Jaffa harbour. 03-813902.

Wooden boat, 7m., inboard diesel motor. 03-735306.

Installing towing hooks and standard wagons for private and commercial cars and boats. Ziki, 052-555928.

Bargain, Skipper sailboat + cart, $2000. 052-559251.

Boston racing boat, 50hp, full equipment, trailer. 03-957833, 03-801531.

Skipper, new condition, main and oars exchange, anchor, cart. 04-666794.

Mistral windsurfer, double sails, excellent condition. 03-482797.

Catamaran sailboat, Hobby 14, standard, 1979, excellent. 02-523470.

Books

New English Encyclopaedia Britannica, in packing, NIS 1250. 052-557301.

1986 Gardening and Landscaping Guide + colourful booklet of household plants, NIS 15 to "Green Pages," POB 6092, Tel Aviv.

Old elementary and high school textbooks for sale, minimal price. 769516, 743128.

Computers

Campaign, Commodore 128-D, 128, and Apple compatibles. On, 03-224201.

Sinclair Q.L. + Hebrew programme + printer + 14 t.v. monitor. 9227818.

BBC/B + disk drive + monitor. 03-5591257.

TCXC 20 MB compatible + bookkeeping + wide printer, NIS 4950. 03-728326, 04-740872. LIOOUrgent. Holon, insurance agent interested in renting in existing office, with/without partnership. 08-229349, 03-842497.

V.U.R. campaigns TC compatible, complete, NIS 1895, 1st 10 - free word processor + 10 games. 03-729285, 04-740872.

Bargain, 64K computers, NIS 220 in two installments. 04-671830.

Computer services, advice and planning in purchase of micro-computers. 03-615370, 03-623164.

Cooking Equipment

In 13 installments, ovens and microwaves at immediate availability. Lebel Eliyahu, 29 Sderot Yerushalayim, Jaffa, 53 Jabotinsky, Rishon Lezion.

Furniture

A. Zozovsky, lounge suites and buffets, large selection, 39 Herzl, Tel Aviv.

From carpenter! Price freeze! Cupboards, 4 doors, 270. 03-375224.

Price freeze continues at A. Amir, on children and bedroom furniture, 62 Ha'aliya, Tel Aviv. 03-821584.

Special rose wood veneer buffet, 2x3, custom made, for serious! 724316.

Mekor Hadelet, 75 Hayarkon, Bnei Brak, kitchens, oak doors for kitchens, made to order, kitchen modernization, materials cut to order. 03-783247.

Bar on wheels + sideboard, suitable for stereo system, 3.30m. 03-443655.

Due to departure, imported styled household furniture, General Electric refrigerator, 24 cu., side by side + dispenser, good condition. 03-416494.

Immediate delivery! Unrivalled prices! Cupboards of all sizes, youth sofas, bookcases, double beds, 180; shelves, 45. Rehitei Shem, 26 Bograshov, basement. 03-280493.

Ramat Gan, at "Rehitei Hakim" factory outlet. Oazis building, 75 Herzl, (corner Jabotinsky) – large sales campaign "from factory to consumer"; 2-level cupboards: 4 doors, 300; 5 doors, 350; 6 doors 400 (+ VAT); lounge suites of 1/2/3, 450; corner modular sets, 530 (+ VAT); "President" mattresses (190 x 140), 158 (+ VAT); youngsters and bedroom suites, buffets and dinettes. Our slogan: "Satisfied customers – keep coming back – and bring more customers." Open non-stop, 09.00-20.00, and Saturday nights. 03-724437.

Bargain! New 6 door cupboard, in packing, NIS 250. 03-734007, 03-834528.

Corner bunk- bed in good condition, bargain, 250. 03-411486.

Musical Instruments

Accordions! Sales, purchase, exchange, tuning, repairs. 105 Ibn Gavirol, 03-247351.

Dittman piano, like new, one owner, guarantee, teak colour. 03-955441.

For sale, Elka-Orla 9 organ, brand new. 03-863297.

For sale, baby grand piano; modern bedroom suite. 03-417698.

JVC 7600 video, National video camera; Sony stereo; Casio and gold cash registers; film cameras + projectors; Princess dishwasher; electric organ; tent; communication devices. 03-403194, 03-494695.

New and used pianos, organs: Elka-Orla, Kawai, Casio. 97 Herzl, Rishon Lezion, 03-955626.

Opening shop for organs, synthesizers. Campaign, Roland synthesizer, best in world. NIS 449; organs: Siel double-NIS 750; Goodwin, the leading firm in Europe, 9 octaves + computer; Hammond, the prestigious American organ, for discerning. Beit Hap'anter, 99 Allenby, 79 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv; 41 Herzl, Netanya.

Piano? Piano expert chooses instrument before purchase. 03-801004.

Regular piano, accordion, grand piano, Yamaha, bargain. 03-374878.

Seeking an excellent grand piano at a reasonable price? Bechstein, Seiler, Schiedmayer, Brinsmeid, Gors & Kallmann, Bosendorfer and more, at the grand piano centre, used and reconditioned, 10 year guarantee. Beit Hap'anter, 99 Allenby, 79 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv; 41 Herzl, Netanya.

Seeking permanent organist for famous wedding band. 03-458275, Avi.

Singing and amplification equipment, speakers, microphones, excellent quality. 03-374789.

We have the largest selection of pianos from the world's best producers, Israel's cheapest prices, up to 10 installments and huge trade in reconditioned pianos abroad, 10 year guarantee. Beit Hap'anter, 99 Allenby, 79 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv; 41 Herzl, Netanya.

German piano, Hurgel, 4,500; antique organ, 6,000. 053-54076.

American Baldwin piano, good condition, $2000. 052-72220.

Austrian piano, excellent tone, very good condition, $1400. 053-98920.

Bargain, Nindorf grand piano, unique condition. 03-353564.

Cello, half cello, ¾ cello, Czech. 03-445383, 08-483308.

Liquidation of double-keyboard organs from display, NIS 600; guitars, NIS 100; also organ rentals. Musictone, 6 Yavne. 03-291806.

Halilit amplifier, 100 watts, Gibson Les Paul, custom. 828904.

Bargain! American Kimball piano, like new. 03-312868.

Double bass and viola, both excellent, handcrafted. 03-749245, 16.00-23.00.

Electric guitar for sale, Gibson Sonics, NIS 800. 03-216815.

Yamaha 2-P piano, studio model, 1981, like new. 052-451210.

Yamaha P-2 piano, like new. 03-346371.

For sale, Riga piano, NIS 1,600. 03-310479.

Roland synthesizer, Juno 60, SH 101, amplifier + J.B.L speakers. 052-457862.

Spinet piano in excellent condition, $2,000. 052-72756, evenings.

½ cash and the remainder in 6 payments, new and used pianos. Melnik Pianos, 125 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv. 03-220303.

New, American, Baldwin piano, $2,200. 03-218604.

Professional playbacks, all hits, tunes in name of client, professional recordings and low prices, NIS 18 per song including recording. Star is Born Studios, 155 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv. 03-227284.

16 channel tape + 24 entrance mixer + accessories. 03-318763.

For sale, August Priester piano, excellent condition. Tel. 04-255248.

Kimble (American) piano, excellent condition. Tel. 08-233698.

Lyrica Russian piano, excellent condition! 03-237984.

Orgal Korea piano and Perfisa furniture organ. 052-28261.

Stereo components, speakers, power amplifier, Akai tape, equalizer, excellent condition. Call, 03-451435.

Amcor 2000, excellent, no-frost, side-by-side. 03-730472.

Amcor, Tadiran, 10 installments. Gal-Kor, 78 Jabotinsky, Ramat Gan.

In 13 installments, fridges and freezers in all sizes and at immediate availability. Lebel Eliyahu, 29 Sderot Yerushalayim, Jaffa, 53 Jabotinsky, Rishon Lezion.

Westinghouse RS 23, 3 door, olive, like new. 03-9220296.

Amana 25, new, in packing, 3 door + dispenser. 02-635912.

Amcor 11 fully automatic, nearly new cooling system. 842270.

Display refrigerator, 3 door, NIS 800. Saturday, 03-9230233.

Sewing Machines

Brother sewing machine, *DB-2-B* 757-3. 03-996760.

Stamps

Collecting stamps and coins, antique and modern, Jewish and Roman. 052-542746.

Stereos

Aiwa narrow tape deck, F250, like new. NIS 420. 788488, 19.00-21.00.

Sony compact disc, preamplifier, S.E.A. parametric equalizer. 04-389040.

Excellent P.A. *system, Halilit*, bargain. 03-918007, Avner.

Sansui professional and luxurious system. 055-74513; 055-92240.

Stereos at bargain prices! Portable Sharp stereo, 290; Roadstar auto-reverse + speakers, 220; Sanyo 86 in parts, 690 (not including VAT); JVC, Yamaha and others up to 40% discount; 13 payments possible. Technikol, 148 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv. 03-240836.

For sale, stereo units, loudspeakers, power, amplifier + Akai tape, equalizer, excellent condition. 03-451435.

Sansui, 5 *parts, in packing*, most sophisticated and modern. 03-941912.

Excellent stereo, advanced walkman, portable tape, bargain! 052-557744.

Televisions

Antennae for Jordan, Lebanon, Egypt, Cyprus, for maximal reception. 03-5517651.

Integrated video-camera, model M-3, National, Panasonic + guarantee. 04-220324.

Metz 22 + remote control, 2 months old. 330308, from 17.30.

Sony video camera M-3 for professionals, well kept. 5462024.

Typewriters

Selection of used typewriters, reduced prices. 03-290141.

Washing Machines

Pilot washing machine, excellent condition, NIS 400. 03-941825.

General Electric dryer, new condition. 052-457862.

Purchase

Israel buys everything and inheritances, 03-828567; work, 03-876224, 03-958678.

Combiner (plane, professional, Dreiler, Frazer) for carpentry, for hobbyist. 08-435130.

Yosef buys refrigerators, inheritances, furniture. 03-852241; evenings, 03-855087.

Seeking to buy microwave oven, good condition. 057-412116.

Seeking to purchase stainless steel containers and Shcrring packing machine; cooling-pasteurizing system, pumps. 02-352528.

Seeking used physiotherapy equipment, bed and machines. Tel. 03-653739.

Wish to purchase wood and equipment. 03-909725; home, 03-355384, Bar Hillel.

Personnel

Situations Vacant

Advertising agency requires sales agents for interesting work, good conditions, after army preferred. 03-295286, 03-295851.

Workers for packing house, from Bat Yam/Holon/Rishon Lezion. 03-9611905.

Architect's office, Tel Aviv, requires draughtsperson, experienced preferred. 03-5460733.

Boys, 17-25, technical background, for installing piping and cable infrastructure in kibbutzim. Singal Electronics, 03-825946.

Experienced stationary and gifts salesperson. 03-482673, 08.00-16.00.

Gardening, cleaning, also staircases. 03-383982, Shimon, evenings.

Agent to distribute optical products + vehicle, part time possible. 03-342048, 03-340017, not Shabbat.

Agents + vehicle required for seasonal wonder product, high profits. 03-980207, 03-906398.

Aluminium worker and excellent metalworker required for production and assembly. 03-912087.

Architect-practical engineer, 7 years' experience, for architects' office. 03-622539.

Busdriver for temporary work, immediate, full day. Tigbur, 282257/8.

CBS records requires: 1) Electronics technician-practical engineer for technical-managerial position; 2) Assistant to offset printer. Apply in handwriting to POB 681, Tel Aviv, for Gabi, suitable will be answered.

Company marketing countrywide in gift field requires agents willing to work hard on salary + commission basis. 03-9610727, 03-9613925.

Country Club Hotel requires cooks. 03-415261; Dror.

Energetic cook required for Oriental restaurant, Tel Aviv. 621063.

Good conditions for cashiers, shift work, for large department store, Ramat Aviv. 03-423112.

Grillman and kitchen baker required for Triano restaurant, Tel Aviv. 264949.

Intim Company requires control centre operator for shift work (suitable for students). Interviews: daily 17.00-19.00, Friday, 12.00-14.00, 1 Arlosoroff, Ramat Gan (near Ramit).

Jewellery factory, Ramat Gan, requires energetic young people for wax work, full day's work. 03-7518760.

Kibbutz Gilgal seeking qualified nurse. 02-941242/8, 07.00-14.00; 02-941244, evenings.

Model department requires experienced wood, plastic, and metal model maker. 03-9251969.

Office messenger-clerk required with motorbike, mornings to afternoons or afternoons to evenings. Apply to Bruker, 439111, 09.00-10.00.

Olympia garage requires car mechanics. 03-441114.

Partner for making television puppets, sewing knowledge, preferably with car. 03-741979.

Pensioner required with qualifying certificate for vehicle mechanics. 052-552041, 052-553173.

Pensioners for delivery, convenient hours, Ramat Gan and centre. 744515, 948766.

Printing house requires silkscreen printer. 03-657708.

Professional vehicle sprayer, good conditions for suitable. 807182, 5563744.

Professional worker for production of plastic molds, experience essential. 03-821898.

Salespeople required for Midit Advertising, with prior experience, good conditions for suitable. 03-292349.

Shmulik Meats requires professional cashiers, 6 Hamasbbir, Holon industrial area.

Tel Yaad Ltd. of Tadiran group requires cleaning workers, afternoon and *evening hours, Holon* and Petah Tikva, special conditions (young people before conscription possible). Please call Simantov, 03-9262265, in Petah Tikva, or Uzi, 03-5575755, Holon.

Worker required for *metalwork* for picture frames. Amnon, 47 Rehov Eilat, Tel Aviv.

Workers required for pastry shop, shift work, Ramat Gan. 785482, Orgal.

Workers required who worked during past year in security factory, with high school certificates, for classified work. A.V.T., 03-203052/3.

Young man, after army, technical background, good conditions. 03-794919.

Young women required with vehicle (or without), salary + upkeep. 03-7517662.

Young women required, after army service, to raise children in Europe, one year contract minimum. Apply with curriculum vitae to POB 3350, Tel Aviv.

AVT requires interior purchasing and stock supervisor, experience in operating terminal. 03-2030523.

Agents, high commission, as intermediaries in shilton Dan, vehicle + experience. 471433.

Bat Yam, professional carpenters for custom work. 5514304 or 584268 (evenings).

Cleaners and carwashers required for full day, 07.00-16.00, good terms. 03-203029.

Clothing production technician to calculate times, incentive salary, method improvement. 373295-6.

Educational Torah institute for girls in Pardes Hanna area requires house mother, full time, live-in; part time social worker, experienced. POB 580, Karkur, include curriculum vitae, suitable will be answered, secrecy assured.

Experienced IBM diskette keypunch operators required. Details: 03-259275.

Experienced industrial dyer (meister), part time work (pensioner), long term, good conditions. Tigbur, 03-297840.

Experienced mechanic required, Petah Tikva area. 03-9226060.

Food marketing company seeks distributers, + commercial vehicles, 2 tons. 03-9231775.

Guards' Union requires guards in Gush Dan, all shifts, NIS 800. 48 Bezalel, Ramat Gan, every day 09.00-12.00; bring identity card, reserves booklet + 2 photos.

Holon, professional and experienced furniture carpenters required. 03-809464.

Industrial factory requires young, energetic worker for production work, Holon, social benefits. 03-808922, Eti.

Kfar Ganim Delicatessen *seeks* cook and assistant cook, Tadmor graduates, excellent conditions for suitable. 33 Lohamei Hagetto, Kfar Ganim, Petah Tikva.

Kindergarten teacher, seminar graduate required to open day care centre, partnership possible. 03-413405.

Machines engineer-draughtsperson, 5 years' experience minimum in design of machines, permanent work. 03-9221869.

Newly reopened Versailles restaurant requires excellent staff. Nino. 03-655552.

Offset institute requires experienced photographer. 828120.

Pleasant young woman to accept telephone messages and light help. 03-871495.

Production workers, possibility of advancement. Hillgat Shavings Processing, Bet Jairon, Industrial Area, *Rishon Lezion.*

Qualified vehicle spray painters required, commissions, monthly salary. 03-704713, evenings.

Rishon Lezion, Nes Ziona, Ramle, Lod, drivers with licence over 15 ton required for responsible work. 03-984472.

Sales promoters for nature products, sales experience + vehicle. 03-5592134.

Salon in Ramat Gan requires advanced hairdresser + blow dry stylist. 774655, 764129.

Seeking energetic worker + drivers licence who can work under pressure. Irrigation Services, Nahalim.

Sharp tongued and quick witted salespeople to represent unique company. *Come build a future at Tadmit*, 03-737170.

Spray painter and assistant required for industry. 370594.

Storeroom worker, preference will be given to experienced in work with chemicals. 03-806699.

Supplying company requires technical storeroom worker, references and proven experience supervising workers. 03-372515.

Tel Aviv plastic bag factory requires: 1. operator for extruders, 2. unskilled workers, shift work. 03-267002, 03-252603.

Technical storeroom worker, after army air-force service, experience in arranging storeroom and preparing orders, young and energetic, Holon. 03-808922, Eti.

Worker for plumbing products storeroom, general technical knowledge, driver's licence. 03-895488.

Car import company requires experienced mechanics. 03-334166, Oren.

Computer company requires secretary/typist, after army. 03-413775.

Excellent worker for offset for Roland, good terms + profits. POB 37564, Tel Aviv.

Exercise studio for dance and movement requires excellent teachers, experienced in all fields, equipment for fitness room and exercise. 586052, 869611.

Experienced polishers for silver jewellery factory, Petah Tikva. 909139; evenings, Saturdays, 945307.

General metalworking factory requires expert metalworker, highly experienced. 055-743319.

Kindergarten teacher required for multi-age kindergarten for next school year, Moshav Eli state religious school, residence possible in moshav. 02-234478.

Melatrim Ltd., Tel Aviv, seeking top-notch turner for precision work, continues steady work, high pay for suitable, only skilled need apply. 03-829389, 09.00-18.00.

Salman Brothers, Rehovot, require beginner and skilled carpenters. 08-466444, 08-456337.

Steady work in Tel Aviv carpentry, call 353352, 331293.

Tel Aviv, Derech Hashalom, 400sq.m. for monthly rent, 3 floors, lift, phone, large car park. 03-249492, 03-471034, 03-474042.

Seeking good hairdresser, convenient work hours. 03-764826, evenings.

1. Guards required, Tel Aviv area, to age 50. 2. Information worker for Tel Aviv/Herzliya area, one shift afternoon or evening. 3. Young people for escort work, Ashdod or Jerusalem, formerly soldiers on active service. 03-289433.

Agent + car required to distribute Italian shoes; experienced salespeople, students possible. 03-286388.

Agent for high fashion wear and accessories, proven experience and guarantees, throughout country, very good terms. 052-443355.

Agent for watches for shops, nationwide, established company. 03-655792.

Agent required for flour mill, Afula. Handwritten applications to POB 242, Afula.

Aliya Press requires offset and letterpress printer. 03-828117; evenings, 052-543685.

Beginner, clever graphics paste/up artist, full time. 546157.

Blueprint company requires skilled workers, steady work. 03-457131.

Book distributors require dynamic, energetic young people for evening work, high income! 726282, 729534.

Bridge players on high level required for interesting work, 96 Dizengoff. 03-231228.

Bus driver for immediate temporary work (whole day). Tigbur, 282257-8.

Cafeteria requires young *singles* to serve. 03-250421/314, 03-9233160.

Cleaning workers, good terms, full time, in Jaffa. 03-849218.

Colour scanners, vast paint experience, alternating shifts, professional challenge. 825652.

Communications medium requires students for editing of information in Hebrew, English, graphics, 4 hours daily. 422183/5.

Devora Hotel requires airconditioning technician, electrician, chambermaid, domestic. 03-244366, 03-246937, 08.00-12.00, 16.00-18.00.

Dolfinon wedding hall requires sous-chef. 03-656353, 03-650786.

Driver required for over 15 tons, experienced, for crane. 823749.

Easy work for young people of all ages. POB 1334, Tel Aviv, 19658, Heb.

Ein Gedi guest house requires lifesaver, June-November. 057-84756-8.

Electronics machine draughtsperson, experience on Leroy and on computer. Tigbur, 03-282257/8.

Elite factory, *Ramat Gan*, seeking: 1. Machine operators and production workers for steady work, 2 alternating shifts. 2. Cleaning workers. Apply directly to factory, 84 Arlosoroff, Ramat Gan, from Sunday, 15.00-17.00. 3. Quality control workers, high school graduates, 2 alternating shifts, laboratory workers and quality control experienced preferred. Apply to above address 12.00-14.00.

Excellent auto electricians required. Apply during work hours, 03-821095.

Experienced forklift operators, driver's licence, shift work. 03-9225321, personnel.

Experienced farm worker in Arava. POB 600, Kiryat Bialik.

Free residence + salary for professional masseuses; free instruction for apprentices. 03-283297.

Gallup Institute requires women to organize in their homes, for payment, house groups on interesting, varied subjects, for research purposes, especially in Gush Dan and Krayot, Haifa. 03-493367.

Hayatzelet Printers, Herzliya, require printers, assistants, apprentices for offset machines. 052-558792.

Herzliya Pituah, dental assistant required, afternoons only. 052-554017.

Hipushit, wireless communications service, requires workers for central control (not clerical), steady/flexible hours, also suitable for high school students entering army after October, 1986. 03-294733.

Industrial electrician + 3 years' experience. 03-911646, not Shabbat.

Kibbutz Kfar Aza requires kindergartan teacher (i), Oranim or Hakibbutz Seminar graduate, married/single, without children. Call 051-99711, Hadassah; home, 051-99732.

Kibbutz-owned company requires agent + commercial vehicle only. 9613629.

Kindergarten teacher required for private kindergarten, teacher's training graduate. 859001, from 14.00.

Large showroom centre requires sales promoter, good appearance, experienced. 03-572890.

Lorry driver-porter, for moving houses, physical work. 03-284278.

Masseuses required for hotel service. 03-289452, 17.00-22.00.

Metalwork factory, Petah Tikva, requires unskilled worker. 03-908279, 03-909449.

Minimarket requires 2 cashiers and general workers, students preferred. 808102.

Multi-line phone network installer required. 03-295218, 03-284945.

On a career crossroads? Come to us, *we'll* offer you work. 03-611297.

Petah Tikva company requires service worker for measurement systems, vocational school graduate in mechanics, driver's license mandatory. Call *14.00-17.00 only*, 03-9222847.

Pharmacist or assistant, experienced, half day. 03-664674.

Presser required, experienced. 07.00-16.00. 03-821863, 03-831601.

Professional gardener required, preferably with licence. 9232285.

Public clinic requires expert children's dentists, orthodontists for adults + assistants. 02-523960, 10.00-12.00, 20.00-22.00.

Qualified electrician required with experience, licences. 063-51146, 063-51661.

Raanana dental laboratory requires half time technician. 052-449520.

Raanana, conscientious worker for candle factory, 09.00-15.30. 052-445648.

Realty agency, Petah Tikva requies independent agents + car, minimal investment. 03-900172.

Refrigeration plant requires assistant to maintenance mechanic. POB 20077, Tel Aviv.

Religious daily paper requires advertising manager, space selling experience. Experienced only need apply to Shlomo, 03-256649, 256413.

Retired qualified car mechanic required. 03-9644222.

Roof tiling worker and assistant required. 03-913269.

Rosh Indiani requires workers for quality control and handwork, 5 days. 812358.

Sa-Urchatz, automatic car-wash requires young people to wash cars. 03-823444.

Salesperson for electrical and photographic goods shop + bookkeeping know-how. 03-700105.

Seeking workers in construction and painting, after army. Evening, 850145.

Seeking cashiers, drivers for work in car park. 03-292631.

Seeking multilith printer in Bnei Brak. 789366, not Shabbat.

Seeking top-notch salespeople to distribute equipment for printshops and binderies, commission basis. 03-830772.

Server + cleaning, references, 10.00-15.00 work hours. 03-612192.

Sign painter required, *professional or* advanced. Keren Or, 03-7517241.

Silkscreen printers require serious worker + young person. 03-825259, 03-825088.

Spare parts and equipment storeroom, Petah Tikva, requires storeroom salesperson, reliable, prior experience, good terms for suitable, computer know-how preferred. 03-900735, 03-911958.

Storeroom worker-driver required + licence for office furniture company, work 08.00-17.00. 810354.

Supermarket *Rishon Lezion* seeking cashiers, delicatessen workers, butchers, greengrocer and clerical workers. 03-941191.

Technical draughtsperson required, experienced, for Haargaz, the factory for metal office equipment, Raanana industrial zone. Mr. Peled Hannan, 052-450166, Sunday-Thursday, 07.00-16.00.

Top salespeople on commission required to distribute tying and packing machines. 03-823069.

Turners, millers, metalworkers + experience, 5 days per week. 9611207.

Urgently require blow-dry stylists, m. and f., advanced and apprentices, serious. 03-455986, 03-7511734.

Workers required for jewellery designing plant, *preferably with moped* licence. 03-285343.

Workers up to 26, for hard work, ex-combat units/kibbutzim, commensurate salary to suitable. 03-284819.

Worker/retired, technical background, for paper products factory. 13 Bar Yohai, Bnei Brak, near Coca Cola, mornings.

Workers' *restaurant requires* salad chef, part time; full time cashier. 720219.

Young people, technical background, 17-25, for installing pipeline and cable systems groundwork in kibbutzim. Signal Electronics, 03-825946.

Young person to produce picture frames + glass + reception. 03-280651.

Zamir requires experienced carpenters for furniture/industry, can read blueprints, high army profile preferred, excellent terms. 03-240106, 08-454651.

Zamir requires machine operators, at least 10 years schooling, shift work in *industry, Petah Tikva/Lod/Ramle*. 03-240105, 08-454651.

Zamir requires mechanics, vocational school graduates/air force/weapons ex-soldiers, shift work, excellent terms. *03-240106, 08-454651.*

½ letterpress printer required for permanent work or hourly basis. 03-652031.

Art Carpets requires young, energetic young man, proven sales experience, knowledge in exports procedure, English, car owner. 03-9242212.

Attendant required for care of elderly person, Jerusalem, live-in possible. IDF medic background or similar preferred. Tel. 067-63279, from Sunday.

Bookbinding workers required, good conditions. 03-839193.

Chemicals business in Tel Aviv requires salesperson who can read English. 03-624361.

Childrenswear wholesalers require independent agent, from Haifa area and north, existing clientele. 03-651781.

Construction company requires Hebrew secretary, typing, 08.00-16.00. 292479.

Cook, *5 years' experience, for immedi*ate temporary work, hourly basis (shift work). Tigbur, 03-297013.

Day camp for English, experienced English teachers, ages 7-11, mornings, high school age in afternoon. Tel. 03-980601, 03-496674.

Dental assistant required Sunday, Monday, Wednesday and Thursday afternoons. 262777, 264376.

Engineering company requires building engineer for supervising work, 5 years experience, vehicle necessary. 03-202284.

Excellent auto bodyworker, trainees, excellent terms. 03-252558; evenings, 03-741114.

Experienced diesel mechanic required, Eilat, residence for suitable. 059-76157/8.

Experienced independent bookkeeper required for productive factory. 057-33287.

Experienced technical worker required for aluminium field. 057-33287.

Experienced cleaning supervisor required. 03-614211, 16.00-19.00.

Experienced keypunch operator required, hourly basis. 03-256637.

Getzler nursery, Bnei Zion requires worker from area, for responsible work in nursery, 07.00-12.00. 052-34426.

Gilboah Carpentry, Bnei Brak requires skilled, experienced carpenters + experienced helper for varnishing department. 03-709159, 03-787717.

Girl for automatic embroidery machine, Tel Aviv, no experience necessary. 03-656795.

Hatzomet Garage, Petah Tikva requires storeroom workers, experienced only, for spare parts department, good conditions. 914091, 912465.

Herzliya area, fork lift operator, temporary, immediate work, hourly basis. Tigbur, 03-297840.

Herzliya, 3½, fully furnished, for year from August, phone, parking. 052-85416.

Herzliya, gimmel licensed driver required + clerk, storeroom worker. 052-557971.

Holon insurance agency requires secretary for office management and organization, part time. 03-889155.

Holon, Yehud areas, young men for immediate, unskilled work, hourly basis. Tigbur, 297840.

Installation workers required for sound systems company. 03-732044.

Kfar Sava, cashier required for minimarket, part time possible. 03-791893.

Kibbutz Gilgal seeks registered nurse. 02-941242-8, 07.00-14.00; evenings, 02-941244.

Kiryat Shmul carpentry requires skilled worker for furniture work. Home, 052-83140; carpentry, 03-499338, Yaakov.

Kochav Nolad's studios require singers for it's talent development department beginners and amateurs, for professional recording with playbacks, independent participation at low sum of NIS 18 per song, includes recording. 03-227284.

Levinsky Institute requires excellent, experienced secretary. 03-426162.

Levinsky Institute requires librarian, level 2 graduate, Israel Librarians Organization, for afternoon hours, part-time. 03-426162.

Manager required for club near Tel Aviv (including pool and courses). Apply in writing to: P.O.B. 1700, Ramat Gan.

Moshav Tomer requires experienced gardener (single), residence on site. 02-941233; evenings, 02-941023.

Nova Investment Management *requires sales promoters for campaign*, from NIS 100 per day. 03-293830.

Paper goods business requires drivers, storeroom workers and storeroom worker assistants. 03-374714, 17.00-19.00 only.

Pensioner required from 14.00-17.00. Beit Romano. 03-657469.

Petah Tikva dental clinic requires experienced certified assitants. 03-914388, Sar-Dani; 03-905120, evenings.

Public Institution, Tel Aviv requires *librarian, library science graduate*, very experienced in classifying, technical literature cataloguing, fluent English, English/Hebrew typing. Those interested apply in writing, personnel department, POB 33010, Tel Aviv, 61330.

Publishers require independent researcher, B.A. in Political Science or Humanities. Apply in writing POB 10009, Tel Aviv, 61100.

Publishers require storeroom manager + drivers licence, references. 203489.

Radiator institute, requires skilled, experienced, managerial abilities, excellent conditions + partnership option. Mechonei Efraim, 03-255694, 03-218477.

Receptionist, Nof Ramon Hotel, Mitzpe Ramon, housing assistance. 057-88014.

Registered nurse required for Kibbutz Hulata, residence on location. 069-35846.

Required: knitwear machinists for flat computerized machines; experienced pattern maker, experienced bookkeeping clerk. 825015.

Sales promoter required for Delta-it, salary + commission, experience essential. 912319.

Sales promoters required for hourly work, afternoons, evenings, high salary + commision for suitable. 733784.

Sewing machine business requires worker/mechanic, serious and energetic + driving licence. 03-384488.

Tadmor Hoteliers School, Herzliya requires: certified teacher for youth levels; head receptionist, hotel school graduate; maintenance worker, hotel experience. Please contact personnel department. 052-78321.

Tel Aviv printers requires letterpress printers, *experienced with Heidelberg*, ¼, ¼. 03-651408; evenings, 052-543434.

Urgent, telex operator required, full time. 03-654311-4, Claudine.

Welders/wirers, production and printing know-how, can read plans, good condition, immediate work. Tigbur, 03-282257-8.

Woman required for housework and to accompany disabled woman. 03-345997.

Women models for sculpture. Include photo to POB 1334, Tel Aviv, 00128/T.

Workers required for plastics factory, Herzliya. 052-84744, 052-84394.

Young man for storeroom work + drivers licence, good conditions. English. 052-453206.

Young man with technical background, pre-army, for work with battery. 03-284976, 03-280870.

Youth required by minimarket for cleaning and deliveries. 449146.

Ateret Garage requires excellent sprayer, excellent conditions. 03-256494.

Experienced, good looking salesgirl required for boutique on Dizengoff. 03-202990.

Factory in Or Yehuda requires serious and energetic production worker. 03-347339.

For you, 203 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv, without commitment, job offers for secretaries and clerks.

Graphic artist required for paste-up studio, with/without experience. 03-332613.

Graphic paste-up artist, minimum 3 years experience, preference to those with newspaper experience. 03-287325, Eli.

International project requires sales promoters + education + experience. 03-382762.

Investigations office requires licensed investigator with vehicle. 03-299784.

Lifts company requires assistant, after *army, for lift service technician, with* drivers licence. 03-875023.

Modaphone requires agents for distribution, commission, good terms. 03-827295.

Nurses, aids, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, cooks assistant and laundry seamstress required. Me'onot Margoah, 03-734121-4-5-6.

Office in Diamond Exchange requires responsible, energetic clerk, full time, position demands fluent English and excellent typing (no smoking in our office). 252548.

Production worker required for textile stencils. Tel. 03-9226986, 08.30-12.30, from Sunday.

Ringel metal factories, Ramle, requires building metalworker and general metalworker. 08-237362.

Salesperson, with commercial vehicle, for building materials. 1. For Jewish and Arab sector. 03-375468.

Tel Aviv, insurance clerk, 4 hours! Ben Shitrit, 21 Aleph Yavneh, Tel Aviv, Friday 09.00-13.00.

Viro Airconditioning Industries, Raanana, requires: 1. Airconditioning/electrical technician/practical engineer; 2. Production and installation workers, *good terms*. 052-451074.

ACCOUNTANTS

Seeking bookkeeper, grade 2, Tel Mond area. 052-61881-2, for Moti.

Seeking experienced bookkeeper for Ramat Gan office. 732128.

Experienced bookkeeper for customs clearance company. 03-290647.

Independent bookkeeper for industrial company. Apply to Mr. Baruch, after 16.00, 03-624291.

Industrial plant, Holon seeks independent bookkeeper. 806094-5.

Large export company, Tel Aviv, seeks reconciliations bookkeeper, for shipping companies' accounts, English mandatory. 622581, Anette.

Large industrial plant, Holon, seeks head bookkeeper, proven experience in general accounting, not necessarily accountant or graduate. Apply with c.v. and former experience, POB 39808, Tel Aviv, for bookkeeper.

Metal plant, Holon, seeks grade 2 bookkeeper, part time, experience in computerized bookkeeping advantage. 03-800878, 03-5591563.

Petah Tikva factory seeks experienced clerk, office management, preferably bookkeeping knowledge. 03-908279, 03-909449.

Company representing factories *abroad requires head bookkeeper*, references obligatory, independence and leadership. 03-253306, Dorit.

Excellent Lanier operator seeking work in doing balances and various, *interested in working on hourly basis*. 866631.

Insurance office requires experienced bookkeeper, part-time. 612591.

Experienced bookkeeper for Allenby bookkeeping office. 03-664808.

Grade 1, 2, 3 bookkeeping, bagrut project, cost accounting, by qualified lecturer. 03-916210.

Insurance agency seeking bookkeeper with reconciliation experience. 03-625194.

Ramat Gan accountants office requires auditor + possibility for specialty training. 03-738549.

Accounts clerk + knowledge of computer operating, good terms. AVT, 03-280078.

Accountants office requires controller with one year's experience, full time. 03-293160.

Accountant's office requires auditor, part time, specialization possible. 727924.

Accountant's office, Tel Aviv, requires first-class clerk typist, to operate word processor (A-B) and computer. 03-611698, 03-613268.

Bookkeeper required with computer experience and know-how, full time to supervise bookkeeper. Call 03-296314-5-6.

Bookkeeping, arrears liquidations, annual report preparation, deductions, salaries, income tax reports, VAT. 03-233818, 03-323242, Orli, afternoons.

Clients' department requires bookkeeper with 2 years' experience at least. Knowledge in imports essential. 03-7511229, Yaacov.

Commercial company requires independent bookkeeper, part time (half day), retired possible. POB 1688, Givat Amos, Haifa.

Experienced, grade 3, bookkeeper, for work *in large institution* in Bat Yam, full time. Call 580161, Dov or Dorit.

Import company requires experienced bookkeeper + experience in operating PC, full time. 03-657396.

Part time bookkeeper required, knowledge of English essential. 03-651801, 03-658084.

Private firm in Tel Aviv, assistant to bookkeeper, 2-years' experience. Apply with c.v., to *POB 11578*, Tel Aviv 61114, Miri.

Grade 3 bookkeeper, previous experience, part-time, Petah Tikva, good conditions for suitable. 03-900735, 03-911958.

CLERKS

Accountant's office, Tel Aviv, seeks superior wordprocessor typist, preferably *Linear* experience. *03-659611.*

Accountant's office, clerk for secretarial work, bookkeeping and typing. 03-7518296/7/8.

Accountant's office, experienced typist. 03-624076, 03-611060.

Advertising office requires clerk

Ma'ariv Luah THE JERUSALEM POST

Advertisements can be placed in Luah Ma'ariv at advertising agencies and Luah Ma'ariv offices only. Classified advertisements reaching the Luah Ma'ariv head office by 5 p.m. on Thursday will appear in this section on Friday.

Accountant's office, Tel Aviv, requires clerk typist, full time. 03-203349.

Clerk required for accounts. in wholesale market, 08.00-13.00. 03-264742.

Young girl as clerk, basic bookkeeping work. 03-281456, Leon, 09.00-13.00, not Friday.

DIAMONDS

Seeking experienced sorter-polisher, part time. Brechfeld, 256131.

Workers for eight-cut capes, fantasy, round stones for weight. 7510181.

Contractor required for diamond cutting, steady work. 7511241.

Diamonds, upper brilliandern for medium and small stones. 821561.

Lower crossworks worker required for small and medium round stones. 781905.

Worker required for lower brilliandern. Roth, 21 Ben Petahiya, Bnei Brak. 03-780583.

DOMESTIC HELP

Givat Shmuel, metapelet for 15 month old boy, full time. 03-5321438.

Metapelet for 1½ years old baby, 8 working hours. 052-77976.

Office cleaners required 3 times weekly, afternoons. 03-330759.

Ramat Hasharon, seeking loyal and devoted young woman for housework and care of two children in kindergarten, live-in, references. POB 3566, Petah Tikva. 03-379792, 03-403916.

Released soldier, kibbutznikit! 2 cute children are looking for a metapelet (live-in, housework). 053-96213.

Tel Aviv, seeking live-in metapelet + light housework. 495299.

Au pair, kibbutznik or new immigrant, temporary resident for pleasant family, excellent terms. 053-41805.

Diligent domestic, serious, references, once fortnightly. Evenings. 03-222076.

Domestics and metaplot for house work + live in, Savyon. 03-341961.

Domestic, Ramat Hasharon, once-twice weekly. 403623, 481749.

Domestic, twice weekly. Ramat Gan, good terms. 03-739528, evening.

Experienced young woman, Petah Tikva area, to care for year old boy, 6 hours per day. 03-918711.

For cleaning and to receive children from school, 5 days weekly to 14.30, references. 497196.

Free residence for woman/young woman with pleasant elderly woman. 806402.

Good domestic, Bavli, 4 times weekly, cleaning, cooking, baking, only with references, excellent conditions. 03-457624, Saturday; 03-622547, weekdays.

Holon resident as housekeeper + cooking, 6 days per week. 08.00-13.00. 03-888162.

Holon, seeking woman for housework (cooking, cleaning), thrice weekly. 03-884715.

Housekeeper + care for 2 charming children, separate living quarters + good salary. 052-35887.

Housekeeper required, Tel Aviv, thrice weekly, part time. 03-455093.

Metalepet for 2, Ramat Hasharon, Sunday-Thursday, 12.30-16.30. 03-484813.

Metapelet + housekeeping, from afternoon; 2 children. Evening, 423888.

Neot Afeka, metapelet for baby girl, references (5), 07.30-14.00, 03-498736.

Parents going abroad! Home-like childcare centre for the young! 053-85803.

Parents home, Tel Aviv, seeking reliable qualified nurse, full/parttime. POB 9195, Tel Aviv.

Petah Tikva, woman for housework, thrice weekly, references. 03-906659.

Raanana, live-in metapelet for 1, 6, 7 + help in housework. 052-452494.

Raanana, seeking devoted domestic for housework. 052-445648.

Ramat Aviv, woman for housekeeping, 5 times weekly. 07.00-12.00. 202019.

Ramat Efal, seeking domestic + metapelet for entire week, good terms. 03-359166.

Ramat Hasharon, reliable domestic, thrice weekly, references. 03-402720.

Ramat Aviv, domestic help, 4 hours, 5 times weekly. 421745.

Reliable domestic for household without children. Kfar Shmaryahu. 052-78810.

Religious family, Ramat Gan, seeking woman for housework, 5 times weekly. 03-778735.

Seeking domestic to clean house twice weekly. 805467.

Tel Aviv, metapelet + housework, 4 times weekly, 12.30-18.30. 230117, 245773.

Urgent! Au pair who loves children, Raanana, good terms. 052-446293.

Yad Eliyahu, metapelet for 6-month old girl, household help, experienced. Work, Semadar, 246233; evenings, 999790.

Bavli, metapelet for baby, references (6), 08.00-14.30, 441783.

Elderly woman in north Tel Aviv requires woman speaking Hebrew, Russian or Yiddish, to live in + help at home and errands. 03-230685, 17.00-20.00.

Experienced domestic required in Savyon, Ramat Aviv. 03-428779, 03-340138, 03-721368.

Experienced metapelet for baby, 08.30-15.30, references. 03-426573.

Experienced metapelet needed urgently in Tel Aviv for European family, for two kindergarten children, live in, previous experience in child care essential. Apply in writing, urgently. POB 6030, Tel Aviv 61060, for "child care".

Givatayim, Borochov, metapelet required, convenient terms, live-in possible. 03-734458, 03-315902.

Metapelet required for children in Germany, preferably German speaking. 052-24159.

Metapelet requied, 4 days, 5 hours. 871957, Bat Yam.

Metapelet/domestic required for disabled, including live in, urgent. 9230223.

Metapelet/kindergarten assistant for toddlers, Ramat Hasharon. 03-470867, 052-554584, home.

Ramat Hasharon, metapelet, references, for baby, 5 days, 06.30-15.00. 474010.

Ramot Zahala, metapelet for baby, full day, 07.30-16.00. 478218.

Metapelet for two, 5 times weekly, Ramat Aviv, 12.00-16.00. 03-423191.

Ramat Gan, experienced, responsible woman to keep house and care for babies, 6 days, NIS 500. 03-776314.

Zahala, responsible woman required for housework, 6 times weekly, 6 hours. 471687.

Kiryat Ono, metapelet for 2, 7-8, 12.30-15.30. 347879, afternoons.

Live-in childrens' nanny wanted in Ramat Efal. 03-717257.

Domestic + experience, regular work, morning hours. 03-243616.

For responsible! Household management + cleaning, two/three times weekly. 03-451379.

Kibbutznik metapelet required for infant, live-in, for year or more. 03-726591.

North Tel Aviv, energetic and devoted worker required for cleaning flat + references, 8 hours weekly, 6 times weekly (Friday 5 hours). Tel. 03-221149-8-0.

ELECTRICITY

Electronics firm in Petah Tikva requires welding wirers with experience of army level. 906851, 900168.

Experienced welders, after army, for welding and installation of printed circuits, full day, Tel Aviv area. Manpower, 03-298877.

Production technician required, 2½ years experience with systems of incentive pay in metal factories. 03-210805, 03-257591.

Zamir requires experienced wirers of electrical boards for work in Ramat Gan. 03-240105.

Seeking electronics workers, with/out experience. Apply Pilot, 19 Hatzefira, near Tel Aviv central bus station.

Seeking installation and service worker for alarm systems, good terms. 052-35111.

Speakers repaired, all types. 17 Rashi, Bnei Brak. 03-704760.

Construction electrician, for long term, experienced, commensurate salary and conditions. Tigbur, 03-297840.

High-tech firm in Rishon Lezion industrial area requires supervisor for electronic plating, experience essential, chemical technician possible. 03-9611022, 9610838.

Tool maker, electronics experience, knowledge of dismantling and assembling Elect systems through draughting and plans, grade 11, stage 22, long term work, good conditions. Tigbur, 03-297840.

Building electrician required for industry, central area. 731851, evenings.

Construction electrician + industrial electrician, for immediate work, long term, good conditions. Tigbur, 03-297840.

Raanana, stereo technician, part time, excellent conditions. 052-451541.

Technician, electricity knowledge for servicing department, equipment and cleaning. 800455.

HAIRDRESSING

Alon Hairdressing salon, Kfar Hamaccabia, seeks blow dryer operator. 715793.

Good blow-dryer operator to 47 Pinkas, Perla Hairdresser. 03-448447.

Seeking: ambitious hairdresser open to new ideas. 919479.

MESSENGERS

Young person with moped required for part time/full time messenger work. 03-9612806.

Messenger + motorcycle for steady work + apprentices. 03-614050.

Customs clearance company requires messenger + Vespa licence. Rafi, 03-380620.

Full time messenger, after army, for various jobs. 03-831193.

Messenger + Vespa licence who knows Tel Aviv, high pay for suitable. 03-881489.

Messengers + moped licence, good terms, for suitable. 03-621017, 03-624973.

Spare parts messenger + 1.5 moped licence. 812462.

Tel Aviv business requires messenger + Vespa license. 330759.

METAL WORKERS

Pressure welder, knowledge of plan reading, grade Het-8, transportation, meals, good conditions. Tigbur, 03-297840.

Experienced turner-miller (shavings processing team head), permanent work, in car manufacturing factory. 03-9222130.

Industrial metal workers; Argon welders, good conditions. 03-381987, 03-380189.

Industrial plant seeks welder-metalworker; maintenance-metalworker, miller. 03-478121, 08.00-15.00.

Industrial plant, Bat Yam, seeks turner, minimum 3 years experience, good conditions. 03-5511342, 03-5510026.

Turner for permanent work in machines manufacturing factory. 03-9222130.

Automatic milling facory seeking tuner and assistant. 836537, 830989.

Conventional miller, 3-5 years' experience, good terms (shifts), extended work period, meals, transportation, good terms. Tigbur, 03-297840.

Elpak requires stainless steel metalworker-argon welder, experienced in bodywork. 03-798414.

Excellent metal worker/CO2 welder for temporary work, good salary. Shatal, 03-5592146.

Experienced miller required; also mechanical practical engineer. 655433.

Experienced miller, permanent work, excellent terms. AVT, 03-203052/3.

Experienced turner, permanent work, excellent terms. AVT, 03-203052/3.

For conveying and engineering. Bet Dagan, metal workers required. Apply to Ofer, 03-984651, good conditions for suitable.

Good terms for suitable, 823761, 8 Ben Azaria, Jaffa.

Kfir lifts, Raanana, requires experienced metalworker. 052-33701.

Metal worker experienced and capable of reading plans, good conditions, transportation, meals. Tigbur, 03-297013.

Metalworkers required for work in Tel Aviv, Raanana. 052-24279, 03-906731.

Tel Mond metalwork shop requires general metalworker who can read plans. 052-34589, 18.00-20.00.

Zamir requires metalworkers/welders, experienced, who can read plans, for continuous work, excellent terms. 03-240105, 08-454651.

Pipe layer/welder, at least 10 years' experience, can read plans, independent worker. 03-805453.

Pressure welder, can read plans, grade 8, transportation, meals, good conditions. Tigbur, 03-297840.

SALES STAFF

Professional salesperson for clothing shop, central Bialik, Ramat Gan. 736281; 394061, home.

Salespersons to Naveh Avivim perfumery, afternoons. 03-725013, mornings.

Experienced salesperson, responsible, attractive, for Italian bath accessories shop, split shift, references! 246020; evenings, 743326.

Young people to head teams of distributors of popular educational product. Nir Oz, 80 Jabotinsky, Ramat Gan.

Children's shoe salespeople required, Tel Aviv and Ramat Hasharon. 03-264958.

Dress boutique requires salesperson, experienced, 5 hour shift, alternate mornings/evenings. 656416.

Demonstration workers required for Supermarkets in Tel Aviv and Sharon environs. Tel. 052-22517.

Experienced salesperson required for Bacardi-Jeans factory shop, good terms, 14.00-19.00. 03-702570, 03-7519245.

SECURITY

Experienced salesperson required for shoe shop on Dizengoff. Work, 03-231914; evenings, 03-459077.

SEWING & CUTTING

Coat pattern maker, part time, good conditions. 03-235202.

Machinist required for excellent ready-to-wear clothing, special conditions. 03-661404.

Raanana, Singer and overlock machinists, export quality, includes transportation. 052-449604.

1 or 2 au-pairs, Jerusalem, housekeeping, live-in. 02-537229, not Shabbat.

Clothing production technician to calculate times, incentive salary, method improvement. 373295-6.

Cutter + assistant required for Tadmit, excellent conditions, home atmosphere. 03-737170.

Excellent overlock Singer machinist required, possible at home. 822451.

Experienced Singer and overlock operators for sewing workshop, good conditions. 837038.

MGE Sport, Nahalat Yitzhak, requires machinists, good conditions. 03-253919.

Mustang fashion requires experienced cutter who knows how to enlarge patterns, preferably also sewing. 03-615849.

Mustang requires excellent pattern maker and experienced pattern machinist. 03-615849.

Overlock machinists required 5 days weekly, flexible hours. 03-650377.

Overlock operator from Petah Tikva area, good conditions for suitable. 9221472.

Aristo-Shmat requires large, quality sewing workshop, good terms. 03-651761, 03-653276.

Bols Fashion requires experienced fashion designer. 03-659361.

Bridal salon seeking machinist, part time, cutting know-how. 03-284781.

Gerstmann Beckenstein, women's fashionwear manufacturers, seeking expert cutter. 03-657555.

Knitwear export factory requires sewing workshop manager, knowledge of sewing, cutting, quality control, guiding workers, experience mandatory, excellent terms. 03-798469, 20.00-22.00.

Manner, permanent cutter for delicate fabrics + home machinists for steady work, excellent conditions. 03-822173, 03-813025.

Or Yehuda sewing workshop requires machinists and apprentices. 03-345434.

Polelia requires buttonholer and button sewer, experienced. 03-655655, 03-662520.

Polelia requires experienced pattern-maker for women's and children's wear. 03-662520, 03-655655.

Polelia seeking superior pattern-maker for women's and children's wear, part time possible. 03-655655, 03-662520.

Seeking overlock machinists, excellent conditions, good atmosphere. 03-336945.

Seeking cutter, experienced on machine. 332656, 08.00-14.00.

Sewing workshop requries manufacturers, high standard. 03-624785; evenings, 03-860836.

Yafit Model requries experienced machinist for all machines, excellent salary and benefits. 03-657237, 03-652097.

Zigzag machinists for work at home! Contract work possible, profitable! 03-614432.

Machinist required, daily/monthly, for repairs (free room and board possible), flexible hours. 03-5464305, 03-446087.

Situations Wanted

General manager, 40, soon to be available, very experienced in accounting, money, marketing. Please contact: POB 1334, Tel Aviv 26996, for Dan.

Independent bookkeeper accepting work in all fields. 03-803845, home.

Seeking professional and trainee masseuses, for client's home. 03-5513776.

Data systems university graduate seeks work in computers. 03-230190.

Teacher seeks to care of children, live-in, possible for overseas travelers. 950934.

Well arranged Transporter, room for 10, open for offers. 03-310240.

Experienced secretary, good appearance, seeking secretarial and commercial representation work in French language. Serious offers to POB 29726, Tel Aviv, for No. 3440.

Seeking illustration work and for children's books. 053-53853.

Disabled young man + car seeking work/merchandise distribution. 03-615801.

Hebrew typing done at home. 03-956960, 03-959269, 14.00-16.00.

Retired (f), banking background, seeking work, afternoons preferred, Hebrew/German/English. 03-269324.

Business

Advice, contacts, original ideas for businesses, marketing promotion. 03-426328.

Beit Romano area, Herzl, 130sq.m., bargain, + small and large carpets, monthly rental and tnbu, 658169.

Bookkeeping office accepting arrears liquidation + returns, quickly + low prices. 03-370922.

Business in construction field, producing innovative unusual product, about to close. Factories seeking a product with orders and proven export potential should contact: POB 44649, Haifa.

For wholesale children's clothing, seeking independent agent from Haifa/north area, established clientele. 03-651781.

Food distribution area + truck, income for 2 families. 5/5 Hofein, Holon.

Lieberman and Ben Zvi offer loans for salaried workers against guarantors in permanent positions, commercial cheque discounting for firms, good conditions. 03-886769.

Publishing firm working mainly with exports, requires financial investment of about $50,000. Possibly via securities or as a loan, investor will receive high returns according investment. 03-285621, for Itzik.

Realty office, north Tel Aviv, requires partner. 03-245023.

Rental, hall, yard, gallery + phone, south Tel Aviv. 03-422901.

Seeking 50% partner for gardening business, establishing and maintaining gardens, experience in planning and establishing gardens preferred, $250,000 investment. 052-84892, evenings.

Service for placing ads in Luah Maariv, with credit cards: Visa, Visa + 30, Isracard, Diners, Pirsum Ideal, 03-227117, 03-227118, open all day (from 07.00).

The big centre for Hassidic cassettes, Eli Photography Shop, 102 Rabbi Akiva, Bnei Brak.

Auditing-costing-budgeting services, financial and economical planning. Moshe Greens, 03-236810.

Excellent sales promoters who will function as regional managers, investment possible. 03-246305.

For sale/rental, Ashdod, business for hydraulics, shavings processing + clientele. 055-57229, not Shabbat.

For serious! For sale, flourishing catering company + franchise right for food and events in large project, Gush Dan. POB 16312, Tel Aviv.

Greek company seeks sole importer and marketing person for variousmarble products, fixtures, blocks, etc. POB 29895, Tel Aviv.

Investment company requires factories and businesses for sale. 5463089, 5460259.

Kiryat Arye, rental, large central service garage + clientele, suitable for companies. 03-9324576.

Petah Tikva, garage for rent/partnership with qualified mechanic. 03-919795, 03-9322276.

Ramat Gan, sale, large flourishing minimarket, high class. 798031.

Rental, due to health reasons, active mini-market + equipment, Ramat Gan, merchandise for sale. 03-730717, evenings.

Rental, luxurious building, suitable for parents' home. Ilanot, 03-234205.

Revolutionary tooth brush, registered patent. Combination required for its marketing. 03-259202.

$15,000 loan required in exchange for interest and salary. 08-227801.

Company dealing with international marketing of produce, kerosene, products and money is interested in connections with dealers and suppliers in Israel and abroad. 03-661518, 03-766858.

For experienced, keymoney, flourishing minimarket, $43,000. 03-225870, 03-396447.

German company dealing with marketing interested in representing Israeli companies, various fields. POB 3350, Tel Aviv.

Marketing company and its factory requires serious investor. POB 4104, Tel Aviv 61040, for "Investor".

Partner required for company owning large medical centres countrywide, $260,000 investments of which 200,000 is guaranteed. 057-958416, evenings.

Partner-senior manager required for interesting project in beauty and fashion field. (03-809492, evenings, 834286.

Professional requires partner with commercial sense. 03-374483.

Sale, two halls on ground floor, 75sq.m. each + 90sq.m. on 1st floor, suitable for food industry and commercial (and shops), 102 Rehov Hashomer, Bnei Brak, opposite CocaCola (ice-cream shop). Ask for Yehuda or Hillel, 03-772325, 03-780156, 03-781865.

Silent or active partner required (resident of north) for large medical centre, $80,000 investment, half guaranteed. 03-783608, evenings.

Yearly tax reports, and capital declarations, convenient prices. 776452.

Active Eilat company for sale, signs and graphic work. Rina, 03-824682.

Biochemist seeking partner to establish private medical laboratory. 03-411773.

Cafe for sale/monthly rent, unique style + equipment, fully furnished, licences. 03-321231, 03-770294; after 22.00, 778185.

Cardclub, Tel Aviv + permit, no investment, for offers. 391236.

Debt collection! Expertly, quickly! Technical, legal, in Israel and Europe. 03-900172, 03-913119, 03-913518.

Established transporting company for sale, flat moving, Tel Aviv, vehicles, goodwill. 03-284278.

Financial manager and e administrator, widely experienced in industry, seeking managerial position in industry with investment possibility. Details, POB 1144, Tel Aviv 61010.

For rent, food factory in Haifa area. Evenings, 04-244145, 04-237093.

For sale, Petah Tikva, diamond polishing workshop, established, 20 stations + equipment. 910116, 052-448076.

For sale, construction materials company, goodwill in work. 03-287640.

Holon, Ace delicatessen with equipment, stock, worker. 883361.

Immediately available, minimarket in central Raanana. Work, 052-25466.

International clothing marketing company seeking offers for establishing large specialty shops for products, experienced in clothing branch who would like to operate as franchises, please phone 03-287325, 03-286305, proper guarantees to be demanded.

Italian modern ice cream machines for sale. 03-941542, 08-460973.

Partnership in large, profitable regional bakery, Ramle. 08-229580, 03-9613824.

Shop in heart of Afula, 130sq.m., seeking suitable agency. 065-22458.

Dizengoff Centre, 2 storey shop for sale, bargain, for serious. 295308.

Due to partnership dissolution, flourishing sign business available in Ramat Gan. 7511457, 445274.

Factory for production and marketing of concentrates, income for 2 families. 03-915789.

For sale for personal reasons: active, lucrative electronics business, dealing with production, marketing and service of electronic games, good will, and existing stock. $100,000. POB 7657, Ramat Gan.

For sale/rental, beautiful dental clinic + patients, centre Ramat Gan, possibility of 3 rooms. 03-722018.

Independent concessionaire, in old age home (200 persons), Kfar Shmaryahu. 052-78829, 78820, Doron.

American doughnut equipment for sale + know-how. Evenings, 03-5321106.

Clearance sale, posters, religious, pop and tourist themes. 02-225108.

Flourishing cafe and restaurant requires two partners, $100,000. 03-447820.

Packing house/or complete food packing equipment for sale. 04-720701.

Agent required for Haifa and northern area, with sales storeroom, central location, seeks agency for: 1. Women's fashion manufacture; 2. Fashion accessories (belts). Apply with serious offers to: P.O.B. 470, Kiryat Motzkin.

American accountant, in country, wishes to contact manufacturers in order to interest buyers from the U.S.A. in Israeli products. Details: 03-735390, not Shabbat.

Deal of the year! Additional profit for foreign residents with bank investments. Call immediately! Yigal, 664441.

For sale, pretty and interesting building + worthwhile return. 233021, 238176.

Graduate, 25, talented with wealth of experience in financial management, able to set up business, wishes to become active partner in company/factory, without investment. P.O.B. 17189, Tel Aviv.

Kfar Sava, have central shop, open to offers. 052-442892, 052-29718.

Partner required for managing sale of marketing projects in Sharon, advertising experience. 052-541114.

Ramat Hasharon, for sale, operating delicatessen, shop for monthly rental. 03-480650, work.

Seeking shop for monthly rental, Dizengoff/Allenby centre, up to 20sq.m. 662127, 803324.

Seeking plastic injection (180 gram) and 35 press work. 03-820042.

Serious investor required for unique food business. 051-32684.

Shop required for buffet, Ramat Gan centre, for delicatessen. Tel. 04-233166, work.

To let, established, active business in Eilat, interior decorating. 059-72886, 059-75463.

Tax consultant wishes to purchase tax consulting office in Tel Aviv. P.O.B. 20547, Tel Aviv.

Loans

Loans against car lien or bank guarantee. Mor, 03-335702/3/4, 04-641475.

Lieberman and Ben Zvi offer loans for salaried against guarantors with steady jobs. For companies, commercial cheques discounted, good conditions. 03-886769.

The centre for salaried and civil servants, unlinked NIS loans. 03-230003.

Unlinked NIS loans and cheques discounted, for factories, companies and self-employed. 03-230003.

Businessmen and company owners! Commercial cheque discounting! 03-423267-8.

Immediate loans against deposit of jewellery, electrical equipment or other valuables. 03-295990.

Loans against lien on car, loans to salaried with steady job, commercial cheque and notes discounting, immediate. 03-9230467, 03-9245243.

Halls

Monthly rental, Tel Aviv centre, 300sq.m. well lit basement, parking for loading + 2 phone lines. 03-202357, 03-456479.

170sq.m. hall for rent, Tel Aviv, Rehov Tushia, including power, phone, office, $3/sq.m. 995111, 848614.

Must sell, for quick deciders, 500sq.m., hall, lift, power, phone. 052-544911; evenings, 052-456873.

If you are seeking hall, in 120-person Haifa hotel, green, for any purpose. 04-254355.

Behind Ramat Gan Exchange, 200sq.m., 3rd floor, phones, parking. 03-291317, from Sunday.

Industrial Premises

For sale/rental, 1,000sq.m. building, ground floor, on 2,500sq.m. plot, Ramat Eliahu industrial area (Rishon Lezion). 03-787717, 03-709159.

Gush Dan, 100-2,500, monthly rental, convenient prices. 03-5462486, 03-457412.

Kiryat Aryeh, for sale, 920sq.m. per floor. 052-447283, home; 052-442771.

Petah Tikva, for sale/rental, 1250sq.m., formerly Michlelet Orot school. 03-903135; evenings, 03-9229751.

Rental, office + phone, 31 Peretz, Contact Zion, 03-373907.

Rental, 1200sq.m., Rehov Hamasger, opposite Shevah, ground floor, power, 3,000. Success, 455205.

Yehud, monthly rental, 110sq.m. + 65sq.m. + 20 + 20kwh + yard. 03-362955.

Rental, 5000sq.m., single floor building with 15 dunams fenced land, Gush Dan, immediate occupancy, suitable for factory/industry/storage. Nihsei-Razim, Rafi Brurman (Maldan). 03-6111945.

Rental, industrial hall, 83sq.m., phone, power. 237570.

Commercial company seeking industrial structure in greater Tel Aviv area for monthly rent, one-storey, 200-300sq.m. + adjacent yard, 3-phase power and water connection. Details to Forty, 03-611521.

New Rishon Lezion industrial area, for sale or partnership, corner plot, 3019sq.m., including 1216sq.m. structure now active and profitable fabrication and petrol garage + offices, phones, power. Offers in writing to POB 4486, Rishon Lezion 75144.

Storeroom for rent, 800sq.m., Ashdod, northern industrial area, 400hp, refrigeration room, phone. 03-411526.

To let/for sale, from 50-1500 sq.m. American-Israel Realty. 03-297536.

Givat Herzl, Rishon Lezion, Yazur, Kiryat Aryeh, halls for rent, ground floor, phones. Coral, 03-288943, 03-292616.

Keymoney, 160sq.m. halls + office + power. 21 Derech Petah Tikva. 03-611038.

Bargain, on Florentine, 2 storey building, well kept, 140sq.m. + power and phone, for sale. 03-826935.

Industrial Equip.

Seeking to purchase building equipment, lumber, used plywood, iron stands. 03-999126.

Petah Tikva, Kiryat Arie, 4 dunam plot + new 600sq.m. construction + offices, power, phones, possible to build another 4,000sq.m., rental or combination deal, or other offer. Apply, POB 384/50, Petah Tikva.

Petah Tikva, rental, 585/360/95, ground floor, phone, power. 03-902921, 03-9227756.

For rent, Alimack outside Eft, 13 stops, 1000kg. 03-769961, 03-761779.

Offices

For sale, 3 room flat for office, Derech Petah Tikva-Hamasger area. 841726.

Keymoney, 90sq.m. office, 119 Allenby, airconditioners, phone. 03-371616.

Bnei Brak, near M.M.M., luxurious office, 7 rooms + 220sq.m. showroom, adjacent parking, architecture, interior design, airconditioners, curtains, wall-to-wall carpets, $1,200 per month, available immediately. 03-9231631, 03-9252885.

Luxurious office, 5 rooms, long term, Dizengoff, near Habima. 03-284819.

Rental offices, town centre, 2nd floor, 130sq.m., phones, can be divided. 057-690519.

Rental offices: 1. 15 rooms + phones, parking, near Mograbi; 2. 12 rooms + phone, parking, near Post Office (Allenby); 3. 9 rooms + phones, airconditioners, near Dizengoff; 4. 4 rooms + phones, Balfour. Commercial Realty, 231616.

Rental, Montefiore neighbourhood, unit of 4 office rooms, new building, phone, lift, parking. 03-4719137.

Rental, south Tel Aviv, 3 for office, phone. 03-281419, 03-261303.

Rental/sale, new building, Yitzhak Sadeh, 50-400sq.m. Adamat Yisrael, Alaluf. 03-614621, 03-441784.

Bargain, 100sq.m., new, luxurious, near Exchange, 5 phone lines, parking. 03-434707.

3, office flat, ground floor, Maneh-Sderot Chen. Shomroni Realtors, 03-290622.

From lawyers, 6½ rooms, Allenby, 4 rooms, shop, gallery, Emek Yizreel. 201140.

Givatayim, luxurious display hall, 60sq.m., 4 offices, kitchen, conveniences, 3 phone lines, airconditioners, immediate occupancies. 9227977.

Monthly rental, 1½, phone, office/residential, near Shalom Tower. 03-226180.

Monthly rental, near Beit Hadar, 300sq.m., airconditioned, phones. 03-224697.

North, 300sq.m., luxurious, rental, excellent conditions, excellent location. Anglo-Saxon, 286181.

Ramat Gan, luxurious office, airconditioner, phone, immediate. 9227977, 499245.

Rental, 200sq.m. office, phones, 21 Tchernichowsky. 03-454578.

Rental, 208sq.m., phones, partitioned, Ramat Gan, 17 Modiin. 03-737705.

Rental, 275sq.m., in Mad-Yahalom building, $13/sq.m. 995111, 848614.

Rental, in accountant's office, 3 available rooms, shared conveniences, near Dizengoff Centre. 03-283852.

Sale or rental, office building requiring renovation, Rehov Carlebach, 1100sq.m. of offices on 3 floors. Anglo-Saxon, 286181.

Urgent, Holon, insurance agent interested in renting in existing office, with/without partnership. 08-239349, 03-842497.

To let, halls and offices for light industry. Hayetzira, Ramat Gan, 03-743043.

For rent, 2, Tchlenov, Tel Aviv, also for storeroom. 224089, not Shabbat.

For rent, Ibn Gabirol, 4, from September. 03-223468, 03-427971.

Ramat Gan, monthly rent, 28sq.m. office + phone, immediate. 03-7516276, 03-453746.

21 Rehov Hayetzira, Ramat Gan, offices to let, 120 sq.m., 40 sq.m., frontal. Netivei Ayalon, 03-450581.

Ramat Gan, near Exchange, for rent, 32sq.m., phone. 052-552631.

Tel Aviv, for sale, 4 floors for offices/lodgings. Dromax, 052-550520. KibHomosexuals, lesbians and their parents, an attentive ear, support and encouragement. 03-625629.

2 rooms, phone, airconditioner, 90 Hashmonaim, Tel Aviv. 03-737622.

Ben Yehuda - Bograshov, offices + shop + airconditioning, 30 phone lines. Inter-Israel (exclusive). 03-294141.

Behind Ramat Gan Exchange, 200sq.m., 3rd floor, phones, parking. 03-291317, from Sunday.

Brenner, 3 + 4, small house; Mograbi, 4; Smolenskin, 7 + 5. Cohen Realty. 03-237743.

Immediate! To let, office space in office building. Inter-Israel, 03-294141.

Lilienblum, 2 pretty office rooms, immediate occupancy. 03-251595.

Office for sale/rental, good location, Tel Aviv. Ofakim, 03-299972.

Office storey to let, phones, up to 240sq.m. 376489, 382771.

Wish to purchase and rent offices in Tel Aviv and environs. Ofakim, 03-299972.

Plots

Bargain, Kiryat Ono, 500 private, 6,000; Jerusalem, Ramot, $8,000. 03-773271.

Firm seeking plot between 3-5 dunams to build storeroom, Gush Dan. 03-661350.

Gan Yavne, 20 dunam (bordering buildings), 50,000. Sagi (Maldan), 7517074, 788531.

Gedera, villa area, 836sq.m., for two-family. 055-23998.

Herzliya, near sea, 2,000sq.m., near Country Club, plot 6591 (designated for villas). Sagi (Maldan), 7517074, 788531.

Holon centre, plot for industry, 2,400sq.m. Zur, 853069.

Kiryat Aryeh, 2.3 dunam, combination + money. 052-447283, home; 052-442777, office.

Plot 6620, ½ dunam + 2½, plot 6621, NIS 270,000. 997739.

Roof for sale + building permit, Zamenhof, 37,000. Success, 03-448704.

750sq.m. plot, 130 Rehov Levinsky + 4 room flat. 03-372220, 03-290435.

Azor, seeking to buy plot, preferably large. 372013, 5561456.

Binyamina, 2½, $87,500, possibly 2 villas. 04-231972.

Cheap! Plot for immediate, private construction, Upper Tiberias. 03-418715.

Herzliya Bet, sale, high plot for 12 units. Oren Dansky, 052-78096.

Holon, bloc 6043, 310sq.m. area, near construction. 03-743727.

If you have a plot for construction in Holon, we have a special offer for you. POB 2632, Holon.

Oranit, 300sq.m. plot, bargain, including development. 03-5515585.

Raanana, 4 plots, 375s.m. per unit, authorized for construction, exclusive area. M.H.B., 052-31275, 052-22725.

Raanana, 435sq.m., Israel Land Authority, 57,000. Gioran. 03-484279, 052-84839.

Bargain due to departure, plot, 600sq.m., Ramat Modiin religious communal settlement. 051-99380, 051-98534.

Contractors, sale of building plots in Taofim. Details, Mavo, 03-7512380-2.

Herzliya Hatzeira, end of Brenner, 4-unit plot for sale. Anglo-Saxon, 052-872589.

Ramat Gan!! Hayarden, plot for 30 rooms, 240,000, Society, 03-234537, 03-224004.

Reliable contractor required for combination deal for 2-family, Ramat Samal, Nes Ziona. 03-958339.

Seeking plot + construction permit for 60 units, Petah Tikva area. 03-912050, 03-915395.

Seeking to buy plot in Bnei Brak Merkaz Baalei Melacha or other sites. Tivuch, 03-780060.

South Tel Aviv, Ezra Quarter, dunam for investment. 03-822360, 03-427371.

Bargain, Rishon Lezion, 250-300sq.m. for cottage, 35,000. 03-200450-5.

Ramat Gan, Diamond Exchange, part of commercial lot, multi-storey. 03-459389.

Complete office furniture, for office furnishing, bargain. 418587.

For sale, Atlit, 665sq.m., Keren Kayemet Leisrael, for construction of villa. National Tel Aviv, 03-236320, 03-236738.

Pardes Hannah, 5 dunam, before parcellization, half price. 065-40722.

Plot in Kfar Vradim, on central rise, convenient terms. 04-334140.

Raanana, corner plot, highest area! Independent construction with overseeing. Ideal Homes, 052-34015.

Shops

Holon, keymoney, shop for any purpose. 806628, 802934.

Keymoney, Ben Yehuda, central location, small, cute. 03-287370, 052-453240.

Ramat Hasharon, Neve Rasco, shop to let, any purpose. 03-476778.

Rental, corner shop + gallery, phone, Tochnit Lamed commercial centre. 03-622796, work; 03-416692, home.

Rental, 110sq.m. shop + power, phone. 03-218677, 03-457913.

Rental/sale, Yitzhak Sadeh/Twersky, 50-200sq.m., Adamot Yisrael Alaloufi. 03-614621, 03-441784.

For sale! 65sq.m., Ben Gurion, phone lines, parking. Aminut, 5461844, Maidan.

For sale, Kfar Hibat Zion, 22-dunam unit, building plot. 063-39912.

Kikar Hamedina, monthly rental, 110sq.m., + 75sq.m. basement, 3300. 03-244157.

Petah Tikva, centre, keymoney, large + gallery, phone, well arranged. 03-403194.

Shop, monthly rental, Hahalutzim, Tel Aviv, 31 sq.m. + 15. 03-829425.

Monthly rental, shop in Kfar Sava, Rehov Moledet, 150sq.m. shop + 75sq.m. gallery, gallery possible separate, suitable for office, separate entrance. 03-4403123.

Rehovot, sale, shop with two galleries possible on 2nd level, 140 Herzl. 08-465494.

Arlosoroff, ground floor, room + conveniences, 15sq.m., permit phone, immediate. Moti, 03-768812.

For rent, shop/office, phone, parking, Ramat Gan, Uz'iel. 03-802198.

Geaher Hahalachu! 285sq.m., well arranged, lovely, phones, shops. 03-2004505.

Holon, shop for rent + phone, 88 Sokolow, in passage, 984231.

Monthly rent, special shop, many purposes, Hadar centre. 04-670477.

Petah Tikva, 3, for rent, central, fully furnished, phone, airconditioning. 052-72169.

Rehov Levontin shop, grund floor, gallery, each 36sq.m., 3-phase power. 03-296208.

Rehov Allenby, keymoney shop 45 + 20. 253648.

Seeking to rent kiosk in good location in centre, for monthly rent. 03-805908.

Available for keymoney, large shop + gallery, phone, furniture, near Shalom Tower. 03-653257, 10.00-13.30; 03-267660, 16.00-19.00.

Ben Yehuda - Bograshov, offices + shop + airconditioning, 30 phone lines. Inter-Israel (exclusive). 03-294141.

Emek Yizrael, corner Herzl, 2 shops for rent, 90sq.m. 03-824876, 03-820620.

For sale, 14sq.m., Ramat Gan, Haroeh, good location. 749090.

Monthly rental, shop for clothing or any purpose, Jabotinsky, Bnei Brak. 226981.

New luxurious building, 18 Messilat Hehashmonaim, Tel Aviv, shops to let. 03-799097, 03-705562.

Ramat Hasharon, to let, 64sq.m. 03-474437, from Sunday evening.

Rishon Lezion, centre, shop, tabu, for sale to serious. 959238, shop; 950679, evenings.

Shop required, Bnei Brak, Rabbi Akiva centre, for rent or sale. 03-900569.

Tel Aviv, to let, shops in Shenkin and Beit Yosef, near Allenby. 03-913917.

To let, shop in Cial building, 5 Druanov, in passage. 03-490365.

Warehouses

Seeking to rent storeroom, about 400sq.m., with adjacent office, about 40sq.m., car access + phone south or east Tel Aviv. 03-245152.

Monthly rent, 350sq.m., fenced yard, phones. 03-371512.

75 Rehov Matalon, cellar, 178 sq.m., to let, including power + phone. For details, 254575, 267953.

To let, storeroom/basement, 100-1200 + phones. Ofakim, 03-299972.

To let, closed shed, 800sq.m. + yard, near Ben Gurion Airport. 08-247253.

Workshops

For keymoney sale, carpentry with machines, 65sq.m., possibly only building. 03-820002, work; 03-5562786, evenings.

Keymoney, 40sq.m., basement, leaving due to illness. 03-472506, evenings.

Matrimonial

Best regards to couples marrying soon, free registration for women aged 17-25. For details: Meni, 03-719042, 03-720032.

Contact Jewish individuals worldwide. Send your biography to Shiluv Organization. POB 6190, Tel Aviv.

Religious(m), handsome, Askenazi, 29;177, practical engineer, seeks suitable religious until 30. POB 16, Savyon.

Single graduate

هكذا من الاصل

Modular wooden roofing, 12.80x28sq.m., Indokol, used as roofing balls, good for any use. 03-344051.

Sale, agricultural farm on Moshav Hayogev, 04-9933722, to Merakez Hameshek.

Sale, organic waste Moshav Argoni, 055-82278.

Sale, farm on religious moshav near Rehovot. 08-437851

For sale - ½ dunam netting house, bargain. 03-9321808.

Fine bargain sale, fans suitable for cowsheds and chicken coops. 067-67451.

For sale, Ad-ad seedlings, excellent quality. 04-210038 or 057-398481.

For sale, dunam hothouse Halfor, Mirsar model. 052-61702, 052-23806.

Holder D50 tractor for sale, model 81, including set of balloon tyres. 04-922883.

Magrif Ltd. fruit sorter for apricots, plums, pears, continues to serve its customers from its new address, new industrial area, Netanya. 053-50230, 053-57165.

Seeking professional manager for agricultural farm near Kinneret, vast knowledge and experience in large scale raising of vegetables, irrigated field crops and groves. POB 180, Tiberias.

Shear Yashuv, established farm for bargain sale. 03-345405; weekends, 069-44442.

Used spare parts for Internash cotton picker, including basket and drums + 622 cottonpicker in working condition. 04-936608, 04-933521, evenings.

Bargain, for sale, farm in Moshav Nitzanei Oz near Netanya. 053-88916.

1½ dunam for sale, storeroom, beehive + equipment. Call. 03-441970.

6 metre wide tunnels for all crops. 051-48169.

Active farm for sale, Hadar-Am + refrigerated room and storerooms. 053-25871.

Moshav Tzafririm, active farm, bargain. 02-915462, 02-911097, not Shabbat.

Ferguson 750 combine, working + John Deer press for bales + Case 108hp. tractor + drill. 057-923551, 057-924720.

For sale, rose nursery, Jaguar strain. 051-881610.

Seeking agricultural land for leasing, Even Yehuda and environs. 053-98068.

Seeking youth, after army, for work on farm. 053-35519, Ron.

Tractors

Digger GCB 3, 1973, excellent mechanically. 057-690050.

Fura 6610 tractor, 83 + shovel. 057-923440, not Shabbat.

Ferguson 50 required + industrial shovel for permanent work, Petah Tikva. 03-910622.

Interested in JVC digger + hammer, from 1982 on. 057-39241.

Interested in purchasing Ferguson 50 + industrial shovel. 909857.

JCV digger, 3 CX, new condition. 03-911938, 03-900735; evenings, 03-9230805.

Sale, bargain, John Deere 4640, 1500 work hours, excellent condition, with cabin. 052-28729.

Saxon MF 73 + wagon, 83, bargain. 03-490852.

Tractors and agricultural implements, brokerage mediation, sales, purchasing. Gan Sadeh Vaneshok, Moshav Yanuv. 053-58561, 053-85753.

A limited number of tractors still remaining. Internash and Case through Haspaka's property receiver, very good prices. Sale until liquidation of stock. Call daytime to Ashdod garage, 055-34452-3-4; evenings, Yossi Kimhi, 08-439294.

Calves for sale, 3-months old for raising. Dutch + hybrids. 052-63392, 052-63788, not Shabbat.

Caterpillar 225 digger, 1975, excellent condition! 03-319821, 03-9229354.

Choice of new Case tractors, full credit and financing terms, guarantee, service. 055-34452-3-4, 08-439294.

Ferguson 290 for sale, 1980; Manito, 1981; Ferguson 2680, 1983; 3-pronged plow, 60cm.; rotary plow, 3 blades, 16"; 12-plate discus, 12 doors. Yudla, details from Sunday, 07.00-16.00, 063-31391/2, 063-38011.

For sale, Manito 1980 fork-tractor. 054-36604.

Seeking to buy Caterpillar D-5 tractor. 04-993111, evening, 04-993180.

Case digger, 580, 1979, like new. 02-855756; home, 02-352304.

D9G tractor for sale, 1971 + compressors + communications equipment, water tanks. 02-245140, 02-431555.

Hobbies

Efco M-525 photocopying machine, 4½ years. 03-733192.

Photography

Minolta 7000 auto-focus, new. 720869.

Schools / Lessons

Experienced mathematics teacher to prepare for Technion practical engineers and matriculation examinations 447927.

Mathematics and physics lessons for bagrut by experienced academic teacher. 03-312315.

Bookkeeping 1,2,3, experienced teacher, all subjects. 03-442915.

Courses

High level, professional courses for ladies hairdressing, pedicure, manicure, attaching nails. Diana Institute, 190 Dizengoff. 03-226066.

Services

Sale and servicing of copying machines, regular paper. 03-725576.

Adam, 15 year experience, polish, cleaning, pest extermination. 03-871495.

Delicate spritz, paint, electricity, plumbing and additions. 03-644716, 03-788235.

Slimming

Excellent massage in customer's home, between 17.00-22.00. 03-289452.

Massage + sauna by new masseuses, intimate atmosphere. 26 Hovevei Zion, Tel Aviv. 03-288618.

Natalie! New! Come and get pampered at 80 Hahashmonaim. 03-283635.

New! Sigal institution, massage by masseuses, pleasant atmosphere. Sigal, 106 Allenby, 03-621461.

For bold! Exclusive, professional massage in pleasant atmosphere! 052-70073, from 11.30.

Sport

Maccabi Ramat Hen seeking tall basketball players (f) for national league. Apply to basketball court, Kfar Hamaccabiah, every Sunday, 17.00.

Travel & Tourism

Tayel - France, in Paris and the French Riviera, hotels from $15. 03-650181/3; evenings, 03-233566.

Tayel - France, the expert on Bulgaria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Romania. 03-650181/3; evenings, 03-233566.

Moshavnik, 50, seeks partner for Northern Europe trip. POB 470, Ashdod.

Interested(m) in partner(f) for trip to United States. POB 6291, Tel Aviv.

Religious student(m) interested in partner(m) for trip to Scandinavia in summer. 04-713763.

Interested in partner for trip abroad, till 30(f). POB 976, Netanya.

Vacations

Luxurious flat, furnished, equipped, facing sea, Yamit Hotel, parking, swimming pool, jacuzzi. 03-345613.

Reuven Hotel, Netanya, NIS 40 per day per person, full board. 053-23107.

Holiday flat in rural atmosphere, Bat Shlomo, near Zichron Yaakov. 063-99808.

Jerusalem, Rehavia, 2½, furnished, for vacation, kosher kitchen, 3rd floor. 04-672822/3, 04-383396, weekdays.

Beit Yanai, holiday flat, 5 beds, fully private. 053-96276, afternoons, evening.

Water-ski summer camp on the Kinneret, two-week sessions, full dormitory conditions. 052-443949, 052-440579.

Ashkelon, holiday house near sea, 3 + garden, June-July, 25 per day. 02-661708.

Bargain, Netanya, for summer, 3 + phone, furnished. 02-713740.

Cut out and save! Package deal with Eilat resort village, accomodation + continental breakfast + rental car for two days at amazing price of NIS 12.15 per night, minimum 4 days for 4 people. Details and reservations, 059-713111, 059-71306.

Fly in the skies of Israel, only NIS 19.5. 03-424680, 03-428793.

Rooms and flats required for vacationers and tourists, in resort cities, and ads for Luah Maariv. Pirsum Haviva, 02-244415.

Discharged soldier seeking partner for tour of Europe, August-September. 063-65629.

For tourists, 2½, Dizengoff, rear, for July - August. 03-245336, evenings.

Merom Hotel, Haifa, rooms, daily-monthly, bargain. 04-254355.

Nahariya, sea shore, vacation flat with swimming pool. 04-382998, not Shabbat.

Miscellanous

Installation of alarm systems for houses, businesses, cars. Levi Electronics, 43 Tchelnov. 03-380841.

American automatic drink machine + 2 gas containers. 03-476885.

Flat improvement and building of additions, excellent work, guaranteed, reasonable prices. 02-430524.

Printed shirts for camps, schools, institutions and businesses, cheap! Transpress, 113 Katznelson, Givatayim. 03-739627.

Hamavri - Kvar Sava pensioners club, full board, quiet location, pleasant company, security, permanence, warm approach. 052-26131.

Assistant with experience, 30 hours weekly, Ramat Gan. 03-742927, afternoons.

Centre for bugging equipment and scrambling devices. Details, 03-230971.

Zeev refinishes bathtubs in your home, nationwide, guarantee. 052-78862, 04-333452.

Medical care for elderly in homey atmosphere, Ramat Gan villa. 776784.

Jerusalem Flats

Contractors

For tourists, 6 room cottage, in luxurious project near Givat Oranim. Michael Starr (Maldan), 02-228371.

Villas & Houses

German Colony (Smuts), cottage, 5, large kitchen, spacious lounge. Binyanei Isco, 02-227416.

Givat Zeev, cottage, 4½, garden, monthly rental. 02-662941, weekdays.

Har Nof, cupboards in all bedrooms in luxury flats. Dur Nof, 02-243021, 02-228633.

Har Nof, possible to use Mahal eligibility. Dur Nof, 02-243021, 02-228633.

Har Nof, 4/5 rooms, new penthouse. Renta, 02-247839.

Mevasseret, cottages in two-family, convenient payment terms. Haviva, 225706.

Ramat Eshkol, 7 room villa, garden. Dur Nof, 02-228633, 02-243557-8.

Rental, 6 room house, Yemin Moshe, partially furnished, immediate. 722756.

Two level villa, centre, religious area, 250,000. 02-637475.

Villa in Ein Kerem, sale or rental, large garden. 02-414464.

Yemin Moshe, town house on double plot, magnificent view, 3 levels, roof-garden. Anglo-Saxon (Maldan), 02-221161.

Talpiot, luxurious penthouse! 7, storeroom, rustic view. 02-761894.

Givat Hamivtar, 6 + 3 in two family, separate entrances. 02-814098.

Moonshine, Jerusalem's smallest real estate agency, has moved to King David's Court. 19 David Hamelech, 247388, 222578.

Rural surroundings within Jerusalem, small villa, expansion possible, large garden. 02-767020, weekdays.

Flats for Sale

Ramat Eshkol, 2½. Keys at Michael Starr (Maldan), 02-228371.

German Colony, spacious, stylized flat, needs renovation. T.A.C., 631764, Maldan.

1 - 1 ½ ROOMS

Bayit Vegan, 1½, 38,000, phone, view. 02-976168, not Shabbat.

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

2, Kiryat Shmuel, Old Katamon; 2½ + roof, Metudela. T.A.C. (Maldan), 02-631764.

Gilo, 2, ground floor, large garden, solar boiler, beautiful. 02-764473.

Kiryat Yovel, 2½: Baka, 3, heating. 02-231471/6; 02-710203, home.

Palmach, 2½, spacious, exposures, improvements, 63,000. 02-695241, 02-667070.

Ramot Gimmel, 2, ground floor, spacious. 02-864729.

Rehavia, 2nd floor, 2 large rooms, with many improvements. 03-419699.

Kiryat Yovel, 2½: Baka, 3, heating. 02-231471/6, 02-710203, and home.

3 - 3 ½ ROOMS

For sale, Ramat Eshkol, 5 spacious, lift, view, southeast, double conveniences, walk-in closet. 02-819944, evenings.

Gilo Heh, 3, dinette, view, heating. Tel. 431268.

Ramot Aleph, 3, renovated, 2nd floor, excellent exposures, convenient price. Dur Nof, 02-228633, 02-243021.

109 Neve Yaakov, 3½, ground floor, immediate, 29,000. 02-536686, 02-228348.

Armon Hanatziv, 3 + dinette, 3rd floor, $40,000. 02-828880, weekdays.

Baka (Arab), 3, 2nd floor, balcony, sun, 67,000. 532131/3815, Weinstock.

Baka, 3, 2nd floor, balconies, cupboards, immediate. Dessy (Maldan), 02-245647.

Kiryat Moshe, 3½ rooms, luxurious, 3rd floor. 02-531810, not Shabbat.

Maale Efraim, bargain! 3 room villa, storeroom. 02-941571, weekdays.

Maalot Elram, must sell, 3, ground floor, agent. 02-711040, not Shabbat, also evenings.

Maalot Dafna, 3 rooms, open balcony, 58,000. Am-Gar, 02-816833.

Mevasseret, bargain, 3 + dinette, building permit, immediate. 02-344329.

Must sell, Rehov Haetzel, 3 rooms, 84sq.m. Ofir Realty, 814283, 813206.

Neve Yaakov, well arranged, dinette, solar boiler, Pladelet, wonderful view. 02-852843.

Old Katamon, 3, 2nd floor, balconies, 72,000. Am-Gar, 02-816833.

Quiet Rehavia, 3, 1st floor, balconies, 78,000. Exclusive to Adam U'Beito (Maldan), 02-247853, 247833.

Ramot, 3, solar boiler, view, heating, immediate. 02-353898, weekdays.

Rehavia, 3 + large garden, $85,000. 02-828880, weekdays.

Romema, 3, well arranged, yard, expansion possible. 02-552538, 02-537589.

Sanhedria, 37 Blau, 3½, storeroom, spacious, like new. 02-819862.

Talpiot, Koreh Hadorot, 2nd floor, 3 + dinette, balconies. 02-710334, weekdays.

Beit Hakerem, Yefe Nof, 3½, renovated, storeroom. 02-531040; work, 03-452610.

For quick decision! Tchernichowsky (Rassco), 3, well kept, 55,000. Binyanei Isco, 02-222597.

French Hill, 3, exit to yard (from private), $60,000. 02-814450.

Gilo Bet, 3, dinette, 3rd floor, available immediately, 42,000. 762895.

Har Nof, 3, $52,000. Dur Nof, 02-243021, 02-228633.

Rassco, Tchernichowsky, 3, 4th floor, closed balcony, 58,000. 02-639772.

Rehov Ezel, 3, 84 sq.m., must be sold. Ofir Realty. 814283, 813206.

Rehov Strauss, 1st floor, $72,000, phone. 02-520571.

Ramot, 3, study, 2-level, 2nd floor, southern, additions. 02-223816, 02-863286.

Bargain, 3½ rooms, well arranged, solar boiler. 02-411682.

Armon Hanatziv, 3, Dov Gruner, ideal location, view. 02-717037.

Baka, 3½, solar boiler, private heating, additions, beautiful. 02-713193.

Jewish Quarter, 3½, roof, good exposures, 2nd floor, 90,000. 02-287202.

Kiryat Shmuel, Old Katamon, Rassco, San Simon, Old Talpiot, 3. T.A.C., 02-631764, Maldan.

Kiryat Yovel, 3 +dinette, cupboards, solar boiler, 53,000, final. 02-415903.

Kiryat Yovel, 3½, kitchen cupboards, fully furnished, solar boiler, view. 02-417836.

Kiryat Yovel, centre, 3½, dinette, 2nd floor, well kept, 419287, weekdays.

Lincoln, 3, ground floor, sun, balconies. Exclusive to T.A.C. 02-631764, Maldan.

Navch Yaacov, 3, sod floor, well arranged, solar boiler, Pladelet, immediate. 02-853719.

Nayeh Yaacov, centre, 3½ room flat. 02-854688, evenings.

Nili, near Hapalmah, 3½ + storeroom, solar boiler, 2nd floor. 02-631427.

Pisgat Zeev, Lifshitz, 3 + dinette, garden, southern. 02-811895, weekdays.

Ramot Alef, 3, 3rd floor, well arranged, cupboards. 864753, not Shabbat.

Ramot Alef, 3 + dinette, 83sq.m., additions. 02-862252.

Ramot Alef, 3, private heating, cupboards, solar boiler. 861198.

Romema, 3 + storeroom, beautiful, well arranged, 2nd floor, solar boielr. 02-528530.

Your ad will reach every person in country and America, when you advertise in Luah Maariv and other papers. Pirsum Haviva, 1 Strauss, 02-244415.

Your ad will reach every person in country and America, when you advertise in Luah Maariv and other papers. Pirsum Haviva, 1 Strauss, 02-244415.

4 ROOMS & MORE

Gilo (Hate'ena), two-storey cottage, 136sq.m., view. 02-763463.

Bargain! Mitzpe Nevo, 4, spacious, large balcony, storeroom. Yaeh (Maldan), 02-248012.

Bayit Vegan, two storey flat, 5½, garden, sale/rental, long term. 02-415019.

Heart of Rehavia, 6 spacious, whole floor on pillars, 4 spacious, 200sq.m., 230,000. 02-634116, evenings.

Jewish Quarter, 4½, lovely, spacious, private yard. 02-281764, weekdays.

Jewish Quarter, cottage, 4, patio, separate entrance. 5321313815, Weinstock.

Kiryat Wolfson, 5, view of Knesset, wonderfully improved, 250,000. Sharon (Maldan), 02-222317.

Near Beit Elisheva, 4, 1st floor, kitchen, cupboards, solar boiler, exposures. 639313, weekdays.

Ramat Sharett, 5½, new, storeroom, private heating, view. Avi Cohen (Maldan), 02-233125, 02-228922.

Ramot, 5½, new, view, immediate. Avi Cohen (Maldan), 02-233125, 02-228922.

Rehavia, Aza, 4, 2nd floor, exposures, private heating. 02-666980.

Armon Hanaziv, 4, separate entrance, must see. 03-239529, 02-231097.

Bargain! Near Central Bus Station, 4, special. Hanoch, 02-246666, 02-241080.

Beit Hakerem, 4, due to departure, special bargain, immediate! 528162.

Har Nof, 4 rooms, $64,800. Dur Nof, 02-243557/8.

Har Nof, immediate availability, $72,000. Dur Nof, 02-243557/8.

Har Nof, penthouse, $72,000. Dur Nof, 02-243557/8.

Herzog, 4 spacious, phone. 03-618673, work; 052-70658, home.

Armon Hanatziv, 4, dinette, view, south, well arranged. Weekdays, 713741.

Pisgat Zeev, 4, 96sq.m., private storeroom, ground floor, 56,000. 067-93195.

Armon Hanatziv, 4 + dinette, view, southern, well arranged. 713741, weekdays.

Armon Hanatziv, 4, terraced, separate entrance, balcony, storeroom. 02-714563.

Armon Hanatziv, 4, well arranged, separate entrance, double conveniences. 02-718010.

Armon Hanatziv, cottage, 5, separate entrance, garden, 110,000. 02-715756.

Armon Hanatziv, special 5-room cottage, balconies, garden, storeroom. 721059.

Bargain of the week. Har Nof, terraced, 160sq.m., view, garden, 98,000. Anglo-Saxon, Maldan, 02-221161.

Baka, flat in Arab house + garden, 4 large, celler. Exclusive to Moonshine, 19 David Hamelech (King David's Court). 222578, Maldan.

Baka, 4, 115sq.m., dinette, huge storeroom. 722100, 638645.

Bayit Vegan, huge, 4 + dinette, yard, storeroom, cupboards, $118,000, available in October. 524385.

Beit Hakerem, 4, beautiful, storage room, 120,000. Anglo-Saxon, Maldan, 02-221161.

Centre, one storey, 3, yard, garden. 539563, weekdays.

Gilo terraced, 5 (one small), storeroom, 75,000, available in July. 02-760684.

Gilo, 4, dinette, amazing view, cupboards, 4th floor. 03-761129.

Har-Nof, 4 and 5 rooms with terraces and gardens, panoramic southern view, high building standard, from 75,000. Anglo-Saxon, 02-221161.

Jewish Quarter, cottage, 4½, roof, Temple Mount view. 02-343996.

Kiryat Moshe, for religious, 4, spacious, balconies, cupboards, 3rd floor. 02-521811, weekdays.

Meggido, 4 plus storage room, modern kitchen, private hearing, long term, 550. Anglo-Saxon, Maldan, 02-221161.

Mizpeh Menahem, 4 rooms, renovated, separate entrance, bargain. 02-432987.

Moonshine, the smallest realty agency in Jerusalem, moved to King David's Court, 19 Rehov David Hamelech. 247388, 222578.

Navch Yaacov, bargain, large 4-room flat, southern. 02-853482.

Near Caspi, 5½, penthouse, luxurious, marvellous view. 02-713810.

Near Theatre, 4, 1st floor, quiet, succa balcony. 02-665391, weekdays.

New Gilo, 4, dinette, rustic kitchen, additions. 02-767155.

Old Talpiot, 4, nice, 3rd floor, storeroom. 02-713230.

Palmah, 4, balconies, storeroom, exposures, sun, view, no agents. 02-632042, weekdays.

Pisgat Zeev, 4 rooms, dinette, storeroom, Pladelet, 2nd floor. 852843.

Ramot, 4½ + ½ for private office, ground floor, quiet area, sunny, special kitchen, furnished dinette, balcony, amazing view, storeroom, double windows, double conveniences, airconditioner, improvements, excellent location, 83,000. 02-862370, weekdays.

Ramot 01, 4½ room flat, two level, 1st floor. 861746.

Siloa offers luxurious cottages in Mishkenot Peer, Baka, 4½, separate entrance, 130sq.m. net, garden, storeroom, private garage. 02-690005, 02-669799.

Talpiot, 4½, beautiful, storeroom, private heating, parking, 2nd floor, immediate, 98,000. King David, Maldan, 02-661144.

Flats for Rent

15 minutes from Jerusalem, 3 + huge lounge, garden. 02-663694, 02-441787.

Lovely flat, Beit Hakerem, yard, view, additions, option. 02-419986.

Neve Yaakov, 3, phone, solar boiler, new, lovely. 02-719747, 03-310946.

Rehavia, 3 + hall, balconies, heating. Exclusive to Menahem Realty, 02-249579.

From June, long term, 2 rooms, dinette, phone, private heating, furnished, ground floor, Rehov Shimoni (Rassco). Telephones: 636628, Simon, Scott; 551616, 418068, Shosh.

Givat Hamivtar, 2½, balcony, beautiful garden, long term. 02-224639, 02-535582.

Jerusalem, rental, most lovely location, wonderful penthouse flat. 02-531111, ext. 1210, 19.00-21.00.

Kiryat Shmuel, 3, furnished, short/long term, balconies, phone. 864467.

Kiryat Moshe, 5, phone, 1st floor. 02-535479, not Shabbat.

Rental, Bayit Vegan, 4, long term. 02-248093, 02-231029.

Tzameret Habirah, in terraced, 4½room flats, beautiful + phone. 04-923581.

Neve Yaacov, 4, phone, lift, 3 fitted cupboards. 03-288523.

Bayit Vegan, 5, on pillars, heating, phone. 02-221177, 02-232084.

Beit Hakerem, 3½, 1st floor, cupboards, phone, modern kitchen. 02-287522.

Cottage, 4, from August, long term, phone, solar boiler. 02-765387.

East Talpiot, 3, large kitchen, ground floor, phone. 02-717349.

Furnished? Unfurnished? Rooms? Ads in Luah Maariv and other papers. All at Pirsum Haviva, 1 Strauss, 02-244465.

Givat Mordechai, 3, partially furnished, heating. 663023, 931352, weekdays.

Givat Sharett, Beit Shemesh, 4, phone. 03-991166, 057-421822.

Kiryat Shmuel, 3, furnished, short/long term, balconies, phone. 864467.

New Gilo, 3½, furnished/unfurnished, phone. 524877, 631785, 222887.

New Mevasseret, two-level house, few years. 02-344194, 02-235484.

Ramot, 4, phone, balcony, solar boiler. 02-289016, not Shabbat.

Rassco, 3 rooms, amazing view, phone, solar boiler. 664235.

Rehavia, penthouse, 4, renovated, bright, 325. 02-630820, evenings.

Talbieh, 3, furnished/unfurnished, phone, quiet. 02-634420, weekdays.

Keymoney

Nahlaot, 2 large, dinette, ground floor, yard, solar boiler. 02-227680.

Centre, room + gallery, all conveniences. 02-247048.

Furnished Flats

Beit Hakerem! 3, phone, ground floor, for year + option, immediate. 02-523758.

Pisgat Zeev, 3 rooms, phone soon, 3rd floor. 03-9223754.

Centre, house, 3½, garden. 053-55380, only evenings, 02-226611, Shabbat.

From June, long term, 2 rooms, dinette, phone, private heating, furnished, ground floor, Rehov Shimoni (Rassco). Telephones: 636628, Simon, Scott; 551616, 418068, Shosh.

Rehavia, for tourists, 4, luxury, fully furnished. 02-249579, Menahem Realty.

Summer sublet, Nahlaot, 2, from July. 02-223804.

Two responsible students, studying biology and medicine, interested in caring for flat for agreed period of time. 02-535914.

Armon Hanatziv, 2, 2nd floor, phone, lovely, convenient. 710785, weekdays.

Harlap, 2½, phone, heating, 275, immediate. Weekdays, 03-410770.

Beit Hakerem, 3, spacious, quiet, for half-July-October. 02-532936.

Beit Hakerem, 4, phone, from July, for summer/long term. 02-867797.

Burla, 4, balcony, phone, central heating, for year. 02-528975.

For religious, between Kiryat Moshe and Givat Shaul, 3, fully furnished. 534783, evenings.

French Hill, 2 rooms and lounge, furnished, phone, from July. 02-638368.

French Hill, 3½, furnished, phone, long/short term. 03-210367.

French Hill, 5, furnished, phone, view, from July 1. 02-866645.

Furnished and equipped flats, short terms. Shaal, 02-226919, 02-224456.

Givat Hamivtar, 4, fully furnished, garden, August-October 1986, for tourist. 02-818523.

Hapalmah, 5, 1st floor, garden, immediate, phone, 450. 524479, weekdays.

Immediate, French Hill, 4, fully furnished. 02-818207, not Shabbat.

Naveh Shaanan, 4, furnished, phone, from 10.7.85-10.7.87, 350. 02-534476.

Ramat Eshkol, 3, dinette, fully furnished, for year. 815603, weekdays.

Ramat Eshkol, 3, phone, for year; Pisgat Ze'ev, 2, for summer. 857370.

San Simon, 3, luxurious, fully furnished, lift. 02-666892, 02-669436.

Talbieh, 2 rooms, ground floor, yard, no phone. 02-632922.

Flats Wanted

Seeking to purchase house/villa, 4-5 rooms, Ramot area. 02-826499, between 08.30-12.30.

Family which can care for property is interested in renting 4-5 rooms in Baka/German Colony/Old Katamon. 428362, 02-634508.

Town centre, 4, furnished for July-August. 02-233528, 02-413128, evenings.

Doctor's family seeking unfurnished 4 room flat from July. 02-244931.

Mevasseret or Ramot, house/cottage required for monthly rental. 02-535380.

To purchase or long term rental from August, 1987, large villa + huge space for library, large immediate payment in exchange for reasonable price, Ramat Eshkol/Givat Hamivtar preferred. 02-810721, weekdays.

Purchase Sale

For Sale

Exclusive products, combinations of lace, embroidery and applique for women, brides, babies, we take orders, exclusive. Klilat Hayofi, 5 Malchei Yisrael, 02-249915.

New Miele dishwasher and built-in Senter turbo oven, freezer like new. 02-811895, 02-284240, weekdays.

Beautiful bamboo furniture, 2 pieces for salon, used. 02-247028, not Shabbat.

For sale, small lathe, recharger for batteries and for air equipment. 08-436610.

New electronic cash register, campaign direct from importer. 03-290141.

Special campaign, electric lawn mowers, low, low prices, Matzat, 22 Ben Sira, Jerusalem, 231995.

Yamaha organ, new condition. 03-769091, not Shabbat.

Amcor 1500 fridge, Beleco oven, 2 ovens new in packing. 762361, afternoons.

Kiln + work table for dental technician. 817819, weekdays.

Lounge suite, table, sofa, 3, 2 and armchair. 02-524234.

Maytag washing machine, Calorie cooker hood, completely new. 02-828286.

Zeiss lens on Topcon 6 x 6 camera; Luma Pro light meter; tele lens for Pentax; excellent condition, second owner. 02-539663, not Shabbat.

Castro convertible, hanging lamp, marble-brass table lamp. 02-863871.

Olympus binocular microscope - NIS 750; Underwood English typewriter - NIS 225; Hazoreah couch-bed. Tel. 02-720450.

Volkswagen Camper, 1976, excellent condition, one owner, 4 beds, cupboards, sink. 02-412791.

Computers

Your IBM-PC software problems solved. 02-221876.

Musical Instruments

Bargain! English piano and Italian organ, both excellent. 02-760302, 02-816513.

Bargain, drum system, excellent condition, Hallit brand. 02-528713.

Clarinet, good condition, excellent for student, NIS 350. 02-663834.

Video camera and apparatus in one unit M3, new. 02-635169.

Pets

For sale, Rotweiler pups, excellent for guard and attack. 02-818092.

Refrigerators

Buying a new refrigerator? Is your old one working? Donate it to a medical institute in Jerusalem! 02-664005.

Amana 18, frost-free, excellent condition. 02-720450.

Televisions

Seeking television, reasonable. Tel. 668419, 631482.

Purchase

Seeking television, reasonable. Tel. 668419, 631482.

Personnel

Situations Vacant

National chain requires salespersons, to market savings plans for children, 1500 salary, preference to bank clerks, Jerusalem and south area. 052-541946-7.

Dynamic salesperson in clothing field, good conditions. 02-224151.

Experienced operators required for JCV tractor + hammer. 02-528823.

Experienced, grade 2-3 bookkeeper required, English knowledge advantage. 02-233184/53.

Full time paste-up artist for silkscreen printing. 218968.

Secretary/assistant to general manager, full time, preferably graduate, full command including typing of English and Hebrew. D.I.G. Factories, Beit Shemesh. 02-914854.

Space seller, if you are good, you belong where you would be appreciated. 02-914365.

Urgent, writer about agricultural matters, knowledgeable and mobile, full time. 02-914365.

YMCA kindergarten requires: 1. Qualified senior kindergarten teacher; 2. Woman with initiative to work with two-year-olds; 3. Assistant kindergarten teacher. Call Josie, after 20.00, 02-724221.

Young person, preferably with driving licence, knowledge of cupboard assembly. 02-539761, from 18.00.

Biker Holim requires qualified laboratory worker for microbiology and blood bank, full time. 02-246495.

Building firm requires worker: technical background/ex- kibbutz/combating unit. 02-976868, evenings.

Creative graphic artist required, knowledge and experience essential. 02-663934.

Sales agents required for advertising and printing products, after army. 02-663934.

Accountant's office requires accounts comptroller. 02-225533, 02-233885.

Broadcasting Authority requires security personnel, ex-combat units, 12 years schooling, until age 28, telephone essential, flexible shiftwork, suitable for students. Apply on Sunday or Monday to Radio Building, 21 Rehov Helene Hamalka, 17.00.

Metapelet + housework, part time, afternoons, Ein Kerem. 02-419012

Department of incoming tourism seeking secretary/typist, English-Hebrew, including typing in both languages. Full time, continuous hours. Neot Hakikar. 02-636494, ext. 24.

English-Hebrew secretary required for lawyer on Sundays, Mondays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, 14.00-18.30. 02-247134-5.

Excellent montageur photographer and offset printer required, ¼ sheet, good conditions. 02-719960.

Excellent typist required for split shift or afternoons/mornings. 02-528860, 02-231096.

Family requires urgently live-in metapelet, for housekeeping and cooking, serious and responsible, single + experience and recent references. Good conditions for suitable. 02-288887, 02-341935, home.

Graphic artist/paste-up artist required urgently for newspaper pagination, Beit Shemesh. 02-914365.

Industrial firm in Jerusalem requires: welder, specialist in stainless steel work, experienced; mechanical metal worker + experience in assembly of machines and appliances; electronic technician with experience. 02-527132.

Mifromal Industries, Jerusalem Ltd., requires: 1.experienced miller, 2.welding metal workers for maintenance and building, 3.delivery storeroom worker in production, shifts. 02-522201.

Ofra requires carpenter, possibly live-in. 02-976934, weekdays.

Professional and unskilled workers, advertisements for Luah Maariv in Pirsum Haviva, 1 Strauss, 02-244465.

Qualified nurses required for shift work, excellent conditions, high salary, accomodation, tourists possible. 02-245561, 02-242152.

Required in Jerusalem for 1986-87 academic year: housemother-principal for boarding school, with family, over 35, experience in religious education, with organisational skills and ability to manage staff. Live-in compulsory. Emunah College, POB 10290, 02-715767, 02-711033.

Required: sales representative with commercial car and storeroom worker. 02-867159, 02-234892.

Typesetters, typists for Hebrew/Latin language work. 02-632406.

Typewriter importers seeking young secretary + Hebrew typing, full time. 02-430191 (09.00-13.00).

ACCOUNTANTS

Assistant to grade 2 bookkeeper + experience for full day. 376658-9, 376237.

CLERKS

Excellent Hebrew typist required for full time, 02-637927.

Liortour car rental requires sales clerk, English and French speaker, drivers licence over one year. 02-663392, 02-661749.

Jerusalem, seeking experienced secretary, Hebrew-English typing, good terms. Handwritten application + references to POB 16274, Jerusalem 91162.

SALES STAFF

Arden Furniture requires experienced salesperson, part time. 02-227683.

SECURITY

Modein Ezrahi requires security personnel for transporting money, hourly work, private weapon owners preferred. Apply with reserves booklet and photo, 2 Rehov Hasoreg, Jerusalem.

Business

Offices

Rehavia, 4, ground floor, long term rental. Binyanei Isco, 02-227414.

Seeking land for building, and building + roof in ultra-orthodox area. 02-532102, weekdays.

For rent, Merceaz Clal, 3-4 luxurious offices. 03-294141.

Clal Building, offices to let, 120-130 sq.m., availability from 1.9.86. 02-526076.

Shmuel Hanagid, 4, 2nd floor, lift, 110,000, for office/clinic. 02-637678.

Plots

Givat Zeev, sale, two-family plot, one dunam. 02-818128, not Shabbat.

Shops

The most attractive commercial site in Jerusalem - shops for rent, reasonable prices. Exclusive to Ambassador, 02-668101.

Clal Building, shop at bargain price. Avi Cohen, 02-233125, 02-228922. (Maldan).

Haportzim, key-money/rental, 25 sq.m., well arranged. 02-632396, evenings.

Matrimonial

Religious single(f), 27/155, seeks religious, serious, up to 31. Private POB 16349, Jerusalem.

The end of amateur matchmakers! Professional matching for religious and ultra-orthodox. Registration free! Details: Moriah, POB 16361, Jerusalem.

He

Single, 34/169, secular, warm, open, intelligent, aesthetic, seeks similar young woman. POB 37430, Tel Aviv 61373.

Personal

Interested in meeting foreign residents? Advertise in 'Our Israel' in America! And advertisements for Luah Maariv. Pirsum Haviva, 02-244415.

General

Photography

Professional wedding photography. 02-286618, 02-813288, Moshe, 23 Strauss, ground floor.

Services

Fast, efficient plumbing work, drain opening, roof tank installation and removal, general renovations. Duff, 243608.

Haifa Flats

Contractors

4-room flat, high standard, occupancy within 3 months, in 6-flat building, lift, view, covered parking, also possibility of flat with attached garden. 04-534511-2.

Villas & Houses

Carmel, detached, 3 spacious, balconies, view, for sale/rental. 03-729946, 03-482049.

Detached house, 4, large storeroom, land. 067-52016.

Afula centre, luxurious penthouse, additions, many improvements. 065-92611.

Tivon, cottage in 2-family + window bars, very well equipped, $85,000. 04-933669.

Denya, villa in two-family, 3 floors, $170,000. 04-381985.

Rental, detached house in Tivon, long term, from August. 04-933912.

Safed, for sale, 650sq.m. lot with exterior frame for private home in scenic villa quarter. 03-822163, not Shabbat.

Tivon, for sale, two-family cottage in excellent area. 04-336206.

Tivon, house in two-family, 4, dinette, large. 04-933689.

Denya, cottage, 7 well arranged rooms, large garden. 04-245974.

6, Einstein, central, well arranged, view, 120,000. Benet, 04-257038.

Beautiful cottage, Golda, 5 rooms, 170,000. 04-533750, 04-652420.

Denya Alef, villa, immediate occupancy. Signon Szmusi, 335243-4-5.

Ramat Golda, 5, garden, view, 3-family. Benet, 04-257038.

Denya, semi-detached villa, luxurious, 5 levels, view, $210,000. 03-491962, 04-232969.

Flats for Sale

Have you looked on Carmel? At Sternberg you'll find for sale and rent in all sizes. Our office: 130 Hanassi, 04-382838/9.

Safed, entrance to Artist's Quarter, special Arab house, 130sq.m., tabu. 04-984692, not Shabbat.

2 - 2 ½ ROOMS

Raziel, 2½, 4th floor, solar boiler, phone. 04-234230, not Shabbat.

Ahuza, 2, 2nd floor, separate entrance, 57,000. Bennett, 04-257038.

Zur Shalom, 2, large, airy, excellent location. 04-714128, 04-701073.

Bargain, 2½, enclosed balcony, well arranged, Sprinzak. 04-331399, 04-253059.

3 - 3 ½ ROOMS

64 Abas, 92sq.m., solar boiler, view. 04-536663, 04-515524.

Ben Dor, 3 rooms, well arranged, cupboards, airconditioner, additions. 04-226205.

Disraeli, 3, in two-family, separate entrance. Benet, 04-257038.

Kiryat Yam Aleph, 3½, storeroom, well arranged, quiet area. 700875, not Shabbat.

Meonot Geula, Haari, 1st floor, 3 spacious, balconies, view, additions. 03-482049.

Ramot Sapir, 3½, like new, 89sq.m., 3 exposures, kitchen. 03-497429.

Tivon, 3 rooms, 73sq.m., 2nd floor, 35,000. 04-933268.

Bargain, Tivon, 3½, solar boiler, garden, storeroom, cupboards. 04-933754.

Carmiel, 3-4 room flat, 2-storey, immediate occupancy, model flat, 17 Morad Hagai, 17.00-19.00, Azorim, 04-528211.

Kiryat Yam, 3 rooms, Sderot Jerusalayim, 2nd floor, well arranged, $24,000. 04-751768.

Ramat Yokneam, 3 rooms, well arranged, convenient terms. 994413, 244053.

Sprinzak, 3½, well arranged, 4th floor, airconditioner, heating. 04-965993, evenings.

Kiryat Eliezer, 3 rooms, 4th floor, bargain. 724030, 719466.

Remez

BANKS URGED TO CUT FAT

Harsh solutions offered for system

PINHAS LANDAU / Post Finance Reporter

THE SPEAKERS at the two seminars recently held to review what the Israeli banking system achieved last year, and where it's going this year and beyond, agreed on a number of basic points.

The two academics, Prof. Amir Barnea and Dr. Yitzhak Swary, the regulator, Examiner of Banks Galia Maor, and the banker, Zadik Bino of First International, concluded that in 1985 the banks had cashed in on the bonanza allowed them by the huge margins that developed between borrowing costs and deposit rates: that their expenses dropped because of the wage freeze; and that their provisions for bad debts grew massively, and absorbed most of the extra profits generated.

They also concurred that the positive factors – the profit margins and the wage savings – were already dead and gone. The bad debt provisions, however, would remain a key feature this year as well, and probably beyond.

The policy of investing heavily in real estate, equipment and non-bank subsidiaries in various economic fields had come home to roost. Their capital was tied up in these areas and was not available for regular business operations, so that all the banks were short of liquid capital and some were operating on negative financial capital – i.e., their operations were financed by borrowing other people's money, making them vulnerable.

Furthermore, the system has $900 million of its own capital buried in its own shares, at least until 1988. At the same time, the debt crisis continues to hang over the banks' heads, as Maor made brutally clear:

"Debts that present problems in their collection," she noted – and these are not the same as doubtful or bad debts, because they have passed the stage of being merely problematic – "were greater than the banks' total capital at one stage in 1985."

This, of course, was before the rescue operations in Solel Boneh, Kupat Holim, agriculture and elsewhere. But, she warned, "The problem could re-emerge in a year or two." She did not say why, but the audience understood that rescue plans are not guarantees of success; they may be just holding operations to buy time.

MAOR was exceptionally outspoken, to the delight of some of her listeners and to the discomfort of others. Afterwards, some people said that she should not have spoken so plainly. Certainly, in the context of a central bank which has gone from mere paralysis to total chaos in recent weeks, hers is the only voice that speaks with any authority. The speculation is that she is looking far beyond her current post. The woman sounds increasingly like an Israeli Margaret Thatcher.

But the fact remains that what she said is the plain truth. Her solutions are of the same harsh nature. The banking system must shrink, she said. The workforce has been trimmed, but by nowhere near enough. Branch closures have all but stopped, when many more are necessary.

Swary and Barnea not surprisingly made the same points, only clothing their assessment in jargon, as befits academics: "The system has an excess of factors of production," was Swary's version. In plain language, factors of production means workers, offices, computers and branches.

They all agreed, too, that the situation where most of the profits come from the very narrow areas of unlinked shekel accounts and free foreign-currency loans – which comprise 5 per cent or so of the total balance sheet – is very unhealthy. They all urged that the government change its attitude to the banking industry, and to the capital markets generally. Maor made the frightening point that there have been no joint meetings of all the relevant authorities and the banks for a very long time. "There is an urgent need to discuss and implement changes to move forward," was her conclusion.

Zadik Bino's analysis showed that the main difference in performance between Israeli banks and their counterparts in the U.S. and Switzerland was in after-tax returns on capital – meaning that Israeli banking is being taxed to destruction. This view was another aspect of the same approach, namely that the government has to sort out its priorities. So too was the point made by several speakers that the margins and commissions allowed the banks on the bulk of their operations, which involve funnelling money to and from the government, were ludicrously low and in fact generated losses.

WHAT it all boiled down to was that the system was wildly unbalanced and was suffering from years, if not decades, of cumulative distortions. The banks had to change themselves, and the government had to change its attitude to them. The two processes ought to proceed hand in hand. In practice, however, it is difficult to see the government doing anything until the banks have made several moves first, and the Bejski report provides both the rationale for putting the onus on the banks as well as laying out at least an initial agenda for action. The banks' response to the report is well known, and would seem to provide little hope that wider changes are at hand.

An example of the kind of radical rethinking needed was Bino's suggestion that the banks sell off some of their foreign subsidiaries, which are profitable and have excess financial capital, by floating their shares in foreign stock exchanges – in other words, allowing the public abroad to become their partners. The money thus realized could then be repatriated and put to use here.

But the banks will be very reluctant to do any such thing unless, like Bank Mizrahi, which set up an overseas holding company in which Diaspora Jews have a large stake, they have absolutely no choice. The question then becomes, when will they realize that they have no choice?

Barnea proved conclusively that the banks' non-bank operations have been at best a drag on profit growth and at worst – as in the case of Leumi – a source of heavy losses. The obvious conclusion is that they should sell out. But the standard answer is that there is no one to sell out to, at least on any significant scale. The real estate market is dead, and the interest in all the other companies the banks run is close to zero.



Galia Maor (Uzi Keren)

Of course, that is itself the result of the government's leading the economy into a situation in which neither Israelis nor foreigners want to invest here – hardly the banks' fault. But the banks cannot be accused of showing any enthusiasm or initiative on this topic, as Bino's proposal highlighted by its sheer novelty.

WHAT IT might come down to in the end is leadership and management ability. This is a topic that Barnea and Swary, who are basically number-crunchers, did not touch upon, and that Maor could not permit herself to more than hint at in public – because it means moving away from the relative security of "the banking system" and trying to differentiate between the banks.

The 1985 results, as summarized in the table, scream out the enormous differences between the banks. Multi-year profit reviews iron out some of these differences and intensify others.

Nor are the inflation-adjusted figures, as presented here, the whole story. The relative importance of nominal and adjusted figures is a subject for endless academic debate, but the cold facts that are tucked away in the notes to the accounts show that Bank Discount, shorn of its subsidiaries, lost NIS 12.3m. last year on a nominal basis, while Mizrahi dropped a whopping NIS 46.3m. The consolidated, or group results, again in nominal terms, brought Discount to a NIS 50.7m. profit and trimmed Mizrahi loss to NIS 5.7m.

These and other figures support the view that Israeli banking is not a single bloc, going up and down in unison, but can better be described as divided into three groups.

First is the small but feisty First International, that does its own thing, has avoided the pitfalls of both "regulation" and non-bank investments, and concentrates on doing business where there is a profit to be made.

Then there is the Leumi/Hapoalim bloc, which dominates the industry, and is engaged in bitter competition based on a rough equality, at least on an overall basis. The five-year figures show that these two have slumped together and recovered together, so that last year they produced by far their best results in many years. Their problems, particularly regarding the debt crisis in the economy and their need to shrink their staff and outlets, are also similar.

Finally, Discount and Mizrahi are being left behind, especially in terms of profitability. They have succeeded so far in maintaining market share, although their deposit base fell last year more than the others, but they are not generating profits from much of their activity. The Hebrew University's Swary made this telling point, at least in passing, when he said that 60 per cent of 1985's profits for the whole system came from the unlinked shekel sector, "and the activity in this sector also explains the differences in profits between banks."

IF THIS division is valid, then the medium-term prognosis, which sees the banking system as being forced to shrink in size and expand in profitability, becomes subtly but vitally different. It may well be that the shrinkage will not be across-the-*board and equal at each bank, but* quite differential: some will shrink massively and some by very little.

It may even be that in the end one or more banks – and maybe a whole bunch of those little subsidiaries that surround *each of the* big banks – will disappear altogether, as part of the process of restructuring that is still in its early stages in the banking industry.

What is certain is that the easy profits of a year like 1985, when the banks could just sit back and let the profits roll in, courtesy of the Bank of Israel and its monetary policy, will not be seen again. For 1986 looks like being the morning after the great party, when only the hangover remains.

This is the second of two articles. The first appeared yesterday.

1985 results for five major banking groups and changes vis-a-vis 1984 in inflation-adjusted NIS

Profit & loss account	LEUMI NIS m.	LEUMI Per cent change	HAPOALIM NIS m.	HAPOALIM Per cent change	DISCOUNT NIS m.	DISCOUNT Percentage change	MIZRAHI NIS m.	MIZRAHI Per cent change	FIRST INT'L NIS m.	FIRST INT'L Percentage change
Pre-tax operating profits	186.6	–5	198.2	+80	86.9	+44.8	34.3	+2785	69.9	–8.4
Tax provisions	75.0	–34.5	125.8	+126	47.0	+51.1	25.8	+5.9	42.3	–15.4
Net profit	83.0	+18.4	80.6	+85	34.0	+36	5.9	+181	27.5	+10.7
Balance sheet										
Total	33,257	–11.5	32,943	–5.5	19,789	–12.1	7,663	–9	3,378	–8.3
Deposits from public	22,048	–10.5	18,105	–8.0	13,589	–12.4	3,741	–14.9	2,371	–10.4
Loans to public	11,334	–12	13,072	–11.8	4,178	–11.8	4,075	–6.9	1,212	+3
Equity	1,106	+4	958	+8.4	609.6	–0.5	285	–1	207.9	+8
Net return on equity	7.8%		9.1%		5.5%		2.0%		14.3%	
Bad-debt provisions NIS m.	175.6		165.6		71.3		39.4		18.7	

Unemployment: The old answers don't seem to hold

Jobless rates around world continue to rise despite massive spending by governments

DAVID KRIVINE

WHAT DO the 1930s and the 1980s have in common? Unemployment, that's what. It was less troublesome in the Thirties because the cause was known: Keynes had explained it.

The cause (he said) was a mental blackout among finance ministers who, bound by the text-books, felt they had to balance their budgets. If governments had been more flexible, underspending in times of boom and overspending in times of slump, unemployment would have been avoided.

The Keynesian doctrine, alas, no longer holds. Governments overspend like mad today – and unemployment gets worse. Joblessness rose in West Germany from 0.9 per cent in the Sixties to 8.1 per cent in 1984; in France from 1.9 to 10 per cent; in Italy from 5.4 to 10.4 per cent; in Britain from 2.4 to 12.7 per cent.

In the U.S. it rose less (from 4.7 to 7.5 per cent) but it rose. In Japan the increase was small, from 1.2 to 2.7 per cent. Japan currently ships $50 billion of goods a year to the outside world over and above the exports it needs to finance its imports. Making *goods to give away certainly absorbs* working hands, but even there unemployment has more than doubled.

So why these tens of millions of idle job-seekers in our present sophisticated decade, suffused as it is with knowledge and science? Nobody knows for sure – yet the problem is serious.

It is said in England that out-of-work men of 50 and over will never get a job again. Governments are doing their best to rectify the situation, with not even a brindle of success.

One cause of the disarray could be automation. Economists I consulted reject the idea indignantly. The first phase of mechanization took place two centuries ago, they point out. People feared at the time that machines would displace men but that did not happen, because new jobs substituted for old.

This time round however, my impression is that jobs are vanishing a lot faster than they are being replaced. Workplaces (in steel, coal, motor manufacturing) fire half their staff and produce more than before.

Professor Eytan Sheshinsky of the Hebrew University takes an unconventional view: he agrees that hypermechanization looks like it makes some people redundant. He recalls that Vassily Leontieff (the input-output analysis man) foresaw the danger.

So what to do about it – shorten the working week perhaps? Fine, says Sheshinsky, provided wage-packets are curtailed too. Otherwise production costs will shoot up.

Alright, why not improve living standards so that people consume more, thus stimulating demand? Yes, says Sheshinsky – but how do you improve living standards? By *increasing wages, I suggest. Ah, but* the first effect here again is to push up production costs.

He suggests a better way of improving living standards, to enlarge investment. (The Japanese are great investors and look at the result.) Well, how to enlarge investment?

There is a deadlock here, and it may be the key to our puzzle. In our grandparents' time profits were too high and wages too low. Life was hard but output shot up.

Today, in the production sector at least, it is the other way round. Profits are too low because labour is too costly. The cause of high labour costs, according to Sheshinsky, is inflated wages and rigid wage structures.

TO SAY that wages are inflated sounds ridiculous, but there is a reason for this ridiculous proposition. It is that in the last dozen years all over the world production has stalled.

The holdup has not stopped workers' pay from rising. So wages today have become excessive – not, let me *hasten to add, in absolute terms.* They are excessive as a proportion of production costs.

More important still, Sheshinsky hints, is the rigidity of the salary system. People are not remunerated according to their economic worth. Some are paid too much, some (who work hard and deserve more) get too little because the trade unions want it that way.

Some are paid for doing nothing because it is difficult to shed surplus staff. All this makes the salary system unresponsive; employers cannot use it to best effect.

It is a vicious circle. Men would rather stay on the dole than work for low pay. But certain posts only rate a low pay, and if no-one will accept the terms offered the job vacancy lapses.

Many *have* lapsed, and people who could be producing opt to live at the tax-payers' expense. That means higher taxes – and a further reduction in net profits.

The above reasoning supplies a plausible explanation of the world's unemployment crisis; at any rate I have not heard a better one. Company earnings are static. Labour *costs have swollen nevertheless,* therefore profits have shrunk. What investment there is does not go into expanding the loss-creating labour force, it goes into replacing labour with computers and other automated machinery.

There seems to be a moral here. If production goes up first, wages can go up after. If wages go up first, production does not go up at all.

Which is what the country's politicians, economists and industrialists are trying to tell the Histadrut at this moment.

THE KIBBUTZ as a business flies in the face of economic theory. Members do not get paid, all have equal living standards – where are the incentives to work, to save?

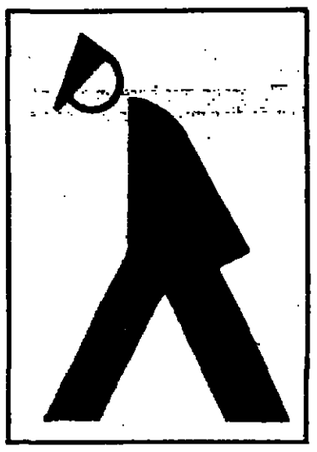
In an ordinary factory the employee on piece-work who produces more earns more. So does the self-employed artisan. In a kibbutz if the individual produces more – the kibbutz earns more.

His own gain will equal 1/300 of the extra effort he put in (supposing the settlement to contain *300 families*), which makes no kind of sense. By rights the kibbutzim ought to be bankrupt.

But they are not – indeed the opposite is the case. Hebrew University economist Haim Barkai attended a conference in Sweden last year on the incentive system, and submitted figures. "The marginal product of labour in kibbutz farming," he told his listeners, "exceeded *the highest rate* paid to salaried Israeli farm workers by 60 per cent in the 1960's.

"In manufacturing the productivity *of kibbutz labour was three times* the average wage in Israeli industry."

Had the kibbutzim invested more capital? Sure they had, but the returns they gained in farming and manufacturing were sufficient to cover the cost of loans in the financial markets. Did kibbutzniks find it worthwhile to save part of their collective earnings, given that they have no personal bank account in which the benefit could show up?



Said Barkai: "The average saving-rate for the movement as a whole was 25 per cent in the 1960s – twice as high as the ratio for employees in *Israel and 50 per cent higher than the* rate for the self-employed."

THE SOVIET RURAL collective or kolkhoz suffers from low productivity, and a foreign study quoted at the conference explains why. There is no reason to work hard. If a patriotic kolkhoznik should eagerly put in an extra stint, his impact on total output will be negligible because nobody will emulate him.

A "zero response" situation "reflects what we may call the case of the reluctant commune worker."

In the Israeli commune the response is positive because, Barkai pointed out, "a kibbutz member expects that other members will *fully* make up for his change in labour input." The extra effort of one is matched by the extra effort of all, owing to the "behavioural framework of the community."

Several things make this possible. The kibbutz is not too large. People know each other so the consensus effect is great. Secondly the principle of equality applies within the kibbutz, but not between kibbutzim. A well-run kibbutz can be more prosperous than the others.

Thirdly, the kibbutz is in charge of its own affairs, it is not controlled from above like the kolkhoz. Fourthly (a point made also by Professor William Baumol of Princeton during a recent stay in this country) the combination of job security and equal incomes makes the kibbutzniks flexible.

They do not oppose change, whether (for the individual) from one job to another, from hand labour to machines, or from one production branch to another, for example agriculture to industry.

Finally, membership is voluntary. This is an important factor. Barkai: "Social control relies on community respect and approval, often intangible, for a good day's work." That is, provided the settlers are a certain type of person.

The kibbutznik proper differs, in other words, from "economic man" as the term is generally understood. He is not concerned with pecuniary gain, he identifies with the collective and is responsive to its discipline. "Any member who cannot adjust to the formal rules and informal control mechanisms of the kibbutz is free to depart."

Many do. A footnote mentions that "40-45 per cent of kibbutz-born children leave before reaching the age of 30." But outsiders replace them – volunteers who like this form of living.

Barkai does not think that collective living on the Zionist model will take on in the modern world. "Although the kibbutz is indeed alive and well," he says, "it is likely to remain a small minority phenomenon in the foreseeable future."

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MARKET PLACE

AVI TEMKIN

When decency is not a private affair

In 13 days, on June 19, the 30-day period expires which the Bejski Commission of Inquiry set for the board of directors of Bank Discount to dismiss Raphael Recanati, head, chairman and owner of the bank. So far Racanati is standing firm on his refusal to resign his post, the only banker to do so of those cited by the commission.

With the assistance of Yitzhak Moda'i, the Justice Minister, Recanati is trying to spread the myth of Discount as the "private bank," to whose head the rules applicable to other public figures do not apply. Perhaps this will be the argument that Discount's board of directors will try to use, if it decides to dodge the implementation of the recommendations.

According to the Justice Ministry, the same ministry Moda'i heads, the police are now investigating the investment counselling practices of Bank Discount on the eve of the 1983 bank shares crisis. Such an investigation will hopefully determine whether there was deliberate misleading of the public and who should be held responsible for this.

This column would like to advise Mr. Recanati and his newly acquired friends from the Liberal Party, as well as the bank's board of directors, to read carefully page 280 of the Bejski report; it will make clear to them why this inquiry is taking place.

On that page they will find the story of a simple woman, the wife of a retired school janitor. She told the examiner of Banks that she had saved money all her life to finance the education of her children. "Two days before the bank shares collapse I sold my IDB shares. The bank branch manager who was present, convinced me that I was taking the wrong step and that it was impossible for the bank shares to fall. He said that I could trust him that such a thing simply would not happen. Unfortunately, I believed him and the next morning I placed all my money back in those shares."

If the police probe taking place demonstrates that there was a deliberate effort to mislead investors into investing in IDB shares against their best interests, then the story of this woman will offer a glimpse of what Bank Discount defines as private ownership. It will mean that in the bank's opinion the bank chairman's personal interests are "private" and should be honoured and respected, but those of a retired janitor's wife are something else again.

The board of directors should remember that from the end of 1983 the Israeli taxpayer has been paying the bill for the bank shares "arrangement." This bill will by 1988 amount to some $6 billion. This "arrangement," Recanati and his directors should recall, temporarily saved the neck of more than one banker, including that of Discount's chairman. If Discount continues to be a private bank, then it does so thanks to the taxpayers' money.

Maybe Recanati and his board think that taxpayers' money should be used to finance the wellbeing of bankers. Such an attitude should not be tolerated.

The first item on the agenda of the coming Governor of the Bank of Israel should be to make sure Recanati, together with the other bankers mentioned by the Bejski commission, should be fired. This will not only be in accordance with the commission's recommendations, but will also help to institute new and better norms of behaviour among those dealing with others' people money.

In the case of Recanati it may teach him that sometimes decency is not a private affair.

Bruno: Preserve economic stability

Post Economic Reporter

Israel would face no serious balance of payments problems in 1986 and the priority should be given to consolidating economic stability, Prof. Michael Bruno said yesterday.

Bruno, the architect of the economic stabilization plan and mentioned as a possible governor of the Bank of Israel, also said, in a radio interview, that further subsidies for exporters would jeopardize stability.

Bruno's remarks came one day after a meeting convened by Prime Minister Peres to discuss an export-incentives plan drafted by Industry Minister Ariel Sharon. The Treasury strongly opposes the scheme, believing it would create serious distortions and increase government spending.

The meeting in Peres's office was attended by ministers, industrialists and Histadrut representatives. The participants failed to agree on the incentive proposal. Today they are to meet again.

Treasury officials have said they are prepared to help to market Israeli goods, as proposed by the plan. But they oppose giving exporters special incentives.

Seeking a package deal

By SHLOMO MAOZ and AVI TEMKIN

ONE YEAR AGO almost no one could have guessed that by mid-1986 the inflation rate would have gone down to an average monthly level of 1.3 per cent. Moreover, the public, the politicians and top government officials would have laughed at the mere suggestion that the exchange rate of the shekel relative to the dollar would remain fixed for a whole year. Yet, this is exactly what happened in the Israeli economy. Where other economies, like those of Argentina, and Iceland, tried the same recipe as our stabilization programme, they took a tumble, Israel so far has succeeded.

The reasons for this achievement were, at least in part, exogenous. Falling fuel prices and interest rates abroad, together with the weakening of the dollar, offered Israel's economic stabilization plan optimal chances for success.

Nevertheless some clouds have been gathering in the last months that could threaten stability. First, there is the pressure of the manufacturers producing for the American market, or getting payment for Israel exports in dollars, to devalue the shekel or to grant them a subsidy as compensation for the weakening American dollar. Secondly, there are still pressures on the budget, although these are of a more long-term nature.

So far the Treasury has refused to give in to these pressures, and rightly so. From the point of view of the overall economic situation the major *concern of the government should* be how to consolidate the achievements of the last year.

The Treasury maintains that in the coming months there will be no balance-of-payment problems. Foreign currency reserves are at a reasonable level; the foreign debt has decreased by over $1 billion in less than a year; and there are no expectations nor speculations about a coming devaluation. If the electronic industry has a problem, it must be solved by its own efforts, by looking for new markets and better management.

The Treasury's attention therefore should not be focused on the export of electronics, but rather on the fact that inflation has stabilized at roughly 1.3 per cent a month. True, compared to what we were used to, this seems a very low level. Nevertheless no one can say that an economy with an annual rate of inflation of 15 to 20 per cent is a stable one. From the experience of other countries, it is clear that it is much more likely to slip and go up from a 1 per cent monthly rate of inflation to, say, 5 or 10 per cent than to move close to nil in terms of price increases.

THE MOST likely scenario for the coming months is one of increased pressure on the government to devalue the shekel. Also the Histadrut will be pushing for wage increases, which would lead the government to the devaluation the industrialists want. If such a development does take place, the door will be left wide open for a renewal of the vicious circle of devaluation, price increases, wage increases, devaluation.. and so on. Soon enough the *economy would be trapped in the old* inflationary spiral.

To avoid such situation what is called for is a broad agreement about the development of prices and wages in the coming months, or, better yet, an agreement for the next one or two years. In other words we need a package deal between the government, the unions and the private employers. Objective conditions are relatively favourable for such an agreement. In the short term there are no special budget problems; there is no pressure for major price adjustments; and there are no expectations of a shekel devaluation.

If such agreement is reached, it would be based on the setting of desired levels of real wages. The unions and the employers would understand that these are the wage levels that will prevail, and this would prevent large fluctuations in the level of nominal salaries, which by themselves could rock the boat of economic stability.

Once real-wage levels are set, there would be no difficulty in determining a compatible exchange rate. If, for example, the government's point of view prevails, and the real-wage rate stays stable at its present level, then there is no point in devaluing the country's currency, assuming no major changes occur in the international currency markets. Once the wage levels and exchange rates are set, price levels would also be determined. Again, assuming no devaluation and no increase of real wages, there is every reason to believe a futher drop in inflation would take place.

The alternative to such an agreement is the traditional agreement *about nominal wage increases* during the coming wage negotiations. That would lead to tensions in industrial relations, and would not contribute towards a further reduction in the inflation rate.

A further point that the new package deal would have to include relates to interest rates. Industrialists should be assured this time that the errors of monetary policy will not be repeated. If the target is a further disinflation, then it should be clear that this will not be accompanied by a rise in real interest rates. The package deal would then include an accord on a reasonable level of interest rates.

Since external contingencies, such as a sudden rise in the value of the dollar or a rise in fuel prices, could affect the internal economic situation, a special clause about how and when to effect changes in the basic accord should be included in the agreement. This could calm government fears, while it would also provide some guarantee that adjustment would be made in case of an external shock.

THE POINT to stress is that there would be something for everybody in such an accord. Workers would be the first to suffer from a renewal of galloping inflation. The government would be assured that its main achievement, the fight against inflation, would be maintained, and employers would get the stable climate so necessary for proper planning and investments.

Politicians, unions and employers have to recognize that the public was more than ready to pay for a degree of price stability. They must also recognize that no real chances of economic growth are possible in the kind of climate we lived with prior to the launching of the economic stabilizaiton plan.

TOURISM BRIEFS

By GREER FAY CASHMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TWO NEW GENERAL managers of five-star hotels arrived in Jerusalem last week. Jeremy Frenkel, who succeeds Dan Barkai at the Jerusalem Hilton, came from the Addis Ababa Hilton. Edmond A. Pinczowski, who has taken over from Bernhard Kohn at the Sheraton Plaza, comes from the Brussels Sheraton.

AMERICAN TRAVEL agent John Newsworthy certainly lives up to his name. The West Coast operator recently arrived in Israel on his 180th visit. He brought a group of 45 American radio and television broadcasters, several of whom run media pulpits in America's Bible Belt.

The group was here on a spiritual fact-finding missidit, in the course of which it visited many sites holy to Christians. the broadcasters will encourage Christians to come and search for their spiritual roots in the land which is the cradle of their religion.

CHRISTIAN PILGRIMS are turning up in Israel in greater numbers than Jews. Although East Jerusalem hotel managers complain of the paucity of pilgrims, they are nonetheless far more in evidence than large Jewish group tours. Arrivals this week included a group of 170 Evangelists, led by the Reverend Perry Stone of Tennessee, plus an interdenominational group of 130 church leaders from Europe and the U.S. The latter group is here under the auspices of the Pilgrimage Promotion Division of the Tourism Ministry.

THE TEL AVIV SHERATON Hotel has become the permanent headquarters of the Skal Club of Tel Aviv. the Tel Aviv branch of the international organization is the largest in Israel and boasts a membership of 150.

INCREASED DEMAND for non-stop transatlantic flights has found a willing ear at TWA, which, from July 9 will add a second weekly non-stop flight to New York. TWA's direct transatlantic flights will depart from Tel Aviv at 10.15 a.m. Return flights will depart from New York on Mondays and Fridays at 7.15 p.m.

SWISSAIR has for the third consecutive year been named the world's best airline in a poll taken among readers of the British publication *Euromoney*. The magazine is circulated world-wide and most of its subscribers are business executives.

The economic pages are edited by Shlomo Maoz.

Board changes at Leumi and subsidiaries

The annual general meetings of Bank Leumi and its subsidiary companies have been taking place in recent days and have seen a number of changes among the chairmanships and other directors, centring on the position of Ernest Japhet.

Bank Leumi: Ernest L. Japhet and Ernest F. Wodak decided not to submit their names for re-election. Japhet resigned as chairman on May 11. Yitzhak Mittelman, an industrialist from the family that owns Yizhar, was elected to the board, and Yehezkel Harmelech and Prof. Pinhas Susman were re-elected.

Somech Chaikin and Bavli Milner were reappointed as the bank's auditors.

Otzar Hityashvut Hayehudim: The parent company of Bank Leumi, decided to defer discussion on re-election of directors, notifications from directors not wishing to seek re-election and other matters, to a deferred meeting to be held on June 17.

Union Bank: All the outgoing directors were re-elected, except Gad Propper, who decided not to submit his name for re-election. Mordechai Einhorn was elected to the board. No change in the chairmanship, which remains in the hands of Japhet.

Leumi Industrial Development: Yesterday, June 5, Japhet notified the bank of his resignation from the board.

AIRLINE SECURITY. – Trans World Airlines announced intensified security measures Wednesday, including a ban on curbside check-in for international flights, interrogation of passengers, X-ray screening or physical scrutiny of all luggage, guarded aircraft and searches of the cockpits, cabins and cargo holds prior to loading, TWA said.

Nurses say hike small

By JUDY SIEGEL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Health Ministry is ready for immediate negotiations with the Nurses Union on wages and improved working conditions, since all contracts of government employees will be renegotiated at the end of this month.

The nurses were awarded 12 per cent salary increases retroactive to April by an arbitrator appointed by the government earlier this year in response to their claims of wage erosion.

The nurses have said that this award covers only part of the past lag in their salaries, and does nothing to bring their wages up to a decent level, compared to other public sector workers. Top Ministry officials were reportedly surprised that the nurses had received "only 12 per cent," since many, even with several years seniority, earn only NIS 500 a month despite doing shift work.

The Health Ministry has not been able to push for higher nurses' salaries during the past year because of the wage freeze in the public sector, but salary increases will now be possible as negotiations begin in the next few weeks.

About 40 nurses from hospitals around the country yesterday continued a sit-down strike outside the prime minister's Jerusalem home.

Health Ministry director-general Dan Michaeli will not, however, intervene in any way in the internal dispute in the Nurses' Union whose hospital nurses are demanding a separate union in the Histadrut to represent them. They claim their interests are different from those of clinic nurses.

Nurses at Kaplan Hospital in Rehovot continued working according to curtailed Shabbat schedules yesterday, but the ministry has taken no action as it does not believe that the welfare of patients is endangered.

Labour dispute may close Kitan Textiles

By MENAHEM HOROWITZ
Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEIT SHE'AN. – The Kitan textile plant, which employs 260, may close unless a dispute between workers and management is resolved.

Workers have not allowed 200,000 metres of cloth and 20,000 bedsheets for export to leave the factory for the past fortnight. A meeting scheduled in Tel Aviv between management and a Histadrut representative was cancelled, because the workers refused to let the cloth out as a sign of goodwill.

Kitan general manager Mordechai Bar-On wrote to Histadrut Secretary-General Yisrael Kessar that unless the sanctions cease the plant will be forced to close down.

NUCLEAR POWER. – Total nuclear generating capacity outside the U.S. rose last year by about 19 per cent, a survey released yesterday by the Atomic Industrial Forum said.

FINANCIAL DATA: ISRAEL, EUROPE, U.S.

ISRAEL MONEY MARKETS June 5, 1986

SHEKEL INTEREST RATES

PRIME BORROWING RATE: 1.25% per month

Unlinked Deposit (Annual Rates)

	Last Updated	Tapas	Pakam 7-Day	Pakam 30-Day
LEUMI	5.6	7–13.25%	8–13%	8–13.5%
HAPOALIM	20.5	8–14.5%	8–15%	9–15%
DISCOUNT	9.4	7–13%	7–13%	9–14%
MIZRAHI	8.5	8–16%	6–15%	6–17%
FIRST INT'L	12.3	6–13%	7–13%	6–13%

Rates vary according to size of deposit.
(Tapas: demand deposit paying daily interest.
Pakam: fixed-term deposit available from 7 to 59 days.)

PATAH — FOREIGN CURRENCY DEPOSIT RATES (as of June 5)

	3–MONTHS	6–MONTHS	12–MONTHS
USD	6.500	6.625	6.875
STG	8.750	8.625	8.500
DMK	4.125	4.125	4.250
SFR	4.250	4.125	4.125
YEN	3.125	3.250	3.375

Rates vary according to size of deposit and are subject to change.

SHEKEL FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

		CHEQUES AND TRANSFERS		BANKNOTES		Rep.
		Buy	*Sell*	*Buy*	*Sell*	Rates
U.S.A. Dollar	1	1.4872	1.5058	1.46	1.53	1.4940
U.K. Sterling	1	2.2115	2.2391	2.17	2.27	2.2246
Deutch Mark	1	0.6585	0.6867	0.65	0.68	0.6629
French Franc	1	0.2070	0.2096	0.20	0.21	0.2079
Dutch Florin	1	0.5855	0.5928	0.57	0.60	0.5890
Swiss Franc	1	0.7974	0.8074	0.78	0.82	0.8015
Swedish Krone	1	0.2053	0.2079	0.20	0.21	0.2063
Norweg. Krone	1	0.1940	0.1964	0.19	0.20	0.1948
Danish Krone	1	0.1783	0.1806	0.18	0.19	——
Finnish Mark	1	0.2844	0.2879	0.28	0.29	0.2859
Canad. Dollar	1	1.0892	1.0825	1.05	1.10	1.0739
Austr. Dollar	1	1.0321	1.0450	0.97	1.07	1.0368
S. Africa Rand	1	0.5830	0.5903	0.47	0.52	0.5834
Belgian Franc	10	0.3212	0.3252	0.32	0.33	0.3245
Austrian Sch.	10	0.9395	0.9512	0.92	0.97	0.9431
Italian Lire	1000	0.9620	0.9740	0.94	0.99	0.9670
Japanese Yen	100	0.8717	0.8826	0.86	0.89	0.8751
Jordanian Dinar	1	——	——	4.14	4.39	4.1757
Egyptian Pound	1	——	——	0.79	0.84	0.7657

SUPPLIED BY **BANK LEUMI**

EUROPEAN FINANCIAL MARKETS

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD:	LONDON	A.M. FIX	341.5	P.M. FIX	341.75
	PARIS	NOON FIX	342.27	ZURICH P.M.	341.90
SILVER:	LONDON	FIX	514.65		
PLATINUM:	LONDON	P.M.	421.25		
PALLADIUM:	LONDON	P.M.	108.50		

FOREIGN CURRENCY CROSS RATES (London 15.30GMT)

Forward Rates

	SPOT	*2 MTHS*	*3 MTHS*	*6 MTHS*
DEUTSCHE MARK	2.2390/10	103/98	147/142	295/285
POUND STERLING	1.4928/38	65/63	92/89	165/160
SWISS FRANC	1.8450/70	75/70	113/108	237/227
JAPANESE YEN	170.50/60	63/61	94/92	188/184
FRENCH FRANC	7.1600/50	90/110	120/140	230/260
ITALIAN LIRA	1544.25/25	1075/1175	1575/1675	3100/3250
DUTCH GULDEN	2.5170/00	45/41	73/69	182/174
BELGIAN FRANC	45.820/840	0/1.5	–0.5/+2	–2/+3
DANISH KRONE	8.4000/50	55/105	100/150	350/450
S.AFRICAN RAND	0.4005/15	36/31	48/43	80/70
EUROPEAN CURR. UNIT	0.9603/08	5/1	5/1	5/1
FINNISH MARK	5.2320/40	300/340	440/490	860/960
AUSTRALIAN DOLLAR	0.6925/32	89/84	130/125	230/223
NORWEGIAN KRONE	7.6700/50	955/975	1390/1410	2660/2700

Formula for determining forward rates:
high/low (eg. 220/210) — deduct from spot price.
low/high (eg. 210/220) — add to spot price.

NEW YORK FINANCIAL MARKETS

WALL STREET Closing Prices

Dow Jones Indices			NYSE Highest Volume		
IND	1,879.44	+16.15	PHIL ELE	18¾	+1½
TRANS	804.50	+6.50	SPERRY CP	74⅞	+⅛
UTILS	188.69	+2.12	SEARS ROE	48⅜	+¾
STOCKS	723.13	+6.40	PHIBRO-SAL	51	–⅝
NYSE COMP	140.96	+0.76	BROCK HOTE	3⅛	+1/32
NASD COMP	400.03	+0.98	LLC CORP	4¼	+½
S-P 100 INDEX	235.27	+1.63	ATT	24⅞	+⅜
S-P COMPOSITE	245.65	+1.71	RCA	66⅝	+¼
AMEX INDEX	279.86	–0.14	GROLIER	11½	+1
			BEVERLY EN	40½	+⅝

Statistics

NYSE	VOL. 110,820,635	STOCKS UP	826	DOWN	707
NASDAQ	VOL. 122,736,600	STOCKS UP	990	DOWN	1059

Comment

WALL STREET STOCKS DRIFT IN LATE TRADE. – Stocks drifted, with a slightly firmer bias, in a thin market awaiting cues on interest rates.

Bonds offered little help, also trading in a narrow range after a steep fall yesterday on Federal Reserve Chairman Volcker's comments that inflation could be a problem again.

The Dow Jones Industrial Average was up two points to 1865, near the top of the day's range. Declines led advances by a four-three margin on 89 m. shares traded.

Philadelphia Electric led actives, up 1⅛ to 18⅜. Preliminary indications from a rate case were favourable.

Scattered futures-related buying aided blue chips.

ISRAELI STOCKS

TRADED IN NEW YORK:

NYSE and ASE

	Last	Prev. Close	High	Low	Vol ('00s)
Alliance	2⅛	2⅜	2¼	2⅛	7
Am Isr Pap	14	14⅜	14½	14	77
Ampal	2½	2⅝	2⅝	2½	20
Elscint	2½	2⅝	2⅝	2½	44
Etz Lavud	14⅛	14¼	14⅛	14⅛	5
Laser Inds	17⅛	17	17⅛	16¾	93

Over the counter

	last	bid	ask		last	bid	ask
Bank Leumi	–	2¼	2⅜	Interpharm	—	5½	5¾
Elbit	9	9	9⅛	Optrotech	8¾	8½	8¾
ECI Tel.	4½	3¾	4½	Rada	—	8⅝	9
Elron	7⅜	7	7⅜	Soltex	6½	6¼	6½
Fibronics	10¾	10¾	11	Taro-vit	—	3⅝	4
IDB Bank	—	50	54	Tevapharm	—	4⅛	4⅜
IIS	—	13⅛	4¼	SPI	5	4½	5

U.S. MONEY RATES

Prime 8.50%; Broker 7.75%; NY Euros 3 months 7⅜16% to 7⅛16%; Fed Funds last 6⅝16%

NEW YORK FOREIGN EXCHANGE

	DMK	SFR	STG	YEN	CAN
PREVIOUS CLOSE	2.2655/65	1.8735/50	1.4870/80	171.00/10	1.3920/25
OPENING	2.2580/70	1.8825/35	1.4870/80	170.55/65	1.3915/20
LATEST	2.2375/90	1.8425/40	1.4990/00	168.80/90	1.3946/51

Comment

DOLLAR STEADY IN NEW YORK. – The dollar hovered near the day's lows as the Chicago futures market prepared to close for the day. Sentiment continued to be bearish after Fed chairman Volcker's hints that the U.S. may cut U.S. interest rates unilaterally even though his subsequent warnings on inflation would seem to forestall any near-term move.

Overseas financial data – from Reuters exclusively to *The Jerusalem Post*.

Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

MARKET STATISTICS

Indices:

General Share Index	119.93	+0.07%
Non-Bank Index	143.80	+0.55%
Arrangement	109.42	–0.22%
Insurance	163.98	+0.50%
Commerce, Services	166.49	+0.94%
Real Estate	171.83	+0.80%
Industrials	131.64	+0.35%
Textiles	156.86	+0.31%
Metals	126.66	+0.24%
Electronics	108.30	–0.18%
Chemicals	131.12	+0.53%
Industrial Invst.	126.45	+1.15%
Investment Cos.	150.81	+0.73%
General Bond Index	109.05	–0.15%
Index-linked Bonds	109.77	–0.23%
Fully-linked	111.54	–0.36%
Partially-linked	108.56	–0.13%
Dollar-linked Bonds	100.84	+0.16%
Short-term 0-2 yrs	107.44	–0.05%
Medium-term 2-5 yrs	108.45	–0.27%
Long-term 5+ yrs	107.31	–0.05%

Turnovers:

Shares – total	NIS	8811,100
Arrangement	NIS	2,201,900
Non-bank	NIS	6,609,200
Bonds – total	NIS	4,918,700
Index-linked	NIS	2,869,900
Dollar-linked	NIS	2,048,800
Treasury Bills	NIS	12,125,100

Share Movements:

Advances	160	(70)
of which 5%+	20	(4)
"buyers only"	2	(1)
Declines	101	(213)
of which 5%+	10	(59)
"sellers only"	0	(9)
Unchanged	123	(104)
Trading Halt	42	(39)

Bond Market Trends:

Index-linked	
3% fully-linked	Falls to 1%
4.25% fully-linked	Mixed to 1%
80% linked	Falls to 0.5%
90% linked	Stable
Double-linked	Mixed to 1%
Dollar-linked:	
Admon	Slightly mixed
Rimon	Slightly mixed
Gilboa	Slightly mixed
For. Curr. denominated Treasury Bills	Stable
(monthly yield)	1.41% – 1.49%

Arrangement yields:

IDB ord.	11.55%
Union 0.1	11.11%
Discount A	11.18%
Mizrahi r.	11.36%
Hapoalim r.	11.46%
General A	11.30%
Leumi stock	11.50%
Fin. Trade 1	11.05%

SELECTED PRICE QUOTATIONS

Name	*Price*	*Volume '000NIS*	*% change*
Commercial Banks			
(not part of "arrangement")			
Maritime 1	1145	2967	–0.9
General non-arr.	26900	57	–0.4
First Int'l	3635	3102	+1.0
FIBI	4250	4529	+1.3
Commercial Banks			
(part of "arrangement")			
IDBr	83190	425	–0.6
Union 0.1	62490	103	–
Discount	107050	101	–
Mizrahi	34370	425	–0.5
Hapoalim r	56630	1307	–0.1
General A	145200	26	–0.7
Leumi 0.1	36950	1451	–0.1
Fin. Trade	48150	–	–
Mortgage Banks			
Leumi mort. r	5050	552	–
Dev. Mort.	1440	1234	+2.9
Mishkan r	2597	272	–
Tefahot r	14380	138	–0.1
Merav r	5020	406	+0.6
Financial Institutions			
Agric C	64000	18	–1.5
Ind. Dev. DD	no trading		
Clal Leasing 0.1	10100	321	+3.1
Insurance			
Ararat 0.1 r	950	1079	+5.0
Hassneh r	531	29631	–
Phoenix 0.1	765	266	–
Hamishmar	7200	50	–2.0
Menorah 1	8000	131	+3.2
Sahar r	4400	125	–
Zion Hold. 1	15950	20	–0.5
Trade & Services			
Meir Ezra	4940	99	+9.8
Supersol 2	5400	578	–
Delek r	6170	1911	–
Lightrage	17085	77	–1.7
Cold Storage	3000	311	+6.3
Dan Hotels	3850	215	+5.5
Yarden Hotel	3990	315	–2.6
Hilon 1	12300	38	–1.6
Team 1	2000	625	+0.5
Real Estate, Building and Agriculture			
Azorim	666	12200	+1.7
Elion	385	2748	+2.7
Africa Isr. 0.1	34450	67	+0.9
Dankner	4380	94	+2.6
Prop. & Bldg.	2829	1602	–
Bayside 0.1	4270	58	+1.2
ILDC r	50500	133	–
Rassco r	6100	87	–0.9
Mehadrin	7100	560	–
Hadarim	1185	6307	+3.0
Industrials			
Dubek b	3950	502	–2.5
Pri-Ze 1	2203	371	+0.0
Sunfrost	8490	100	–
Elite	14690	71	–
Adgar	885	2268	+3.6
Argaman r	13000	154	+2.8
Delta G 1	4790	255	–1.0
Maquette 1	26267	1	–0.0
Eagle 1	12850	25	–
Polgat 0.4	9100	202	–
Schoellerina	14000	7	–
Rogosin	4005	945	–
Urdan 0.1 r	11720	196	+1.0
Is. Can Co. 1	1245	3541	–
Zion Cables	2290	441	+0.9
Pecker Steel	7450	148	–
Elbit 3 r	457000	31	+0.2
Elron	368500	13	–1.1
Arit	29880	100	–0.4
Clal Electronics	2420	1997	–
Spectronix 1	no trading		
T.A.T. 1	4450	176	+3.7
Ackerstein 1	1440	203	+1.1
Agan 5	20600	669	–
Alliance	1620	1876	–8.2
Dexter	4337	27	–0.0
Fertilisers	6297	96	–
Haifa Chem.	822	4857	+1.0
Teva r	58000	248	+0.3
Dead Sea r	15500	394	+0.6
Petrochem.	556	17219	+1.3
Neca Chem.	3857	80	–5.0
Frutarom	10400	60	+3.0
Hadera Paper	224000	142	+0.4
Central Trade	5960	586	+3.4
Koor p	5100000	0	–1.9
Clal Inds.	1450	11807	–
Investment Companies			
IDB Dev. r	4120	916	+1.7
Ellern	3040	1558	–
Afik 1	no trading		
Gahelet	no trading		
Israel Corp. 1	9401	867	+2.2
Wolfson 1 r	110500	2	–0.9
Hapoalim Inv.	5325	2188	+0.3
Leumi Invest.	4910	506	–
Discount Invest.	2600	5971	+1.2
Mizrahi Invest.	17265	35	+2.1
Clal 10	845	5489	–
Landeco 0.1	9653	43	–
Pama 0.1	9900	41	–
Oil Exploration			
Paz Oil Expl.	13900	218	+1.5
J.O.E.L.	1595	563	–

Abbreviations:
s.o. sellers only **b bearer**
b.o. buyers only **r registered**

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THE JERUSALEM POST

Ari Rath
Editor and
Managing Director

Erwin Frenkel
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The long aftermath

NINETEEN years ago yesterday Israel's defence forces emerged from a self-imposed wait to strike back at the Egyptian enemy and remove the deadliest threat to the state's existence since the War of Independence. During the following six days the IDF swept across the Sinai peninsula, chased the Jordanian army out of the West Bank after it had joined the fray on Egypt's side, and then drove the Syrians from the Golan Heights.

Those were six unforgettable days. For a moment, it seemed, the country had "defensible borders" based on "natural barriers." Jerusalem, the Jewish People's "eternal capital," was reunited for good. Jewish pride swelled the world over.

It took Israelis seven years to realize that the new cease-fire borders were rather less than foolproof. Yet the astounding Six Day War victory proved to be crucial in persuading a growing number of Israel's Arab neighbours that their hope of some day overwhelming the Jewish state, and "throwing the Jews into the sea," was an illusion. And without the occupation of Sinai in June 1967 Anwar Sadat would not only not have launched his counterattack in October 1973: he also would not have journeyed to Jerusalem to talk peace with Menachem Begin in November 1977.

The return of Sinai, all of it, under the peace treaty with Egypt was, however, seen in Jerusalem at the time as essentially a means of guaranteeing, by way of compensation, Israel's permanent hold over all of Eretz Yisrael – defined as lying between the Jordan river and the sea, and between the Egyptian border and the northern edge of the Golan Heights. Including some extra 1,300,000 Palestinian Arabs in the West Bank renamed Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Strip, and Syrian Druse.

The effect on Israel itself of the prolonged occupation of these areas and the subjection of their people to Israel's jurisdiction has been profound, and not necessarily beneficient.

A war of self-defence *par excellence* has slowly been transformed in the popular imagination into a legitimate war of conquest. Areas that were originally conceived as trumps in eventual negotiations for improved borders have come increasingly to be treated as Israel's by right, divine or whatever, in their entirety. Now it no longer comes as shock for Israelis to hear a respected Knesset member exclaim that Israel's policy should be aimed at the annexation not of Hebron to Tel Aviv, but of Tel Aviv to Hebron.

In order to make the territories safe even for bargaining, however, it has been held imperative to build up a vast machinery of repression that would keep the occupied Arab population from cooperating with the PLO terrorists. The repression may have been benign compared with Jordan's during its 19 years in the West Bank, but it has been alien, and therefore doubly unacceptable. And improved economic conditions have done little to blunt its cutting edge.

The severity of the repression has certainly not been reduced by the decision of the first Begin government, nine years ago, to declare all areas of Eretz Yisrael to be non-negotiable. Rather than induce the occupied Palestinians to renounce their acknowledgement of the PLO as their representative, it has helped fan the spirit of Palestinian nationalism, which in time spread among Arabs in Israel, too.

The development of a Palestinian national identity in the territories has also benefited from the intrusion of thousands of Jewish settlers, mostly on plots carved from "state lands" presumed to be Israel's. Within Israel, the settlers and their supportive ideologues have helped destroy a national consensus by their insistence that annexation, which is their aim, is an ineluctable and irreversible process, and that Arab opposition to it would, in the last resort, have to be met by the expulsion of the Arabs.

Nineteen years after the start of the occupation in the West Bank and Gaza, its contribution to the cause of Arab-Israel peace is more in doubt than ever before. If the heavily populated Arab areas, which the late prime minister Levi Eshkol was willing to trade for peace, were to be separated from Israel tomorrow, chances are they would become centres of anti-Israel hostility. This mood alone would make it difficult, if not impossible, for King Hussein to even tacitly back a "Jordanian option" for the territories, even if he were not as vaccilating and indecisive in the pursuit of his own interest as he has been.

It is therefore not within the realm of the impossible that Israel will be stuck with the territories for another 19 years. This is hardly a pleasing prospect.

WASHINGTON ASKS

(Continued from Page One)

In an interview with the newspaper, Davitt, now retired, said he recalled a handful of cases during his 30 years of government service in which Israeli diplomats suspected of espionage were quietly asked to leave the U.S.

The Washington Post also published yesterday a previously undisclosed example of alleged Israeli espionage activity involving Rafael Eitan, the former intelligence operative who was in charge of the now-disbanded scientific intelligence unit which "handled" Pollard.

On Wednesday, Eitan, a former Mossad agent who was personally invovled in the capture of Adolph Eichmann in 1960 was cited by a U.S. grand jury as one of four Israeli "co-conspirators" in the Pollard espionage operation.

According to yesterday's *Washington Post*, Eitan's name also appears in a U.S. government document contained in a file about a case in the 1960s involving the alleged smuggling of uranium from the U.S. to Israel.

A declassified FBI document shows that a "Rafael Eitan, chemist, Ministry of Defence, Israel, born 11/23/26, in Israel" was part of a four-man Israeli team that asked to travel to the Numec uranium processing plant in Apollo, Pennsylvania, in September 1968.

"Eitan was scheduled to be accompanied to the Numec plant in the fall of 1968 by Avraham Hermoni, the scientific counsellor at the Israeli Embassy, and by two men identified as being from Israel's Department of Electronics," the newspaper said, quoting from the FBI document.

The Wall Street Journal yesterday said that U.S. federal prosecutors were now engaged in a broadening investigation of alleged Israeli espionage aimed at the U.S.

The New York Times yesterday said that the Pollard case has in recent months stirred concern within the White House, the CIA, the Pentagon, the State Department, the FBI, and other agencies about the degree to which Israel has been able to obtain sensitive information on U.S. secret weapons, policy deliberations and advanced technology. "The Pollard case itself has left a thread of uncertainty and annoyance among some U.S. officials," it said.

In a story entitled "Cloak and Dagger in the Back," which featured a large photo of Pollard, the *New York Post* noted, "The deal spares Israel a long and troublesome trial rife with embarrassing disclosures. But a lengthy Justice Department outline of the scandal – based on Pollard's confession – is damning enough as it is." The *Post* noted, "The document...suggests Pollard's 'handlers' were not part of a rogue faction within Israeli intelligence – rather, they were part of a larger mainstream operation."

No security like the truth

YEHUDA LITANI

NINETEEN YEARS ago, on June 5, 1967, an Egyptian army unit attacked by the Israeli Air Force called a nearby Egyptian Air Force base for counter-attack. "The Israeli Air Force is smashing us," said the Egyptian commanding officer. "We are also being attacked by mortars and canons, we need urgent assistance."

"Don't worry" answered the air force officer," our airplanes are on their way. In about half an hour they will be there to help you."

Two hours later, another call from the same army unit had reached the air force base: "The Israeli attack is getting heavier, please send the airplanes now!" This time the answer was: "Sorry, we had to send them somewhere else, but they will come very soon. Don't worry."

The same kind of conversations were repeated many times that day between Egyptian Army units in the Sinai and the Egyptian Air Command. The air force commanders kept promising assistance to the field units. The whole time these officers did not admit that there was not even one airplane in the whole of Egypt available for battle missions. All the Egyptian planes had been destroyed – on the ground – by the Israeli Air Force that morning.

During and after the wave of enthusiasm that followed the swift victory of the Six Day War, many Israelis scorned the Egyptians because of these false reports. It could never happen here, they said; our reporting is based entirely on facts, not only about successful operations but also when reporting about failures.

> 'We proved superior to our enemies only because we would admit our mistakes'

NOW, in the midst of the General Security Service affair, at least some Israelis may doubt the credibility of reporting within the security organs. For the first time in the history of the GSS, three of its very senior officers blamed their director and other high-ranking officers in the GSS for deliberately sending false reports and forging evidence.

Prime Minister Shimon Peres's talk of an attempted so-called *putsch* by the three GSS senior officers is irrelevant to whether their accusations should be thoroughly investigated. Commenting on the *putsch* accusation, a highly reliable security source said this week that "the moment the three opened their mouths, they knew that their careers in the GSS were over. They acted out of more than personal motives. I do believe that if they had reached the stage of addressing the attorney general, their findings must have been very serious."

The security source added that "knowing the three officers, I have no doubt in my mind that they were seeking the truth, and not (advancing) their own careers. If Reuven Hazak, for instance, would have remained silent for this whole period, he could have been appointed head of GSS in due course."

He added: "Mr. Peres and Mr. Shamir keep talking about the glamorous career of Avraham "Avrum" Shalom (the reported head of the GSS). They keep praising him and at the same time their close circle leaks slanderous rumours about the three, including intimate details of their private lives. Don't you think that these three officers also had glamorous careers for years in the service of the state? It is their word against Shalom's word, and only a serious investigation could determine whether their accusations were valid."

A FEW weeks after the Six Day War victory Prof. Yeshayahu Leibowitz said that now, after occupying the territories, Israel will turn into a nation of secret service agents and security men. His prophesy was not long in being fulfilled, if not about the whole nation, then at least about the number of GSS and army units dealing directly with the occupied territories. The GSS in particular significantly increased its staff.

After June 1967 there were many more Palestinian Arabs under Israel's control than before. Israel had to recruit more GSS agents for its own security. The Lebanon War added to the burden of the GSS; it had to recruit even more people in order to maintain security. This led to a certain equation: more Arabs + more GSS agents = security.

One could put this equation another way: fewer Arabs + fewer GSS agents = security. Or, fewer Arabs = more security. That is why both extremes of the political spectrum in Israel want to be rid of the West Bank and Gaza Strip inhabitants. The left, by leaving the territories, and the right, by staying there and expelling the Palestinian Arabs.

BUT ISRAEL's security in the past did not depend on this equation or any other. Being faithful to the cause and to the truth is what kept us here in the darkest hours. Many times we proved superior to our enemies only because we would admit our mistakes and cover-ups.

For Mr. Shamir (and maybe also Mr. Peres) security is such a sacred cow that it can only be investigated – if at all – from within. Despite all the pain involved in exposing this most sensitive organization, an investigation that would result in reaching the truth would without a doubt lead to increased security in the long run.

Too much has been heard lately of "the twilight zone" of the GSS people. As if they can send false reports and give false evidence in court just for the sake of security. As if to say, we know all about it, let them continue, because their mission is sacred.

If all this is allowed in the name of security, then we could find out sooner rather than later, that this twilight zone is more treacherous even than the Lebanese mire. Attempts to cover up, to blame the three officers for a "*putsch*", to create an idol of the word "security" seems an easy way out for some politicians. It is like walking in deep mud and thinking that two more steps, you will be on firm ground. But really you are sinking deeper.

The writer is the Middle East Affairs Editor of The Jerusalem Post.

The Friday Dry Bones



READERS' LETTERS

SURFEIT OF FOOTBALL

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – As one of the many people from England who hate football, I would like to say that, if ever there was an argument for a second channel in Israel TV, the World Cup is it.

How is it possible that a minority (and it has to be a minority, since half the population are women and not all men like the game), can impose its will on the majority, not for one programme, but every day for two weeks? Where is this Middle East democracy that I have heard about?

CHRIS DE PARIS

Jerusalem.

RESCUE AT KALAMATA

To The Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – During the war, on or about April 28, 1941, on the beach of Kalamata in Greece, a large number of soldiers were looking out to the sea in the dark, hoping against hope that a ship would come out of the darkness and evacuate them before the German army arrived.

Late at night, a destroyer, HMS Defender, came in. Only a limited number could be taken off.

On the advice of a sailor on board, I searched the beach for a wounded soldier. I found one dressed in hospital blues. I put him over my shoulder and was allowed to board the Defender. He belonged to the Palestinian Pioneer Corps and kept calling out for his father in German. It seems he was suffering from appendicitis.

We were eventually all put on the SS City of London and, after heavy bombing attacks, reached Alexandria.

I often wonder if this soldier survived the war. He would be about my age, i.e. 70, and was probably operated on in Athens in early April 1941. His appendicitis made it possible for me to get out of Greece, and if I saved him, he certainly saved me.

STANLEY COCK
(Ex-Desert Rat)

St. Ives, Cornwall.

REMEMBERING BEAUFORT

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Four years since the battle for the Beaufort, the battle no one needed;
Four years since the Lebanon War, the war no one needed;
Four years since Begin crowed: "This is a war of *our* choosing!"
Four years of failure: national disaster; wrenching social strife; economic ruin; the private hell of despair; the bitterness of bereavement;
And all for that whimpered triumph – "We got ourselves out of Lebanon!"
Four years ago these six fell on the Beaufort:
Four years ago they went forever – Raz, Yossi, Yaron, Gil, Guni and Avikam;
Four years that add up to one thousand four hundred and sixty days, time without end, heavy hours, minutes, seconds:
And the six are no more than one for each of the hundreds slain in that "war of our own choosing."
Four years have passed, but justice sits silent; silent among the people of the Book of the Law; unseen within the nation that is a light unto the Gentiles.

MONA and DAVID SCHARF

Beit Zera.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY JEWISH SOCIETY

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, – Next year is the jubilee of the foundation of the Cambridge University Jewish Society and of the consecration of the Synagogue in Thompson's Lane. It is proposed to mark this by, inter alia, the publication of a commemorative volume.

It will contain a roll of all past members including those who were not strictly in *statu pupillari*, such as our friends from London colleges who enjoyed our hospitality during the war.

We would like to hear from all past members and associates, so that we can compile as complete a roll as possible. If you were up at Cambridge and came to Thompson's Lane please write to Elliot R. Goodman, Queens' College, Cambridge, giving details of College, dates of residence and current address.

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